

3

- 1 to
- 2 to
- 3 on
- 4 in
- 5 for
- 6 on
- 7 on
- 8 about
- 9 with
- 10 at / for
- 11 to
- 12 to
- 13 in
- 14 for
- 15 in
- 16 with
- 17 about
- 18 for

4

- 1 Because he's an expert in his subject.
- 2 Because he has a lot of ability in maths.
- 3 Because she's gifted at the sport.
- 4 Because they have a talent for writing scripts.
- 5 Because he has an aptitude for the game.
- 6 Because I'm absolutely hopeless at science.

5

- 1 We can't play
- 2 She can sing
- 3 Are you able
- 4 didn't manage to
- 5 wasn't able to
- 6 manage to clean
- 7 could you speak
- 8 managed to break

6

- 1 qualifications
- 2 licence
- 3 apprenticeship
- 4 learning
- 5 distance
- 6 online
- 7 degree
- 8 Master's

7A

- 1 view
- 2 reason
- 3 For
- 4 must
- 5 For
- 6 another
- 7 For
- 8 what
- 9 said
- 10 do
- 11 give
- 12 said

B

- O: 1, 2, 3, 4, 10
E: 5, 6, 7, 11
R: 8, 9, 12

8

- 2 myself to myself
- 3 got to know
- 4 your own business
- 5 over for dinner
- 6 get on well

9

- 2 ✓, ✓
- 3 ✓, the best ones
- 4 ✓, the rat
- 5 a the party, too much many people
- 6 ✓, the a haircut
- 7 ✓, the moon
- 8 too many much time, ✓
- 9 ✓, a lot of pepper
- 10 ✓, the Barcelona

10

- 2 house
- 3 calling
- 4 school
- 5 apartment
- 6 news
- 7 shops
- 8 flat

11

- 2 ✓
- 3 Corporate websites
- 4 Ratings sites
- 5 ✓
- 6 Personal homepages
- 7 ✓
- 8 ✓
- 9 ✓
- 10 dating sites
- 11 ✓
- 12 Blogs

12

- 1 who I spoke to was very nice
- 2 which we visited had a wonderful exhibition
- 3 where she was born is now under water
- 4 who is in the fashion industry, lives in Paris
- 5 where I grew up is now a theatre
- 6 who is my best friend, works with my father
- 7 which lasted for ten days, is now finished

13

- 1 have
- 2 Be-
- 3 Excuse
- 4 Make
- 5 put
- 6 help

14

Conversation 1

Pete: Do I need for to bring anything?

Don: No, it's not the necessary.

Conversation 2

Kat: It's considered be a bit rude.

Conversation 3

Andre: Is this for a bad time?

Bella: Can you to come back in ten minutes?

Andre: I didn't can realise you were in a meeting.

Bella: Don't to worry about it.

Conversation 4

Nick: What should we to do?

Tam: No, you'd better be not.

15

2 B: It's no problem. I can photocopy mine.

3 B: That's all right. It didn't hurt.

4 B: Not at all. We usually don't start till 3.15.

5 B: No, it's nothing. I didn't even feel it.

6 B: Honestly, it's fine. Don't worry about it.

CHECK

- 1 b 2 c 3 b 4 a 5 c 6 c 7 c 8 c
9 c 10 a 11 c 12 a 13 b 14 a
15 c 16 b 17 c 18 a 19 a 20 b
21 a 22 b 23 c 24 a 25 c 26 a
27 a 28 c 29 c 30 a

UNIT 9

9.1

1A

- 1 revolution
- 2 turning point
- 3 development
- 4 spread
- 5 advance
- 6 movement
- 7 invention
- 8 foundation
- 9 discovery
- 10 progress

T	U	R	N	I	N	G	P	O	I	N	T
D	A	E	B	P	R	O	G	R	E	S	S
E	C	V	D	E	R	I	O	M	E	T	P
V	F	O	U	N	D	A	T	I	O	N	T
E	E	L	U	F	C	S	S	G	J	V	E
L	S	U	A	V	U	A	P	L	I	E	D
O	W	T	V	A	P	D	R	A	G	N	E
P	D	I	S	C	O	V	E	R	Y	T	X
M	E	O	R	E	K	A	A	E	I	I	H
E	D	N	I	U	F	N	D	O	E	O	O
N	C	I	N	T	I	C	F	R	S	N	E
T	M	O	V	E	M	E	N	T	C	L	F

B

- 1 discovery
- 2 spread
- 3 development
- 4 progress
- 5 advances
- 6 movement
- 7 revolution
- 8 invention

2

- 1 c 2 c 3 b 4 a 5 c 6 a

3

- 2 If Archduke Ferdinand hadn't been assassinated, World War I wouldn't have started.
- 3 If people from Sumer hadn't needed permanent records, they wouldn't have invented writing.
- 4 If William the Conqueror hadn't invaded England in 1066, the English language wouldn't have changed.
- 5 If Charles Darwin hadn't travelled to South America, he wouldn't have developed the theory of evolution.
- 6 If sailors on the *Titanic* had seen the iceberg, 1,595 people wouldn't have died.

4

- 2 If I'd waited, I **would've** been late.
- 3 If I'd been late, I **would've** missed the show.
- 4 If I'd missed the show I **would've** wasted my money.
- 5 If I'd wasted my money, I **would've** been angry.

5

- 2 Ancient Greece, over 3,000
- 3 China, over 2,000
- 4 Ancient Greece / Korea, over 2,000
- 5 Egypt / Persia (Iran), more than 2,000

B

- A Ancient Greek toothpaste used oyster shells.
- B Hannibal used snakes as a biological weapon.
- C The Inuit played a type of football.
- D A rich English banker installed central heating in his house so he could grow grapes.
- E In ancient sculptures from Egypt and Persia, only kings or very important people had umbrellas.

C

- a) enemy
- b) symbol
- c) installed
- d) infected
- e) crushed

6

- b) The History of Writing

B

- 1 In 3200 BC, Sumerians invented writing.
- 2 While
- 3 As a result

9.2

1A/B

Sam is generation Y: she **was been born** in the 1990s and **was brought up** in a world of social media, technological progress and globalisation. Sam has a university education, a good standard of living and a busy social life. But she is miserable. According to recent research, unhappiness **is be felt** more often by this generation than the previous one. Some of the reasons may seem obvious: for example unemployment and expensive housing **are causing** pressure for people. Nowadays each graduate-level job (meaning it requires university education) **is chased** by over 100 people and millennials are much less likely to have their own home than earlier generations. However these are not new problems, such issues **have been faced** by young people for a long time. Instead some alternative reasons **have be been suggested** by recent research: the first is that generation Y expect more from life than their parents did and are disappointed when they don't get it.

While generation X **hoped** for a secure job, generation Y expect the job to be interesting as well as secure. Secondly, generation Y **been have been told** to believe in themselves, that they deserve success quickly. In the past, years of hard work **was seen** as normal while generation Y believe they should have a management level job within a few years of starting work.

It is these differences between expectation and real life that make generation Y less happy than their parents. So how can someone in the Y generation be happy? The best way is not to give up dreams but to understand that no job is perfect and any kind of success **will probably only to be achieved** by years of hard work.

2A

- 2 One day a cure for cancer will/ll be discovered.
- 3 The files were stolen last year.
- 4 These photos were taken at the end of the war.
- 5 The missing people have been found.
- 6 The paintings are cleaned once a year.

B

The auxiliary verbs *are, were, has(n't) been* and *have been* are contracted (said in a shortened way).

3

- 2 over a quarter-century
- 3 just over a century ago
- 4 millennium
- 5 over seven decades
- 6 the generation
- 7 just over a fortnight
- 8 half a century

4

- 1 have
- 2 make
- 3 give
- 4 come
- 5 have
- 6 have
- 7 come
- 8 give
- 9 give
- 10 have
- 11 come
- 12 make
- 13 give
- 14 make
- 15 come
- 16 make

5

- 1 having trouble, have a break
- 2 made a decision, made a profit
- 3 give me a call, give me directions
- 4 come naturally, came first
- 5 give a talk, give instructions

6

- 1 around 1880–1895
- 2 1945 to about 1960
- 3 A novel: *Generation X: Tales for an Accelerated Culture*
- 4 Rebelling against their parents' values, not wanting to work for the same company their whole life, listening to 'grunge' music, playing video games
- 5 between 1980s and 1990s
- 6 Love of technology, amazing networkers, constantly online, great multitaskers

7

- 1 Socrates say (about the younger generation)
- 2 begin naming each generation
- 3 people were killed in World War I
- 4 after the Second World War (from 1945–1960)
- 5 wrote *Millennials Rising: The Next Great Generation* / first described Generation Y in detail
- 6 people used the internet in 2010

C

- 1 e 2 d 3 c 4 a 5 b 6 f

9.3

1

- 1 brave
- 2 charismatic
- 3 exemplary
- 4 influential
- 5 inspirational
- 6 creative
- 7 original
- 8 innovative

2

- 1 a 2 b 3 b 4 a
- 5 b 6 a 7 b 8 a

3A

- 1 Did
- 2 That
- 3 Was
- 4 Doesn't
- 5 right
- 6 Do
- 7 interesting
- 8 Haven't
- 9 didn't
- 10 Will

UNIT 10

10.1

1A

- 1 on standby
- 2 double glazed
- 3 processed
- 4 insulated
- 5 organic
- 6 pre-prepared
- 7 packaging
- 8 energy-saving
- 9 recycled
- 10 second-hand

B

- 1 organic
- 2 second-hand
- 3 double glazed
- 4 energy-saving
- 5 pre-prepared
- 6 processed
- 7 recycled
- 8 standby
- 9 packaging
- 10 insulated

2A

- 1 lights
- 2 Eiffel Tower
- 3 Pyramids
- 4 Sydney
- 5 change
- 6 different

3A

- 1 F (2.2 million people)
- 2 T
- 3 T
- 4 F (Some people think the event is meaningless.)
- 5 T
- 6 F (He doesn't think the event helps people to change their behaviour.)

B

- 1 stand
- 2 global
- 3 part
- 4 plunged
- 5 attention
- 6 raise
- 7 waste

4

- 1 'didn't'
- 2 were
- 3 had
- 4 her
- 5 next
- 6 his
- 7 would
- 8 they

5A

- A: I want to go to Spain because I've never been there before.
 T: How are you planning to travel?
 A: I'm thinking of going by plane.
 T: Have you thought about taking the train instead?
 A: No, I haven't, but it's a good idea.
 T: It's cheaper than flying. I'll show you some of the train routes.
 A: OK.
 T: Have you decided where you want to stay?
 A: No, I haven't. Could you show me what accommodation is available?
 T: There's an eco-farm near Valencia where you can stay for free if you help the farmer pick his olives.
 A: That sounds great!

B

- 2 asked her, was planning
- 3 she was thinking
- 4 she'd thought
- 5 she hadn't, it was
- 6 would show her
- 7 had decided, she wanted
- 8 she hadn't
- 9 could stay, helped
- 10 sounded great

6

- 1 misunderstood
- 2 disobey
- 3 reuse
- 4 unusual
- 5 underestimated
- 6 disappeared
- 7 untidy
- 8 renew
- 9 unethical
- 10 disagree

10.2

1

- 1 c 2 b 3 a 4 c 5 a 6 b 7 c

2

- A 4 B 5 C 2 D 1 E 3

3

- 1 Jorge
- 2 Irene
- 3 Claire
- 4 Claire
- 5 Mariella
- 6 Irene

4

- 1 pleasant
- 2 water
- 3 yellow middle
- 4 soft; liquid
- 5 pasta
- 6 sad because you haven't got

5

- 2 suggested spending
- 3 invited us to stay
- 4 offered to take
- 5 explained that it would be / explained that it was
- 6 recommended that we travel / recommended travelling
- 7 agreed to choose
- 8 warned us not to go
- 9 promise to write

6A

- 1 refused to come
- 2 promised to call
- 3 decided to go
- 4 agreed not to go
- 5 warned us that
- 6 invited James to go
- 7 explained that the children
- 8 recommended buying

B

The words *to*, *for*, *at* and *that* are unstressed.

7A

The writer doesn't recommend the restaurant because they thought the atmosphere was uninviting, the service was poor and the food was not great, either.

B

- a so 2
- b Although 4
- c unless 5
- d such, that 3
- e While 1

8A

- 1 no information given
- 2 no information given
- 3 ✓
- 4 ✓
- 5 ✓