

## 3.2

1

c

2

- 1 Mars and beyond
- 2 clean energy
- 3 via phone apps
- 4 project 3D images
- 5 They can be used to repair wounds.
- 6 They think money should be spent on improving the world not on space travel.

3

- 1 e 2 d 3 a 4 c 5 b

4

- 1 significant
- 2 sophisticated
- 3 wound
- 4 exploration

5A

- 2 term
- 3 short
- 4 in
- 5 time
- 6 next

B

- 1, 3, 4 and 6 are about things that will happen soon.  
2 and 5 are about things that will happen more than three years in the future.

6

- 2 will you stay
- 3 you going to speak to Ted tomorrow
- 4 is unlikely to pass her exam
- 5 going to be a storm
- 6 could become the champion
- 7 are likely to find a cure for cancer one day
- 8 may not be able to attend the meeting
- 9 won't have time to go shopping
- 10 could meet next week

7

- 1 are
- 2 be
- 3 won't
- 4 to
- 5 to
- 6 be / become
- 7 will
- 8 are

8

- 1 foot
- 2 tea
- 3 heart
- 4 rat
- 5 eye
- 6 working
- 7 run
- 8 hit
- 9 piece
- 10 hot
- 11 face
- 12 hand

## 3.3

1

- 1 it was the wrong number
- 2 I didn't realise
- 3 he got the wrong date / the date wrong
- 4 I didn't recognise your voice
- 5 it was a different person

2

- A 3 B 2 C 1

3

- 1 Can
- 2 again
- 3 repeat
- 4 What
- 5 mean
- 6 say
- 7 catch
- 8 get
- 9 saying

4

- 1 So you're saying we can't come in.
- 2 Didn't you say it starts at ten o'clock?
- 3 So what you mean is we failed.
- 4 Do you mean to tell me that it costs €50,000?
- 5 In other words, we are the champions.

## UNIT 4

## 4.1

1A

- 1 good communicator
- 2 hard-working
- 3 ambitious
- 4 good leader
- 5 competitive
- 6 indecisive
- 7 outside the box
- 8 motivated
- 9 risk taker

B

- 2 competitive
- 3 hard-working
- 4 thinks outside the box
- 5 good communicator
- 6 good leader
- 7 risk taker
- 8 ambitious

2

- 1 e, don't have to
- 2 i, shouldn't
- 3 b, should
- 4 g, mustn't
- 5 a, should
- 6 j, have to
- 7 d, mustn't
- 8 h, must
- 9 c, don't have to
- 10 f, must

3

- 2 I've finished this exercise. What ~~I should~~ **should** I do now?
- 3 The clients don't ~~has~~ **have** to come to the office. We can meet them at the restaurant.
- 4 I shouldn't ~~to~~ tell you this, but the boss is leaving on Monday.
- 5 Do we have **to** wear a uniform?
- 6 Everybody must ~~leaving~~ **leave** the building by 6p.m.
- 7 She ~~have~~ **has** to be at work by 7.30a.m.
- 8 I think you should ~~to~~ check what time the film starts.
- 9 You ~~don't~~ **mustn't** use a mobile phone in the classroom.
- 10 We have **to** wait until the IT man comes to fix the system.

4B

- A 3 B 1 C 6 D 5 E 4 F 2

C

- 1 2 2 4 3 4 4 5 5 6 6 1 7 1 8 3

5A

- 1 listen, leave
- 2 remind, remember
- 3 fun
- 4 job
- 5 work, forget
- 6 hear, funny

B

- 1 remind
- 2 hear
- 3 job
- 4 forget
- 5 work, fun
- 6 funny

## 4.2

1B

- 1 good salary, beachside mansion, fantastic views of the ocean
- 2 Because Ben was too busy and there wasn't much time to relax.
- 3 He was stung by a deadly jellyfish.
- 4 He is planning to write a book about his experiences, and he might accept a new contract with Tourism Queensland.

2

- 2, 4, 5 and 9

3

- 1 a beachside mansion
- 2 a busy schedule
- 3 press conferences
- 4 administrative duties
- 5 tweeted
- 6 get the chance
- 7 rushed
- 8 immensely

## 4

- 1 a) brilliant      b) boiling  
 2 a) terrible      b) furious  
 3 a) tiny          b) delicious  
 4 a) impossible    b) exhausted  
 5 a) fascinating    b) enormous

## 5

- 1 to  
 2 used  
 3 would  
 4 used  
 5 used  
 6 would  
 7 use  
 8 used

## 6A

- 1 Did you use to spend your holidays by the sea?  
 2 We didn't use to have a dog when I was a child.  
 3 I used to love reading in the evening, but now I'm too tired.  
 4 I remember how I used to sit in my grandfather's studio and watch him paint.  
 5 Children always used to play around on the streets in the old days, but there's nobody here now.  
 6 They used to live in a big house, but they had to move.

## B

Sentences 1, 4, 5

## 7A

- 1 /s/    2 /z/    3 /s/    4 /s/  
 5 /z/    6 /z/    7 /s/    8 /s/

## 8A

- 2 I am writing to you about ...  
 3 I am currently studying English ...  
 4 I believe that my communication skills, ...  
 5 Thank you for your consideration. If you require ...  
 6 Yours sincerely,  
 7 Vinnie Jessop

## B

- 1 at your earliest convenience  
 2 I believe I meet all the requirements of the post  
 3 proven ability at  
 4 hands-on  
 5 regarding  
 6 I would like to submit an application

## 4.3

### 1A

- 1 a    2 c    3 a    4 a    5 b    6 c    7 b    8 c

## B

- 1 compete  
 2 salary  
 3 runs  
 4 fired  
 5 interview  
 6 work

## 2

- 1 see things  
 2 that's a good idea  
 3 suggest we think about  
 4 That's fine  
 5 not sure that I agree  
 6 see what you mean  
 7 How about if we

## 3

- 1 on  
 2 all  
 3 on  
 4 recap  
 5 to  
 6 up

## REVIEW 2

### 1

- 1 a    2 c    3 a    4 a    5 b    6 a    7 b    8 c

### 2A

- 2 last  
 3 of  
 4 gets  
 5 time  
 6 get  
 7 distracted  
 8 use  
 9 multitask  
 10 prioritise

## B

- 1 year  
 2 term  
 3 long  
 4 short  
 5 years'  
 6 Next

## 3

- 1 are going to  
 2 might not  
 3 may  
 4 is going to  
 5 is likely to  
 6 will  
 7 won't  
 8 may  
 9 are going to  
 10 might

## 4

- 1 a piece of cake  
 2 in hot water  
 3 my foot in it  
 4 close to my heart  
 5 the rat race  
 6 give me a hand  
 7 Let's face it  
 8 my cup of tea  
 9 keep an eye on  
 10 run out of time

## 5

- 1 catch  
 2 lost  
 3 get  
 4 exactly  
 5 mean  
 6 say  
 7 repeat  
 8 saying  
 9 what  
 10 other

## 6

- 1 competitive  
 2 leader  
 3 amazing  
 4 exhausted  
 5 risk taker  
 6 freezing  
 7 fascinating  
 8 salary  
 9 boss, fired  
 10 interview  
 11 furious  
 12 hard-working

## 7A

oOo: successful, delicious, exhausted  
 Ooo: interview, furious, difficult  
 Oo: tasty, leader, boiling, freezing  
 oOoo: competitive, impossible

## 8

- 1 has to  
 2 should  
 3 mustn't  
 4 don't have to  
 5 must / have to  
 6 mustn't  
 7 must / have to  
 8 have to  
 9 shouldn't  
 10 don't have to

## 9

- 1 remember  
 2 forgotten  
 3 left  
 4 listen  
 5 hear  
 6 remind  
 7 funny  
 8 fun

## 10A

- 1 used to live  
 2 used to work  
 3 used to study  
 4 used to have  
 5 would play  
 6 would enjoy

## B

- 1 didn't use to have  
 2 didn't use to work  
 3 used to enjoy  
 4 didn't use to wear  
 5 didn't use to stay  
 6 would eat

## 11A

- 1 that
- 2 me
- 3 agree
- 4 should
- 5 things
- 6 don't
- 7 point
- 8 about
- 9 sure
- 10 suggest
- 11 What
- 12 need

## B

**opinions:** I feel that, I think we should think about, The way I see things, Why don't we, How about if we, I suggest we focus on, How about, I think we need to focus on

**responses:** That's OK by me, I'm not sure that I agree, That's a good point, I'm not sure that's a good idea

## CHECK

- 1 b 2 b 3 a 4 c 5 b 6 c 7 b  
 8 a 9 b 10 c 11 b 12 a 13 c  
 14 c 15 a 16 b 17 c 18 b 19 a  
 20 c 21 c 22 b 23 a 24 c 25 a  
 26 c 27 a 28 b 29 c 30 a

## UNIT 5

## 5.1

## 1A

- 1 T 2 O 3 M

## B

- 1 a 2 c 3 b 4 c 5 a 6 b

## 2

- 1 more expensive than
- 2 better
- 3 easier
- 4 bigger
- 5 heavier
- 6 the lightest
- 7 smaller
- 8 cheaper

## 3

- 1 much
- 2 a little bit
- 3 by far
- 4 a lot
- 5 a bit
- 6 slightly

## 4A

- 1 vaccinations
- 2 electricity
- 3 nuclear power
- 4 computer network
- 5 antibiotics
- 6 space travel
- 7 motorbikes

## B

- 1 genetic engineering
- 2 nuclear power
- 3 antibiotics
- 4 electricity
- 5 space travel
- 6 communications satellites
- 7 solar power
- 8 vaccination

## 5A

/ei/ **make:** communications, aeroplanes, vaccinations

/æ/ **apple:** travel, satellites, vacuuum

/ə/ **polar:** nuclear, machine, commercial, solar

## 5A

- 1 ✓ 2 ✗ 3 ✓ 4 ✗ 5 ✗ 6 ✓

## B

Plan B is better because it is more clearly organised into advantages and disadvantages. The paragraphs are planned and there is an introduction and a conclusion.

## C

**However,** there are also disadvantages.

**One of the main advantages is that** when you study online, you ...

**The problem is that** when you study online, there is ... students. **Another disadvantage is** you might find it difficult ... your studies. **And another thing,** you might experience ...

**In my opinion,** online courses offer students more choice and flexibility.

**However,** they are ...

## 5.2

## 1

**Not possible:**

- 2 inquire
- 3 argue
- 4 questioned
- 5 replied
- 6 quarrelled
- 7 look into
- 8 inquires

## 2

- 2 question
- 3 look into
- 4 debate
- 5 response
- 6 investigating
- 7 inquired
- 8 reply
- 9 wondered

## 3

- 1 aren't you
- 2 didn't she
- 3 have they
- 4 will he
- 5 doesn't it
- 6 did we
- 7 has it
- 8 won't you
- 9 does it
- 10 didn't you

## 4

- 2 was funny, wasn't it
- 3 won't crash the car, will he
- 4 wasn't a very good game, was it
- 5 write to me, won't you
- 6 didn't miss the last bus, did you
- 7 speak French, don't you
- 8 haven't seen my watch, have you

## 5A

- 1, 3, and 5 are genuine questions.

## 5c

- 1 Which food
- 2 about stress
- 3 good for you
- 4 eat rotting food
- 5 amount of water turn into ice

## D

- 2 dose
- 3 smog
- 4 rotting
- 5 hatch

## 7

- 1 responsible
- 2 hopeless
- 3 creative
- 4 easy
- 5 effective
- 6 successful
- 7 valuable
- 8 profitable

## 5.3

## 1

- 1 down
- 2 recharging
- 3 order
- 4 fixing
- 5 switching
- 6 crashed
- 7 work
- 8 sort
- 9 memory
- 10 print