

UNIT 1

1.1

1A

b

B

2 c 3 a 4 b

C

- F: Whether that's true is open to debate ...
- T: a professor of journalism
- F: This evening's event ... is free
- T: Many of those attending are unwilling to talk about their worries to anyone but the therapists
- F: Jones's advice hardly seems original, but Novac says he is satisfied.
- T: That's actually why many therapists take part in the event, Jones tells us. 'This is a great source of new clients.'
- F: Some of those seeking advice aren't entirely happy with the format. 'People near me can hear what I'm telling the therapist,' remarks Donna Bersch.
- F: But with the loud buzz in the room that sometimes reaches the level of shouting ... they're lucky to be able to hear the person sitting opposite them!

D

- brainchild
- stumbled across
- quandaries
- phobias
- succinct
- position
- eavesdrop

2A

- I never plan what I say, I'm very **spontaneous**
- Fabio tends to keep himself **to** himself. I don't see much of him because
- My colleague Bill is a real **people** person,
 - and other people seem to think I'm quick and **witty** because of that.
 - you can tell he enjoys company because he's such a good **laugh**.
 - I think he's a real computer **geek** and he's not very practical.
 - he arrives at work early and leaves early – he's a **morning** person and I'm not.

B

2 a 3 d 4 b

3

- What are these headaches like?
- What causes the headaches, do you think?
- What are you thinking about at the moment?
- Does that clock remind you of anything?
- Why's/Why is that?
- OK. How would you like to pay – in cash or by credit card?

4A

- asking how much your camera
- telling me what you
- whether it's/it is really
- the Eurostar train leaves
- think he'll/he will do

5A

- v – help
- sp – read
- ww – essay / paper / assignment
- wo – I'm so worried
- p – ! / . / ,
- st – get / buy
- gr – a group

1.2

1A

- over the moon
- shaking
- swallow me up
- awkward
- relieved
- scared out of
- fascinating
- frustrated
- impressed

B

- shaking like a leaf
- stomach's turning
- fascinating
- earth would swallow
- frustrated
- awkward
- relieved
- scared out of my wits
- impressed
- over the moon

C

Sentences 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10

2A

A 2 B 3 C 1

B

1 c 2 a 3 c 4 b 5 b

C

- P:** 3 (becoming a rock star; dining with a movie star; looking like a celebrity/ Tom Cruise)
- T:** 3 (flying across the Atlantic on a supersonic aeroplane; piloting a submarine; flying in space/being an astronaut)
- H:** 2 (the Normandy beach landings from the Second World War; spending a night inside a pyramid)

3

- have never managed
- had, wanted
- worked
- did the concert cost, Has the cost gone
- have you made
- 've/have just finished
- requested
- 's/has become

4

- Has (anyone) seen, left, went
- Have (you) spoken, haven't asked
- did (you) get back, 've/have (already) forgotten, were, happened
- 's/has had, stayed, had, has been

5A

- Anger
- creativity
- anxiety
- embarrassment, embarrassment
- disappointment
- nervousness
- amusement
- awkwardness
- frustration

1.3

1

- enrolment
- Sign
- in
- refundable
- trial
- negotiable
- for

2

- I'd like to enquire **about** ...
- I was **wondering if** that ...
- Would there be any **chance of getting** ...
- I'd **be** really grateful **if** you could ...
- Would **you** mind **telling** me ...
- Do you **mind me** asking what **your name is?**
- Would** you mind **transferring** me to ...

3

- 1 a) P b) I
 2 a) I b) P
 3 a) I b) P
 4 a) P b) I
 5 a) I b) P
 6 a) P b) I
 7 a) P b) I

4A

- a) Would you mind transferring me.
 b) Sorry to be difficult, it's just that ...
 c) Bear with me a minute.
 d) I've got one more question, if I'm not keeping you.
 e) Sorry to keep you.
 f) Can you hold on a minute? I'll just see.

B

Sentence b) is not used.

UNIT 2

2.1

1A

- 1 domestic
 2 economic
 3 urban
 4 political
 5 global
 6 industrial
 7 ethical
 8 rural

B

- Oo urban, global, rural
 Ooo ethical
 oOo domestic
 oOoo political, industrial
 ooOo economic

2A

- 1 a) ii b) i
 2 a) i b) ii
 3 a) ii b) i
 4 a) ii b) i
 5 a) ii b) i
 6 a) ii b) i

3

- 1 've/have been travelling
 2 've/have visited
 3 've/have often wanted
 4 've/have never known
 5 've/have been exploring
 6 've/have found
 7 's/has been presenting
 8 have told
 9 has been
 10 has recently appeared

4A

- 1 To make the world a better place by giving people ideas for small actions they can do as individuals
 2 E: 1, 4, 6, 7 PS: 2, 3, 5, 8

B

- 1 idea 5
 2 idea 7
 3 idea 2
 4 ideas 3 and 8

C

- 1 a) hates it when people forget her name; particularly at school – teachers don't give you as much attention if they don't know your name
 b) makes people uncomfortable because they can't remember her name
 2 a) pollution – it takes 1,000 years for a plastic bag to decay; animals and fish get caught in them
 b) people keep trying to give her one; forgets to bring one with her
 3 a) people look bored or miserable, especially on public transport
 b) a colleague thought he was flirting
 4 a) has always been bad at it and wants to use jokes to build relationships
 b) has problem with timing in jokes; embarrassing moment when he told boss a joke – he didn't think it was funny

5A/C

- 1 records
 2 permit
 3 decrease
 4 appeal
 5 project
 6 project
 7 recorded
 8 has decreased
 9 are permitted
 10 appealed

2.2

1B

a, d and f

C

- a) 4 b) 3 c) 2 d) 6 e) 5

D

- 2 a crash course
 3 would-be
 4 plausible
 5 go grey
 6 go undercover
 7 blend in
 8 confide in

2

- 1 identify
 2 authorities
 3 deterrent
 4 store
 5 access
 6 monitors
 7 prevention
 8 keep track

3A

- 1 be painted
 2 was invented, were thrown
 3 has been invaded
 4 is gradually being damaged / is being gradually damaged / has gradually been damaged / has been gradually damaged
 5 being kissed
 6 to be killed
 7 be found
 8 had already been explored

B

Facts 2 and 7

4

- 1 are being taught
 2 are sent
 3 be used
 4 decide
 5 will be used
 6 will allow
 7 will be
 8 will also send
 9 was tested
 10 be introduced

5A

- 1 I am writing with regard **to**
 2 to **resolve** this matter
 3 Please **contact** me within ten days
 4 to **confirm** that this step has been taken
 5 Thank you for your **prompt** attention to this matter
 6 Yours **faithfully**

2.3

1A

- 1 I'm ~~not~~ in favour of that
 2 I'm not ~~being~~ so sure
 3 It seems ~~that~~ to me
 4 I'm agree to a certain extent
 5 I ~~can~~ suppose so
 6 ~~is~~ fair enough, but
 7 I see your point ~~is~~, but
 8 I'm still not ~~so~~ convinced
 9 I ~~don't~~ disagree

2

- 1 According to the latest research, profiles on social networking sites are accurate descriptions of people's personalities.
 2 Toys like dolls, electric train sets and Lego are still enjoyed by kids.
 3 In many countries, for instance Japan, fish is an important part of the diet.
 4 Apparently, people are attracted to partners who look like them.
 5 As far as I know, there is no evidence that coffee increases long-term memory.
 6 'Soft' subjects such as Media studies, Sports studies and Dance are no longer being offered in some colleges.

3A

- illegal
- reasonable
- unethical
- disturbing
- outrageous
- irresponsible

B

- Ooo reasonable
 oOo illegal, disturbing, outrageous
 oOoo unethical
 ooOoo irresponsible

REVIEW 1

1

- has wanted
- moved
- passed
- 've/have been trying
- 've/have finally done
- 've/have told
- 's/has become
- 's/has been
- 've/have been hoping
- added
- has spent
- 's/has passed

2

- 1 b 2 a 3 a 4 b 5 b 6 a
 7 b 8 a 9 a 10 b 11 b 12 a

3

- a) people person b) down-to-earth
- a) embarrassed b) awkward
- a) relieved b) impressed
- a) two-for-one b) non-refundable
- a) keep track of b) monitor
- a) deterrent b) identify
- a) illegal b) unethical
- a) outrageous b) disturbing
- a) reasonable b) irresponsible

4A

- nervous
- relieved
- decrease
- disappointing
- urban

5

- Can you tell me what you were like ten years ago?
- I'd be interested to know how you think you've changed.
- Would you mind telling me what you have done that you are most proud of?
- I wonder if/whether it's/it is possible for a person to stay the same all his life.
- Could you tell me who has influenced you the most?
- I was wondering if/whether you would/d like to direct a movie yourself.

6

- anxiety
- nervousness/nerves
- frustration
- disappointed
- embarrassing
- awkwardness

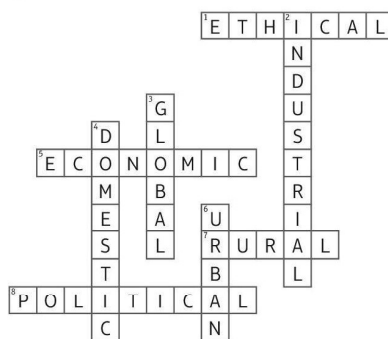
7A

- help
- was wondering/wonder
- booking
- Would you mind
- Can you/Could you
- appreciate it/be grateful

B

- a) 5 b) 3 c) 6 d) 4 e) 1 f) 2

8



9A

- appealing
- project
- research
- decrease
- desert
- recorded
- permit
- fine
- imports
- produce

C

- appealing
- project
- research
- decrease
- desert
- recorded
- permit
- fine
- imports
- produce

10

- were asked
- completed
- scored
- is/was thought
- are filmed
- are asked
- have caused
- be predicted
- will face/are going to face
- has been/was/is designed
- were found
- has been given

11

- I see your point, but
- I'm in favour of that
- I don't agree with you
- I agree to a certain extent, but
- I'm still not convinced
- I see what you mean
- I'm not so sure

CHECK

- 1 b 2 a 3 c 4 a 5 a 6 b 7 a 8 c
 9 a 10 b 11 b 12 c 13 c 14 a
 15 c 16 b 17 b 18 b 19 a 20 c
 21 a 22 b 23 b 24 b 25 a 26 c
 27 c 28 a 29 c 30 b

UNIT 3

3.1

1A

- was fishing, saw
- was teaching, became
- 'd known, read
- noticed, had left
- had been searching, was beginning
- had been looking, heard
- were, 'd been walking
- 'd driven, had taken

B

- 1 F 2 B 3 D 4 D 5 F 6 B 7 F
 8 D

2

- had been snowing
- had the victim been coming
- 'd/had broken
- had you made
- 'd/had been singing
- Had she ever done
- hadn't been planning
- had been making

3A

- had been feeling/had felt
- seemed/had seemed
- was explaining
- realised
- had climbed
- was sitting
- had also failed/also failed
- was beginning/had begun
- overheard
- rushed
- changed
- had been using/had used
- told
- brought

B

- /ə/ /ɪ/
 1 had been feeling
 2 seemed
 /ə/
 3 was explaining
 4 realised
 /ə/
 5 had climbed
 /ə/
 6 was sitting
 /ə/
 7 had also failed
 /ə/
 8 was beginning
 9 overheard
 10 rushed
 11 changed
 /ə/ /ɪ/
 12 had been using
 13 told
 14 brought

4A

- 1 b 2 f 3 a 4 d 5 c 6 g 7 e

B

- 1 the quest
 2 rags to riches
 3 tragedy
 4 overcoming the monster
 5 comedy
 6 voyage and return
 7 rebirth

5

- 1 'nothing ventured, nothing gained'
 2 every cloud has a silver lining
 3 what goes around comes around
 4 when in Rome, do as the Romans do
 5 Once bitten, twice shy

6A

Saying 2

B

Possible answers

- 1 stupidly
 2 naturally
 3 immediately
 4 loudly
 5 eventually/finally
 6 fortunately
 7 finally/eventually
 8 completely

C

Sample answer

There was a thirsty crow who found a water pot and **naturally** wanted to drink from it, but the water was at the bottom of the pot and the crow couldn't reach it. At first, he just stared at the pot dejectedly, trying to think of what to do.

Finally, he thought of a clever plan: he would drop small stones into the pot one by one. **Eventually** the water rose to the top and the crow could drink it. And the moral of the story is 'Necessity is the mother of invention'.

3.2

1

- 2 hilarious
 3 inspiring
 4 poignant
 5 intense
 6 remarkable
 7 incredible
 8 moving

2A

- 1 'd/had worked
 2 'd/had saved
 3 hadn't begun
 4 'd/had paid
 5 hadn't got married
 6 hadn't left
 7 'd/had learnt
 8 had travelled

3A

- 1 I'd had
 2 you'd
 3 it would stop
 4 'd
 5 'd gone
 6 'd

4

- 1 would stop asking her
 2 I were/was at home
 3 only we didn't/did not owe
 4 only they had told
 5 you wouldn't/would not interrupt me
 6 wish I'd/had thought
 7 had kept
 8 I could see something
 9 only we had/'d more
 10 you had/'d listened

5A

- 1 Janine is deaf; Dean is blind.
 2 Janine: by using different strategies such as watching others' breathing, feeling vibrations from the music, asking other performers to signal to her
 Dean: by using the sounds he hears to understand what is happening

B

- 1 J 2 D 3 J 4 D 5 J 6 J

C

- 1 closely-guarded
 2 profoundly
 3 develop
 4 reveal
 5 comprehensive
 6 heightened

6A

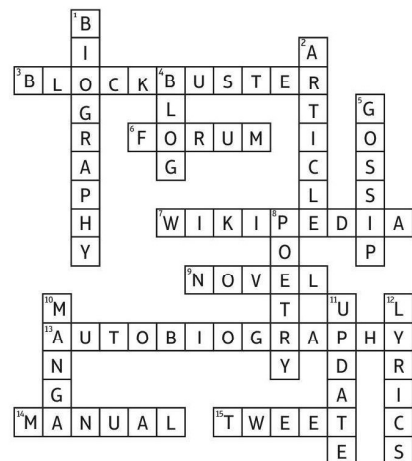
- 1 up 2 up 3 up 4 out 5 on 6 by
 7 up 8 on 9 away 10 for

B

an underwater cameraman

3.3

1



2A/C

- 1 Well, I'm not a big fan of travel books.
 2 I just couldn't get into all the description.
 3 Yes, what he loves about it is that they do a lot of sport.
 4 Oh, yeah. He's really into football at the moment.
 5 I can't stand it when the meat isn't cooked properly.

3

- 1 was kicked out
 2 is kicked out
 3 worked
 4 earns
 5 met
 6 was having
 7 was waiting
 8 fell
 9 meets
 10 delivers
 11 has died
 12 fall

UNIT 4

4.1

1A

forgetting to eat, very bad headaches, sleep problems, dry or aching eyes

B

forgetting to eat	3
ignoring friends and family	1, 4
anxiety	1
lying to spend time doing it	3
very bad headaches	4
always thinking about doing it	2
sleep problems	2
problems with school or work	3, 5
dry or aching eyes	1
not taking proper breaks	4, 5

3

- 1 know-how
- 2 a good sense of humour
- 3 in great shape
- 4 good with words
- 5 cool headed
- 6 inventive
- 7 sharpest mind
- 8 understands human nature

4A/C

- 1 Look up the idiom where?
- 2 I should see who?
- 3 You last spoke to her when?
- 4 I can use a question word to do what?
- 5 Who's waiting backstage?
- 6 The rain's doing what?
- 7 I'll find you where?
- 8 The what's too high?

REVIEW 2

1

- 1 thought
- 2 'd/had been studying
- 3 were coming
- 4 were looking
- 5 had rained/had been raining
- 6 swam
- 7 were sharing
- 8 began
- 9 told
- 10 was going
- 11 realised
- 12 was going
- 13 had realised
- 14 was shaking
- 15 massaged
- 16 'd/had recovered

2

- | | |
|-------------------|----------------|
| 1 a) looked up to | b) grew up |
| 2 a) inspiring | b) hilarious |
| 3 a) pick (it) up | b) stands for |
| 4 a) taken on | b) brought up |
| 5 a) switched off | b) focused on |
| 6 a) wound up | b) chilled |
| 7 a) breathtaking | b) superb |
| 8 a) classic | b) significant |
| 9 a) stunning | b) perfect |

3A

- 1 chill
- 2 inspiring
- 3 drop out
- 4 hilarious
- 5 delightful
- 6 moving

4

- 1 I wish I hadn't posted
- 2 I really wish I hadn't
- 3 If only I'd chosen
- 4 If only I hadn't sent it
- 5 Now I wish I'd/had deleted
- 6 If only I had
- 7 I wish he would phone and yell at me
- 8 If only I'd/had replied

5

- 2 I hate steak when it's rare – **what** I really don't like is the colour.
- 3 What I like **about** olives is their salty taste, particularly on pizzas.
- 4 I absolutely **can't** stand snails. The thought of them makes me feel sick.
- 5 I'm really keen **on** pasta, mainly because it's so quick to make.
- 6 I'm not **a** big fan of cheese. It's something about the smell.
- 7 Cherries are my favourite fruit – **the** thing I love about them is their taste.
- 8 I can't **get** into chocolate as it's often too sweet for me.

6

- 1 No, I'm used **to** it.
- 2 From the age of four I **would** dress up and sing for my parents.
- 3 That's right, but they **weren't** used to having children around ...
- 4 I **wasn't** used to sitting still for so long.
- 5 I used to **ask** the teacher what she wanted me to do and ...
- 6 No, I **didn't** use to enjoy the music classes ...
- 7 He used to **work** for ...
- 8 Yes, I **would** often think about being a famous singer and now it's happened.

7

- 1 Are (you) thinking
- 2 is likely
- 3 will use
- 4 will become
- 5 will break
- 6 won't keep
- 7 're/are going to lose/'ll/will lose
- 8 are (they) going to continue
- 9 're/are meeting
- 10 're/are going to talk
- 11 'm going to ask
- 12 's going to have

8

luggages
contents
outskirts
means
transports
informations
accommodations
facilityies
Electricities
remains
views
sceneriesy
locals
whereabouts

9

- 1 The first thing you do is **make** sure
- 2 **The point** is to make sure
- 3 **The key** thing is to ensure
- 4 What you **have** to do is
- 5 **Basically**, the way it works is that
- 6 After you've **removed**
- 7 What **it** happens next is

CHECK

- 1 a 2 b 3 c 4 a 5 a 6 c 7 a
8 b 9 a 10 b 11 c 12 b 13 a
14 b 15 c 16 a 17 b 18 c 19 c
20 b 21 c 22 b 23 a 24 b 25 a
26 a 27 c 28 a 29 b 30 a

UNIT 5

5.1

1A

- 1 C 2 A 3 B 4 D

B

- 1 tip
- 2 three or more
- 3 teenagers
- 4 perfumes
- 5 dogs, cats

C

- 1 c 2 b 3 a 4 b

2A

- 1 to 2 on 3 transform 4 to 5 to
6 on 7 to 8 access 9 revolutionise

B

- Oo damage, access
oO transform, effect
ooOoo revolutionise
Oooo devastating
oOo adjust to, enable, do harm to, adapt to
Ooo positive

3

- 1 a 2 – 3 the 4 An 5 a 6 the
7 the 8 the 9 – 10 – 11 a 12 –
13 an 14 the 15 the

4

- Remember the saying 'necessity is the mother of ~~the~~ invention'. When ~~the~~ people need ~~the~~ things, sooner or later someone will come up with an idea to meet that need. It could be you!
- Watch people and notice their habits. How do they do ~~the~~ everyday activities, such as answering the phone, handling ~~the~~ money or ~~the~~ credit cards, eating and drinking? Is there a way that one of the activities could be made easier?
- When you have an idea, write it down. Draw a picture. Give it a name. This will help your mind work on the idea further.
- Don't talk to ~~the~~ negative people about your ideas. ~~The~~ motivation is important for ~~the~~ creativity and negative people can kill it.
- Talk to a friend about your ideas. Some of the most successful ideas emerge through ~~the~~ talking.

5

- 1 side
- 2 come
- 3 through
- 4 off
- 5 back
- 6 look
- 7 down

5.2

1B

- 1 Love
- 2 Discover
- 3 Health
- 4 Safety
- 5 Results
- 6 Cheap
- 7 Client
- 8 Deal
- 9 Best
- 10 Quality

2

- 1 go to great lengths
- 2 armchair explorers
- 3 dig deeper into their pockets
- 4 a big no-no
- 5 at the forefront
- 6 made consumers numb to

3

- 1 launching
- 2 entered
- 3 reduce
- 4 dominates
- 5 broke
- 6 set
- 7 promote
- 8 increased
- 9 endorse
- 10 raised
- 11 advertised
- 12 gap

4

- 1 unless we increase
- 2 closed later
- 3 Supposing we paid/pay
- 4 as long as we are/we're
- 5 were to accept
- 6 Let's suppose/say

5

- 1 didn't have, would definitely get
- 2 weren't/wasn't, wouldn't wear
- 3 will close/are going to close, comes forward
- 4 wasn't, would be
- 5 weren't/wasn't sitting, 'd/would be
- 6 'll/will buy, pass

6A

- a) is far less important for
- b) show an interesting contrast to
- c) place greater importance on
- d) there is almost no difference in
- e) affects both groups more or less equally
- f) there are significant differences in
- g) shows only/only shows a slight variation

B

- 1 e 2 d 3 g 4 f 5 c 6 b 7 a

5.3

1B

The speakers choose fines and prizes.

C

- 1 How ~~much~~ do you feel about a fine system?
- 2 That could be a problem idea.
- 3 I suppose we try
- 4 That's not a bad ~~terribly~~ idea.
- 5 It wouldn't ~~be~~ work.
- 6 Would you consider ~~about~~ having
- 7 I think we're ~~running~~ on the wrong track here.
- 8 How does giving a prize for using only English strike you ~~out~~?
- 9 Should we go ~~agree~~ for that?
- 10 It'd be great if we ~~should~~ could get
- 11 It wouldn't be my first ~~last~~ choice.
- 12 I'm torn ~~up~~ between punishment and reward systems.
- 13 let's go ~~out~~ with that.

2A

- 1 bizarre
- 2 predictable
- 3 criticising
- 4 coming up with
- 5 rejected
- 6 dreadful
- 7 unrealistic
- 8 brilliant

B

- 1 oO 2 oOoo 3 Oooo 4 ooOo
5 oOo 6 Oo 7 ooOo 8 Oo

3A

- 1 To be **honest**, I thought your first suggestion was better.
- 2 To put **it** bluntly, that's the worst idea I've heard today.
- 3 **Actually**, I don't think that's a very practical idea.
- 4 **Frankly**, it's just not going to work.
- 5 I have to **say**, that's probably the only solution.

UNIT 6

6.1

1A

- 1 **Act** your age!
- 2 I'm continually surprised by her **maturity**.
- 3 Yes, he looks very young **for** his age.
- 4 We're visiting an **elderly** aunt of Simon's.
- 5 Careful – that could be seen as age **discrimination**.
- 6 Yes, she's definitely in her **prime**.
- 7 I agree – they've certainly **come** of age now.
- 8 Yeah, he's so **immature**.

B

positive: 2, 3, 6, 7
negative: 1, 5, 8
neutral: 4

2

- 1 couldn't
- 2 had to
- 3 are able
- 4 should
- 5 let
- 6 managed to
- 7 can
- 8 are supposed to
- 9 made
- 10 being able to
- 11 wasn't allowed
- 12 don't have to

3

- 1 doesn't/don't have to provide
- 2 can't make kids eat
- 3 didn't manage to
- 4 let him go
- 5 won't be able to/'m not able to
- 6 aren't supposed to be

4B

Speaker 1: 5
Speaker 2: 7
Speaker 3: 3
Speaker 4: 1

C

- 1 any age
- 2 having enough time to practise, motivation, trying out different instruments before choosing
- 3 50–69
- 4 maturity and energy
- 5 so you don't create an unhealthy environment for the child
- 6 too soon/young
- 7 when the person has a particular vocation (for example, to be a doctor or an engineer)
- 8 try out lots of things to see what you enjoy and develop general skills

D

- 1 c 2 e 3 b 4 d 5 a

5A

- 1 un: realistic, familiar, predictable, willing, healthy
- 2 im: patient, mortal
- 3 mis: behave, interpret
- 4 il: logical
- 5 ir: relevant
- 6 dis: satisfied
- 7 in: secure

B

- 1 unrealistic
- 2 impatient
- 3 unwilling
- 4 unfamiliar
- 5 insecure
- 6 dissatisfied
- 7 misbehave
- 8 irrelevant
- 9 misinterpret
- 10 unhealthy

C

- oooOo: unrealistic
 ooOoo: unfamiliar, unpredictable
 oOoo: dissatisfied, illogical, irrelevant
 oOo: impatient, immortal, unwilling, unhealthy
 ooO: misbehave, insecure
 ooOo: misinterpret

6.2

1A

relationships, social networking, newspapers, radio (shopping is referred to indirectly: the drone is bringing new smart glasses which have been bought)

B

- 1 e 2 a 3 f 4 b 5 c 6 d

C

- 1 F 2 T 3 T 4 T 5 T 6 T 7 T 8 NG

2

- 1 will have started
 2 won't be using
 3 'll be attending
 4 need
 5 will involve
 6 will have happened

3A

- 2 The average weight of an adult male will have gone down to seventy kilos.
 3 Smoking will have been banned completely in all public areas.
 4 Everyone will be driving flying cars.
 5 Men and women will be wearing the same clothes.
 6 Poverty and famine will have halved.

4

- 1 look forward to
 2 have ups and downs
 3 go nowhere
 4 have mixed feelings
 5 look on the bright
 6 upbeat
 7 dread
 8 fill with despair

5A

- 1 for
 2 about, 'd
 3 get
 4 be, let
 5 to, All
 6 know, rather

B

- 1 happy to get
 2 about
 3 be great
 4 a great time for
 5 do you know
 6 All the best
 7 I'd love
 8 I'd rather
 9 let you know
 10 I can't wait to

6.3

1A

- 1 credit card
 2 staying, alone
 3 ridden, scooter
 4 wear
 5 late, stay
 6 run, business
 7 owned
 8 social networking
 9 part-time
 10 travelling solo
 11 babysit
 12 pierced

2A

- 1 Isn't ~~that~~ it time that they banned 'size zero' models? Shouldn't they ~~be knowing~~ **know** it isn't normal to be so skinny? Clearly ~~so~~, these images add to the pressure on young girls.
 2 ~~Aren't you thinking~~ **Don't you think** that they should use technology in football games? ~~No one can't~~ **Anyone can** see it would be fairer. Yeah, but ~~sure~~ **surely** it's more important that decisions are correct.

B

- 1 Look at this picture. Isn't it time that they **banned** 'size **zero**' models?
 But it sends a terrible message to young girls. Shouldn't they know, it isn't normal to be so skinny?
 Well you should. Clearly, these images add to the pressure on young girls.
 2 Don't you think that they should use technology in football games?
 Yeah, to make decisions. Anyone can see it would be fairer.
 Yeah, but surely it's more important that decisions are correct.

3A

- 1 So what you're saying is
 So, in other words,
 2 So basically you think
 So what you mean is

REVIEW 3

1

If you want to win at sports, choose **a** red shirt. Research by two scientists from **the** University of Durham shows that **a** team's chance of winning is influenced by **the** colour of their shirts. As part of their investigation, **the** scientists examined football results since **the** end of **the** Second World War and found **a** clear connection between wearing red and winning. Teams who wore **an** orange or yellow shirt had **the** worst records.

2

- 1 owned
 2 wanted
 3 were
 4 call
 5 will
 6 is
 7 wouldn't
 8 buy
 9 provided
 10 can
 11 Unless
 12 If

3A

- 1 breakthrough
 2 outlook
 3 drawback/downside
 4 breakdown
 5 outcome
 6 downside/drawback
 7 trade-off

B

- 1 fire
 2 newspapers
 3 e-readers/e-books
 4 divorce or separation
 5 an election
 6 having a dog
 7 cars, motorcycles or scooters

4

- 1 a) promote b) break into
 2 a) advertise b) launch
 3 a) reduced b) raised
 4 a) set b) enter
 5 a) increase b) gap
 6 a) endorse b) dominated

5

- 1 for 2 about 3 would 4 consider
 5 get 6 strike 7 track 8 feel 9 grab
 10 torn 11 go

6

- 2 going nowhere
 3 has their ups and downs
 4 I'm dreading
 5 looks forward to taking exams
 6 Look on the bright side.

7

- 1 were able to/managed to
 2 couldn't/weren't able to
 3 able to
 4 ought not/oughtn't
 5 won't be able
 6 allow you to/let you
 7 have to/should
 8 supposed to
 9 allowed to
 10 make

8

- 1 don't
 2 Surely
 3 Shouldn't
 4 clearly
 5 isn't
 6 wouldn't

7.3

1A

- 1 supplement
- 2 circulation
- 3 sensationalism
- 4 edition
- 5 biased
- 6 editorial page
- 7 feature
- 8 tabloid

B

- 1 edition
- 2 sensationalism
- 3 supplement
- 4 tabloid
- 5 feature
- 6 biased
- 7 editorial page
- 8 circulation

2

- 2 You were the one who was asking about the celebrity news.
- 3 The incredible thing about the story is (that) all the people escaped safely.
- 4 The remarkable thing is that people want to buy this paper.
- 5 They're the ones who want to have a big magazine launch party, not us.
- 6 The ridiculous thing is the number of adverts.

3A

- 1 This is **totally** outrageous
- 2 **Absolutely incredible**
- 3 you're the one **who's** always telling the people that we're getting richer
- 4 **How** on earth do you justify that?
- 5 There's **no** way I'd say
- 6 I **do** think we can do better to help ordinary people
- 7 That **is** a good idea
- 8 That is so **wrong!**
- 9 the **amazing** thing is that

B

- 1 This is totally outrageous.
- 2 Absolutely incredible.
- 3 you're the one who's always telling the people that we're getting richer
- 4 How on earth do you justify that?
- 5 there's no way I'd say
- 6 I do think we can do better to help ordinary people
- 7 That is a good idea,
- 8 That is so wrong!
- 9 the amazing thing is that

4A

- 2 Surely it's a hoax photo/photo hoax
- 3 Perhaps there's a nuclear plant upstream
- 4 It might be two fish
- 5 I'd imagine it's genuine but it's hard to say/It's hard to say but I'd imagine it's genuine

B

- 1 b 2 e 3 c 4 d 5 a

UNIT 8

8.1

1

- 1 goes against
- 2 stick to
- 3 assess
- 4 put off
- 5 postpone
- 6 betray
- 7 follow
- 8 evaluate
- 9 explore
- 10 arrive at
- 11 look into
- 12 reach

2

- 1 five-year long
- 2 twenty-storey high
- 3 long-running
- 4 record-breaking
- 5 time-consuming
- 6 15-metre high
- 7 third-time
- 8 life-changing

3A/B

The experiment was about how visual images affect people's behaviour in terms of honesty.

C

- 1 are being watched
- 2 are unobserved
- 3 an experiment/a recent experiment
- 4 psychology
- 5 belief
- 6 an honesty box
- 7 changed/alternated the image
- 8 more honest
- 9 three times

D

- 1 So that we know if we are being watched.
- 2 They behave less selfishly.
- 3 They were surprised.
- 4 A poster of faces or eyes could be used for the warnings about speed cameras instead of a picture of a camera.
- 5 Near CCTV cameras in town centres.

4A

In the first picture, the man is phoning from home; in the article, he phones from a payphone.
In the second picture, the man is saving a boy; in the article, he saves another man.

B

- 1 hadn't walked/hadn't been walking, wouldn't have seen
- 2 would/might/could have been traced, had/d phoned
- 3 hadn't come forward, might never have found/would never have found
- 4 would/might have kept, hadn't spoken
- 5 would be, had/d kept
- 6 wouldn't have fallen, hadn't collapsed
- 7 had stopped, wouldn't have leapt
- 8 would be, hadn't jumped
- 9 hadn't been, would have been killed
- 10 had had, wouldn't have jumped

5

- 1 would have asked him
- 2 wouldn't feel/be feeling sick (now)
- 3 might have won (the race)
- 4 could he have been
- 5 you wouldn't/would not be living
- 6 if you had/d been paying
- 7 be lost if Angie had
- 8 would you have done

6A/B

- 1 What would you have done?
/əv/
- 2 I wouldn't have done that.
/əv/
- 3 If I'd known when you were coming,
/əv/
I would've met you at the station.

8.2

1B

- A soldier
B freefaller
C starfish
D foetus
E log
F yearner

C

- 1 Freefaller (although they tend to be gregarious, below the surface they are nery and thin-skinned)
- 2 Starfish (they are good listeners)
- 3 Foetal (They are often shy)
- 4 Yearner (once they make a decision ... they are not going to change their mind)
- 5 Soldier (perfectionists who have high expectations of themselves and others)
- 6 Log (easy-going and likely to be popular; freefallers are also sociable but are not laid back)

D

- 1 posture
- 2 (the) in-crowd
- 3 gullible
- 4 a fuss
- 5 gregarious
- 6 thin-skinned

2

- 1 control
- 2 equality
- 3 justice
- 4 fairness
- 5 aggression
- 6 greed
- 7 generosity
- 8 power

3A

- 1 daydreaming
- 2 to solve
- 3 tackling
- 4 taking
- 5 clearing
- 6 staying up
- 7 to need
- 8 being able
- 9 to require
- 10 sleeping

B

Staying up all night **decreases** (not increases) the ability to hold new facts by forty percent.

4

- 2 Jake hates/hated not being able to play football because of his bad leg.
- 3 They have invited Guido to give a talk at the conference.
- 4 Olga has suggested going for a picnic.
- 5 What do you want me to do?
- 6 Would you mind telling us how old you are?
- 7 The firm didn't/doesn't expect to have to pay for the damage.
- 8 Can I persuade you to change your mind?
- 9 It isn't/It's not worth waiting any longer.

5A

- 1 That's something
- 2 I'm always
- 3 but
- 4 people think
- 5 think much of
- 6 I've wasted
- 7 get over

C

- 1 Sara was late because ~~of~~ her alarm clock wasn't working properly.
- 2 You should make sure you put things in your calendar in order **to** remind you to do them.
- 3 Yuan went to the cinema early **to get** a good seat.
- 4 Take your car keys so that **as** you can drive if you get tired of walking.
- 5 You need to study hard **so as** to get a good test result./You need to study hard ~~so~~ to get a good test result.
- 6 Because I was late, I waited **until** the break to go into class so **as not** to upset the other students.
- 7 **In** order not to disturb the boss, don't talk outside that room – she's in an important meeting.
- 8 We use an online meeting maker so **as to** get agreement from everyone on the best time to meet.

8.3

1A

- 1 diplomatic
- 2 confrontational
- 3 sensible
- 4 supportive
- 5 collaborative
- 6 sensitive
- 7 unhelpful
- 8 assertive
- 9 focused
- 10 tactful
- 11 aggressive
- 12 direct

B

positive: diplomatic, sensible, supportive, collaborative, assertive, focused, tactful
negative: confrontational, unhelpful, aggressive
either: sensitive, direct

C

- 1 aggressive, confrontational
- 2 sensitive, supportive
- 3 direct
- 4 confrontational, aggressive
- 5 collaborative, sensible
- 6 assertive, direct
- 7 focused
- 8 unhelpful
- 9 assertive
- 10 sensible

2A

- 1 Actually, there's something I've been meaning to talk to you about.
- 2 I don't want you to get the wrong idea, but ...
- 3 It's just that (often) you (often) leave your mobile on.
- 4 And it rings when you're not here and that's annoying./And when you're not here it rings and that's annoying.
- 5 Yes, but it's disturbing when people are trying to work./Yes, but when people are trying to work, it's disturbing.
- 6 I understand, but do you see where I'm coming from?
- 7 Maybe you could set it to silent when you're not here./Maybe when you're not here you could set it to silent.
- 8 Yes, how would you feel about that?

3

- 1 Actually, there's something I've **um** been meaning to talk to you about.
- 2 **Well**, I don't want you to get the wrong idea, but ...
- 3 It's just that, **you know**, you often leave your mobile on ...
- 4 And it rings when you're not here and that's **slightly** annoying.
- 5 Yes, but it's **a bit** disturbing when people are trying to work.
- 6 I understand, but **I mean**, do you see where I'm coming from?
- 7 Maybe you could **just** set it to silent when you're not here.
- 8 Yes, how would you **er** feel about that?

REVIEW 4

1A

- 1 plenty **of** fantastic views
- 2 a large **number** of walls
- 3 A Few flats with such excellent views
- 4 as quite a few **of** the rooms are on the lower ground floor
- 5 close to a large number of shops and several ~~of~~ clubs

B

- 1 The big windows mean no privacy.
- 2 The flat is probably badly in need of repair.
- 3 The rooms are decorated in different styles (uniquely) and probably not to everyone's taste.
- 4 The flat's likely to be dark and damp.
- 5 There's likely to be too much noise.

2A

- 1 promise
- 2 reality
- 3 serial
- 4 tabloid
- 5 focused
- 6 aggressive

3

- 1 a) serial b) series
- 2 a) sitcom b) sketch show
- 3 a) greed b) equality
- 4 a) fairness b) power
- 5 a) explored b) reached
- 6 a) sticking to b) assessing
- 7 a) sensitive b) sensible
- 8 a) tactful b) assertive

4

- 1 take back
- 2 comes across
- 3 bringing out
- 4 put me up
- 5 turned out

5

- 1 told his father he wanted
- 2 wanted me to sing
- 3 hadn't given him my
- 4 why he didn't like
- 5 if/whether I had been/I'd been working/I was working
- 6 wouldn't be seeing Katya

6A

- 2 apologise 3 promise 4 threaten
- 5 accuse 6 offer 7 suggest 8 admit
- 9 deny 10 agree

B

- 2 I apologised for causing any embarrassment.
- 3 We promised to reduce taxes if you voted for us.
- 4 She threatened to quit the show (unless she got more money).
- 5 He accused Leona of stealing his wallet.
- 6 They offered to share the information (with me/us).
- 7 She suggested taking a break (for a few minutes).
- 8 He admitted stealing €5,000 from the bank.
- 9 He denied ever having had cosmetic surgery.
- 10 She agreed to make a speech.

7

- 1 totally/absolutely/completely
- 2 is/was
- 3 way
- 4 on
- 5 really/absolutely
- 6 so
- 7 such
- 8 really
- 9 one
- 10 absolutely/really

8

- 1 would you have done things differently/would you do things differently
- 2 I wouldn't want/have wanted to change anything
- 3 If Angela and I hadn't/had not got married
- 4 we might/could/would/'d still be together
- 5 if you were to give advice/giving advice
- 6 what would you say
- 7 If I started/were starting again
- 8 I still think I would/'d choose

9

- 1 I'm sorry but I'll have to get back to work – this project is (very) time-consuming.
- 2 In a record-breaking race, Daniel Nduka wins the London marathon.
- 3 The company tries money-saving techniques then suddenly comes up with the funds when they're really needed.
- 4 I had to close my eyes before going into the brightly-lit room.
- 5 I had a five-month wait before I had the operation to repair my knee.

10

- 1 to look
- 2 to be
- 3 expressing
- 4 to do
- 5 Recognising
- 6 sit
- 7 processing
- 8 watching
- 9 to give
- 10 having

11

- 1 been meaning
- 2 hope you don't
- 3 the wrong
- 4 It's just that
- 5 Do you know/Do you see
- 6 would you feel

CHECK

- 1 c 2 b 3 b 4 a 5 c 6 b 7 a 8 a
- 9 c 10 c 11 c 12 b 13 c 14 b
- 15 a 16 b 17 b 18 c 19 b 20 b
- 21 b 22 b 23 a 24 a 25 c 26 a
- 27 b 28 b 29 a 30 c

UNIT 9

9.1

1B

- 1 c

C

- a) 2 b) 5 c) 1, 4 d) not mentioned
- e) 3

D

- 1 F 2 T 3 NG 4 T 5 F 6 T 7 NG
- 8 T

2A

- 1 a) to find b) studying
- 2 a) locking b) to lock
- 3 a) to learn b) speaking
- 4 a) meeting b) to do
- 5 a) to think b) thinking
- 6 a) to study b) travelling

3

- 1 to catch
- 2 chasing
- 3 standing
- 4 to be/being
- 5 to memorise
- 6 to pay
- 7 looking
- 8 picturing/to picture
- 9 to become
- 10 to say

4

A	M	C	A	I	P	R	I	C	B	C	H	L	S
R	V	A	N	D	A	L	I	S	M	K	Q	V	H
S	R	K	T	D	N	A	P	P	I	N	G	A	O
O	L	T	I	S	N	V	M	U	C	M	Q	Q	P
N	P	X	X	A	Z	Y	Q	H	L	N	K	R	L
Y	S	R	K	V	H	W	C	K	O	J	J	P	I
S	T	A	L	K	I	N	G	X	K	V	T	S	F
Q	Z	Z	W	A	V	P	S	H	E	C	V	D	T
W	L	P	S	V	S	H	A	C	K	I	N	G	I
L	V	Y	Y	L	C	B	R	I	B	E	R	Y	N
I	D	E	N	T	I	T	Y	T	H	E	F	D	G
C	O	U	N	T	E	R	F	E	I	T	I	N	G
W	Q	J	L	F	Q	B	M	U	G	G	I	N	G
F	U	Q	E	Y	J	R	N	V	P	W	C	O	H

5A

- 1 charged with
- 2 suspect 48-year-old Bill Haller of
- 3 accuse Haller of
- 4 rescue the driver from
- 5 thanked the prisoner for
- 6 saving the driver (who by coincidence is the mayor's son) from
- 7 cleared of
- 8 arrested another suspect for
- 9 apologised to Haller for
- 10 criticising the police for
- 11 blamed an ambitious senior police officer for

5B

Because he saved the mayor's son.

9.2

1A

- 1 greed 2 pride 3 curiosity 4 fear
- 5 sympathy

B

- a) 4 b) 3 c) 5 d) 1 e) 2

C

- 1 preys on
- 2 legitimate
- 3 plight
- 4 recognition
- 5 subtle
- 6 unverifiable
- 7 vulnerability
- 8 bogus

2B

- a) distract
- b) deceive
- c) pretend to be
- d) grab
- e) switch
- f) be taken in

C

- a) 4 b) 2 c) 1 d) 5 e) 3 f) 6

3

- 1 can't have
- 2 must have
- 3 might have
- 4 could have/must have
- 5 can't have
- 6 must have
- 7 can't have

4

- 1 can't have got/reached/arrived/got back
- 2 must have met
- 3 might/could have dropped/lost
- 4 must have come/been downloaded/been copied
- 5 might have/could have cut/hurt
- 6 can't/couldn't have seen/met
- 7 must have eaten/taken/had
- 8 must have/could have/might have missed

5

- 1 It must have been you.
- 2 It couldn't have been me.
- 3 You may not have seen her.
- 4 They can't have been there.
- 5 We could have seen them.

6A

- 1 Make sure you check that there are no suspicious characters nearby.
- 2 Be particularly careful to cover your fingers when entering your PIN.
- 3 Try to count the money quickly.
- 4 Take time to put your card away safely.
- 5 Never turn around if someone tries to get your attention.
- 6 Always be aware of people nearby.

9.3

1A

- 1 he reminded me **of** that English football player
- 2 wait, my mind's gone **blank**.
- 3 It never **occurred to** me, no.
- 4 before I **(had) realised** what was happening, my wallet was gone
- 5 No, in fact **it was only** a minute later
- 6 It **was** all happened so fast
- 7 They seemed ~~to~~ like students/They **looked** like students

2

- 1 over 2 over 3 fire 4 out 5 down
6 stuck 7 off 8 out

3A

- A rim
B spokes
C pedal
D handlebar
E saddle
F chain guard

UNIT 10

10.1

1B

- a) 1, 6 b) 4, 7 c) 2, 5 d) 3

C

- 1 c 2 a 3 g 4 f 5 e 6 b 7 d

D

- 1 shriek 2 eerie 3 corrupted
4 chattering 5 flash

2

- 1 fast-paced
- 2 gory
- 3 hysterical
- 4 controversial
- 5 full of suspense
- 6 gripping
- 7 touching
- 8 creepy
- 9 outstanding
- 10 thought-provoking

3A

- 1 When 2 that 3 where 4 which
5 who 6 whose 7 which 8 when
9 when 10 whose

B

- 2, 9

4

- 2 The biopic (which/that) I want to review today is *Raging Bull*, which is the story of a famous boxer.
- 3 Robert de Niro, who plays the part of Jake La Motta, is absolutely extraordinary.
- 4 The film was made at a time when most biopics were of heroic figures.
- 5 The film, which was directed by Martin Scorsese, is now recognised as a masterpiece.
- 6 De Niro became interested when he read the book on which the story is based.

5A

- 1 highly/widely
- 2 harshly/overwhelmingly/heavily
- 3 skilfully/sensitively
- 4 poignantly/convincingly

B

- 1 a) widely praised
b) highly praised
- 2 a) overwhelmingly criticised
b) harshly/heavily criticised
- 3 a) skilfully directed
b) sensitively directed
- 4 a) poignantly acted
b) convincingly acted

10.2

1A

- 1 A painting, not a statue, was damaged by a demolition ball.
- 2 The painting that was damaged was broken in two. It didn't get a hole in it. It was damaged because the glue holding the frame together wasn't strong enough, not because someone put an elbow through it.
- 3 The vase was broken into hundreds of pieces, not just two.

B

- 1 taking
- 2 tearing
- 3 shocked
- 4 pressed
- 5 walking
- 6 shattering
- 7 valued
- 8 embarrassed
- 9 employed
- 10 living
- 11 displayed
- 12 putting
- 13 being
- 14 used

2A

- 2 Anyone planning to go home early or wanting to take a break should let us know.
- 3 Walking out of the restaurant, I ran into my old boss coming in.
- 4 I used to work with the woman living next door.
- 5 I left the party quickly, not telling anyone that I was unwell.
- 6 Carrying a child under each arm, she ran out of the blazing building.
- 7 He jumped up, frightened by the loud bang, mistaking the door for a gun.
- 8 Walls painted white tend to attract more graffiti.

3

- 1 sell-out
- 2 alternative
- 3 rave reviews
- 4 ground-breaking
- 5 must-see
- 6 created a stir
- 7 mainstream
- 8 flop
- 9 hype
- 10 letdown

4B

- 1 c 2 b 3 a 4 b 5 c

C

- 1 from the side
- 2 thirds each way, (four) intersecting points
- 3 interesting
- 4 (quite/fairly) close
- 5 height, the same level

5A

- 1 tired
- 2 downs
- 3 don'ts
- 4 bounds
- 5 quiet
- 6 on
- 7 then
- 8 ready
- 9 cons
- 10 take
- 11 through
- 12 on

10.3

1A/B

- 1 It's well worth a visit
- 2 Let's head over to the
- 3 Supposedly, they had to interrupt
- 4 Believe it or not, it took
- 5 It was originally built as
- 6 Well, they were founded in
- 7 The story goes that he used

C

- a) 5 b) 4 c) 3 d) 7 e) 2 f) 1

2A

- 2 shortness, shorten
 - 3 narrowness, narrow
 - 4 width, widen
 - 5 breadth, broaden
 - 6 thickness, thicken
 - 7 depth, deepen
 - 8 height, heighten/raise*
 - 9 largeness, enlarge
- *When we make something higher we usually *raise* it. When feelings or effects become stronger, they are *heightened*.

B

- 1 narrow
- 2 broaden
- 3 deepened
- 4 thickness, thicken
- 5 width, widen
- 6 length
- 7 lengthen
- 8 enlarge
- 9 high, height
- 10 shortened

3

- 1 There were **just under** 200 people at the party.
- 2 The homework should take you **roughly** an hour to do.
- 3 We'll be arriving at 4 o'clock or so **what?**.
- 4 The renovations cost **upwards** of one million euros.
- 5 We're expecting somewhere **in the** region of a thousand people for the conference.

REVIEW 5

1

- 1 to let
- 2 to turn
- 3 to turn, to look
- 4 meeting
- 5 talking, having
- 6 asking

2

- 1 apologised for not listening
- 2 blame the website for encouraging
- 3 be banned from showing
- 4 saved the plane from crashing
- 5 dreamt of being
- 6 is suspected of helping
- 7 criticising me for not helping

3

- 1 a) fall for b) deceive
- 2 a) taken in b) distracted
- 3 a) ground-breaking b) sell-out
- 4 a) letdown b) flop
- 5 a) Bribery b) Shoplifting
- 6 a) hacking b) vandalism
- 7 a) shorten b) narrow
- 8 a) gripping b) gory
- 9 a) knocked out b) knocked over

4A

- 1 rescue
- 2 gory
- 3 thought-provoking
- 4 full of suspense
- 5 hacking
- 6 bribery

5B

- 1 can't/couldn't have got
- 2 might/could have experienced
- 3 must have made
- 4 must have given
- 5 can't/couldn't have had
- 6 could/might have been
- 7 could/might have been born
- 8 must have been

6

- 1 cross
- 2 seemed
- 3 so
- 4 much
- 5 like
- 6 reminded
- 7 blank
- 8 catch

7

- 1 who
- 2 whose
- 3 when
- 4 who
- 5 when
- 6 who
- 7 which
- 8 whom
- 9 whose
- 10 which

8

- 1 found
- 2 living
- 3 spent
- 4 used
- 5 killed
- 6 arriving
- 7 starting
- 8 suffering
- 9 made
- 10 sent

9

- 2 ups and downs
- 3 pros and cons
- 4 give and take
- 5 sick and tired
- 6 on and on
- 7 now and then
- 8 leaps and bounds

10A

- a) head over
- b) worth
- c) modelled
- d) Apparently
- e) burnt
- f) may know
- g) named
- h) retrace
- i) Believe
- j) supposedly
- k) founded
- l) story goes

B

- 1 modelled
- 2 burnt
- 3 may know
- 4 Apparently
- 5 worth
- 6 head over
- 7 story goes
- 8 founded
- 9 named
- 10 Believe
- 11 retrace
- 12 supposedly

CHECK

- 1 a 2 b 3 b 4 c 5 a 6 c 7 b
8 a 9 c 10 a 11 c 12 b 13 a
14 b 15 b 16 c 17 b 18 c 19 a
20 c 21 a 22 c 23 b 24 c 25 a
26 b 27 a 28 c 29 c 30 a