

UNIT 1

1.1

1A

- fluency
- mother tongue
- foreign
- native speaker
- slang
- jargon
- learning strategies
- skill
- accuracy

B

- fluent
- accurately
- mother tongue
- foreigner
- slang
- skills
- native speaker

2A

- 1 b 2 b 3 b 4 b 5 a 6 a 7 b

B

- b 5 c 7 d 1 e 6 f 3 g 4

3A

- When's the best time to learn a language?
- Who taught you English first?
- Where's the dictionary?
- Why did people stop speaking Latin every day?
- What did you learn last lesson?
- What does your name mean?

4A

Maria

Which? English
How? In lessons at school

Ahmed

Which? Dutch
How? In evening classes (at college in the Netherlands)

Jessie

Which? Japanese
How? In day-to-day life informally

B

- Thailand
- A translator
- The Netherlands
- He spoke English.
- Because English is commonly used and they don't feel pressure to learn another language.
- Japan

C

- 1 d 2 a 3 f 4 c 5 b 6 e

5A

Email 2 needs to be formal.

B

- Hi Pilar
- How are you?
- thought I'd
- really like
- can't wait to stay
- Hope
- Dear members
- I am writing to introduce myself
- I would like to take this opportunity
- I will explain
- I look forward to working with you all
- Yours sincerely

1.2

1A

- employee, boss
- classmate, pupil
- fiancée, fiancé, godfather, godmother
- team-mate, member

B

- fiancée
- classmate
- boss
- member
- pupil
- employee
- godfather
- team-mate

2A

- employee
- mentor
- pupils
- team-mates
- fiancée
- partner
- godmother
- members

3

- are, found
- won, was sleeping
- don't like, didn't (you) tell
- Did (you) hear, were driving
- Do (you) need, 'm staying
- 'm reading, didn't finish
- get up, leave
- 're waiting, was looking

4

- a) ii b) i
- a) i b) ii
- a) ii b) i
- a) ii b) i

5A

- men – said by women
- men – said by women
- women – said by women
- women – said by women

C

- Mai
- Guy
- Sergio
- Linda
- Avril

D

- spatial perception
- equip
- further
- distantly
- instincts

6

- go
- take
- dō
- do
- get
- go
- do
- take
- get
- take
- go

1.3

1

- 1 d 2 g 3 e 4 h 5 f 6 c 7 b 8 a

2A

Conversation 1

Could I ask a question?

In my opinion

Conversation 2

There are a couple of things I'd like to ask about.

For me, the most important thing

Conversation 3

I have a query.

One thing I'd like to say is that

Conversation 4

Can I ask you about that?

I'd have to say

B

- A 4 B 1 C 2 D 3

3

- 1 a 2 b 3 c 4 e 5 a 6 a 7 c
8 c 9 b

UNIT 2

2.1

1A

- Crime, thriller
- biopic
- fantasy
- period drama
- romantic comedy
- adventure
- disaster
- action
- docudrama

B

- romantic comedy
- disaster
- biopic
- fantasy
- action / thriller
- crime

2

- 1 've never been, went
- 2 have you acted, 've acted
- 3 has travelled, has he visited
- 4 has won, won
- 5 lived, did they move
- 6 Have you been, arrived
- 7 've been married, met
- 8 Did you enjoy, haven't had

3

- 2 's / has been
- 3 've / have worked
- 4 've / have lived in
- 5 've / have been to London

4A

- 1 we've visited
- 2 we haven't had
- 3 we found
- 4 've left
- 5 we've already
- 6 we've had

5

- 1 at
- 2 in
- 3 on
- 4 at
- 5 on
- 6 In
- 7 by
- 8 in
- 9 in
- 10 by
- 11 on
- 12 on

6A/B

- 1 T
- 2 F (He was twenty-four years old.)
- 3 F (He wasn't speeding at the time of the accident.)
- 4 T (He had a motorcycle accident and lost two teeth.)
- 5 F (His favourite drink was coffee.)

C

- 1 b 2 c 3 a 4 c

D

- 1 barely out of their teens
- 2 immortalised
- 3 rebellious attitude
- 4 a lasting impression
- 5 assumed

2.2**1A**

- 1 T 2 F

B

- A 3 B 4 C 1 D 2

C

- 1 Rob
- 2 Gino
- 3 Danny, a friend
- 4 people outside the station
- 5 Marianne
- 6 John Lennon

2

- 1 b 2 a 3 a 4 b 5 a 6 a

3

- 1 happened
- 2 waited
- 3 didn't come
- 4 was driving
- 5 broke
- 6 had run out
- 7 Did (you) enjoy
- 8 hated
- 9 had booked
- 10 hadn't realised / didn't realise
- 11 were coming
- 12 was pouring
- 13 spilled
- 14 ordered
- 15 had said / said
- 16 arrived
- 17 tasted

4A

- 1 crash
- 2 earthquake
- 3 hostages
- 4 floods
- 5 Fugitive
- 6 demonstration
- 7 attacked
- 8 strikes

B

- 1 a 2 b 3 b 4 a 5 a

5A**Report A**

- a 2 b 3 c 1

Report B

- a 3 b 2 c 1

Report C

- a 3 b 2 c 1

B**Report A**

- 1 A priest installed an electronic fingerprint reader in his church.
- 2 Warsaw, Poland
- 3 He wants to monitor whether the children attend mass or not.

Report B

- 1 There was a 'Love Message Yelling Event'.
- 2 Hibiya Park in central Tokyo, Japan
- 3 Kiyotaka Yamana started the event after his own marriage failed, to encourage people to be more romantic.

Report C

- 1 More than a thousand tourists had to be evacuated from Machu Picchu in helicopters.
- 2 Machu Picchu, Peru
- 3 The ruins had been cut off by floods and mudslides.

C

- 1 as soon as
- 2 During
- 3 While
- 4 Until
- 5 During
- 6 by the time
- 7 until

2.3**1**

- 1 told
- 2 say
- 3 told
- 4 told
- 5 say
- 6 said

2

- 1 This happened when
- 2 Well
- 3 so
- 4 Anyway
- 5 Before long
- 6 The next thing I knew
- 7 In the end
- 8 Anyway

3

- 1 happened
- 2 no
- 3 kidding
- 4 what
- 5 then
- 6 Oh
- 7 Really
- 8 amazing

REVIEW 1**1**

- 1 slang
- 2 native speaker
- 3 accuracy
- 4 bilingual
- 5 foreign
- 6 fluency

2A

- 1 do you work for
- 2 do you do
- 3 do you deal with
- 4 did you start
- 5 Do you enjoy
- 6 did you apply

3A/B

- 1 boss
- 2 classmate
- 3 team-mate
- 4 mentor
- 5 employee
- 6 partner