

10A Modern icons

1 GRAMMAR relative clauses: defining and non-defining

a Complete the sentences with a relative pronoun. Where two answers are possible, write both pronouns. There is one sentence where you can leave out the relative pronoun.

- 1 Espoo is the city in Finland where Nokia is based.
- 2 Apple is the company which / that makes the iPad.
- 3 Melinda Gates is the woman _____ husband founded Microsoft.
- 4 The thing _____ my son wants most for his birthday is a tablet computer.
- 5 Lee Byung-chull was the man _____ founded Samsung.
- 6 Minato, is the district in Tokyo _____ Sony has its headquarters.
- 7 Alexander Graham Bell is the man _____ invented the telephone.

b **Cross out** the extra word in each of the sentences.

- 1 Why don't you stay in the hotel where we stayed **there** last year?
- 2 He's the actor who he played the role of Sherlock Holmes.
- 3 Those are the students who they won first prize.
- 4 I'll go to the supermarket which it has the best offers.
- 5 She's the woman whose her daughter went to the same school as me.
- 6 What's the name of the shop where we bought the USB cable there?
- 7 That's the computer that it isn't working.

c Complete the sentences with a relative pronoun and the phrases in the box. You will need to leave out one of the words in each of the phrases.

he has appeared in several James Bond films
his voice will never be forgotten
his wife is the actress Gwyneth Paltrow
the British royal family spend their summer holidays there

she is a human rights leader
it is in the Himalayas
the Mona Lisa can be seen there
it was opened in China in 2011



1 Daniel Craig, who has appeared in several James Bond films, was born in Chester.



2 The Louvre, _____, is in the centre of Paris.



3 Mount Everest, _____, is the world's highest mountain.



4 Freddie Mercury, _____, died in 1991.



5 Jiaozhou Bay Bridge, _____, is the longest bridge in the world.



6 Aung San Suu Kyi, _____, was under house arrest for 15 years.



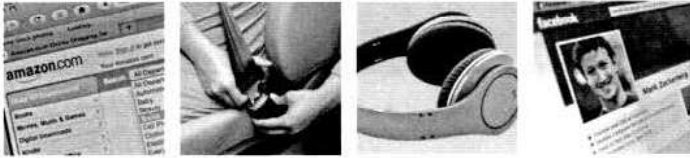
7 Chris Martin, _____, is the lead singer of Coldplay.



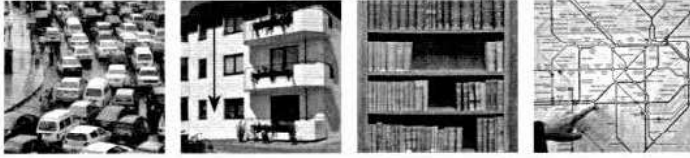
8 Balmoral, _____, is in Scotland.

2 VOCABULARY compound nouns

a Write the compound noun for each picture.



1 website 2 s _____ 3 h _____ 4 pr _____
b _____



5 tr _____ 6 gr _____ 7 b _____ 8 t _____
j _____ fl _____ _____ m _____

b Match a word from A with a word from B to make compound nouns. Then complete the sentences.

A ~~bank~~ boarding cycle flat rush sound top training
B ~~account~~ course floor hour lane mate school track

- My salary is paid straight into my bank account every month.
- They live on the _____ so they've got a great view over the city.
- The _____ of the film *The Hobbit* is fantastic.
- My brother has gone on a _____ to learn about health and safety.
- Do you get on well with your _____ or do you argue about paying the bills?
- Pupils at a _____ only see their families in the holidays and at weekends.
- Cyclists should use the _____ to keep away from traffic.
- Commuters usually travel to work during the _____.

3 PRONUNCIATION word stress

a Match the words 1–8 with the words in the box to make compound nouns.

ca|mera court fine ma|chine map pass stick tone

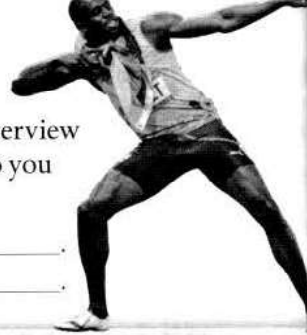
- | | | | |
|--------------|-------------|------------|-------|
| 1 board ding | <u>pass</u> | 5 ring | _____ |
| 2 cash | _____ | 6 speed | _____ |
| 3 me mory | _____ | 7 tel nnis | _____ |
| 4 park ing | _____ | 8 tube | _____ |

b **iChecker** Listen and check. Then listen again and repeat the words. Underline the stressed syllables.

4 READING

a Read some extracts from an interview with Usain Bolt once. What do you learn about his family?

- He has _____.
- He lives with _____.



Children, adults, old people, Prince Harry... everybody wants to race me. I get challenged to races every day. I met Mickey Rourke in a London club and we had a race in the street. I'll race the kids, but grown-up people need to **get real**.

I am an athlete and a doctor. I have received lots of honorary awards, so my full official title is something like Dr The Honourable Ambassador Usain Saint Leo Bolt. I have tried to make my friends call me it, but nobody does.

My father was my hero. He always worked so hard. People think I don't train hard, but I really do – and it's all because of him.

My earliest memory is playing in my garden. I'd play cricket, football, and basketball or just run around. As long as I was outside in the sun I was happy.

Your environment definitely changes your personality. I am similar to my sister. We are relaxed because we grew up in the countryside (in Jamaica), but my brother is different because he grew up in Kingston.

Sleep is beautiful. I live with my brother Sadiki and my best friend NJ in Kingston, and my only house rule is: never wake me up early.

I can't cook. I just know that vegetables are good for you.

What I enjoy most about my house isn't the big TV or the swimming pool, but the fruit trees in my garden. They remind me of my childhood. When I sit and stare at them I feel happy. I like to sit under trees.

Snakes and spiders terrify me. That's why I don't go to Africa very often. I also used to believe in ghosts when I was a kid and I would get scared, but not any more.

Bob Marley is a legend. I have all his old albums, and he did a great job of bringing Jamaica to the world.

I can be emotional. I cried at a movie last year – but don't tell anyone.

I have always been young and fast...so the idea of being old feels weird. I do worry about it. My friend NJ is a couple of months older than me, so I will always be younger than him. That makes me feel better.

b Read the interview again and answer the questions.

- 1 Who doesn't Usain Bolt mind racing?
Children.
- 2 Which member of his family does he admire the most?

- 3 What did he enjoy doing when he was a child?

- 4 What doesn't he like doing?

- 5 What isn't he very good at?

- 6 What does he like most about his house?

- 7 What is he afraid of?

- 8 Which singer does he like?

- 9 What happened when he went to the cinema last year?

- 10 What does he worry about?

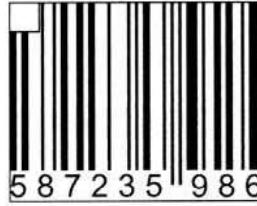
c Look at the **highlighted** words and phrases. What do you think they mean? Use your dictionary to look up their meaning and pronunciation.

d Complete the sentences with the **highlighted** words.

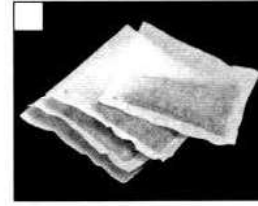
- 1 We have a house rule that the person who cooks doesn't have to do the washing up.
- 2 My car is making a _____ noise - I've no idea what it is, but it doesn't sound good.
- 3 I told my sister to _____
 - she'll never have a big house on the beach.
- 4 Miles Davis is a _____ of jazz music.
- 5 British universities often give _____
 _____ to celebrities who didn't study there, but who have done work for charities or have inspired students.

5 LISTENING

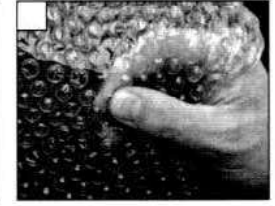
a **iChecker** Listen to a radio programme about a new exhibition at the Science Museum. Tick (✓) the two inventions mentioned in the programme and label the two pictures you tick.



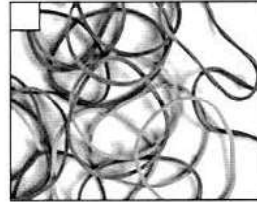
1 _____



2 _____



3 _____



4 _____



5 _____



6 _____

b Listen again and mark the sentences T (true) or F (false).

- 1 The exhibition shows very special things which we don't often use. F
- 2 Napoleon Bonaparte had a problem feeding all his soldiers.
- 3 A French soldier won the competition.
- 4 The first design was made of metal.
- 5 A later design killed a number of people.
- 6 In the past, people bought a big box of leaves to make tea with.
- 7 Thomas Sullivan sold the small bags of tea to his customers.
- 8 He told his customers not to open the teabags.
- 9 Teabags were really invented by some of his customers.
- 10 The exhibition closes on Sunday 25th July.

c Listen again with the audioscript on p.77.

USEFUL WORDS AND PHRASES

Learn these words and phrases.

icon /'aɪkɒn/

logo /'ləʊɡəʊ/

silhouette /sɪlu'eɪt/

incorporate /ɪn'kɔ:pəreɪt/

manufacture /mænju'fæktʃə/

be adopted /bi: ə'dɒptɪd/

be expelled /bi: ɪk'speld/

drop out (from school) /drɒp 'aʊt/

found a company /faʊnd ə 'kʌmpəni/

a worldwide (internet) sensation /ə 'wɜ:ldwaɪd sen'seɪʃn/

10B Two murder mysteries

1 VOCABULARY crime

Complete the text.



¹ Detectives are investigating a
² m in North Birmingham.
 The ³ v is a 26-year-old
 man whose body was found last
 night next to a country road. No
⁴ ev was found at the
 scene and police are appealing to
⁵ w who saw the man
 yesterday to help them with their
 enquiries. They believe that the
⁶ m was someone
 known to the man. The main
⁷ s are the man's
 flatmate, his girlfriend, and a
 neighbour. These people are currently
 being interviewed by the police in an
 attempt to ⁸ s the crime.
 A police spokesman said that they
 had a theory but as yet they had
 been unable to ⁹ pr
 who had committed the crime.

2 GRAMMAR question tags

a Circle the correct answers.

- You live in Manchester, don't you / aren't you?
- But you weren't born in Manchester, weren't you / were you?
- You moved to Manchester when you were ten, weren't you / didn't you?
- That means you've been living here for twenty years, haven't you / have you?
- But you're emigrating to Canada next week, won't you / aren't you?
- Your brother lives in Canada, doesn't he / isn't he?
- You've been in prison before, aren't you / haven't you?
- I expect you'd like to call your lawyer now, don't you / wouldn't you?

b Complete the question tags.

- Adam's living with his parents at the moment, isn't he ?
- You don't like animals, _____ ?
- It isn't difficult, _____ ?
- He drives a van, _____ ?
- They left yesterday, _____ ?
- Kathy hasn't been home for over a week, _____ ?
- I'm late, _____ ?
- You'll see him tomorrow, _____ ?




3 PRONUNCIATION intonation in question tags

a **iChecker** Listen and repeat the sentences. Copy the rhythm.

- You **called** me **last night**, **didn't you**?
- He's **older** than **you**, **isn't he**?
- They **aren't coming**, **are they**?
- We've **missed** the **bus**, **haven't we**?
- She'll be **late**, **won't she**?
- I **can't dance** very **well**, **can I**?

b Write the words in the box in the correct columns .

brutal suspect hurt murder prove truth discover suddenly weren't

1	2	3
 bird	 boot	 up
murder		

c **iChecker** Listen and check. Then listen again and repeat the words.

4 READING

- a Read part 1 of an extract from a novel once. Where does Hannay first think Scudder is from?

- England
Norway
America
Greece

The Thirty-Nine Steps

Introduction:

Richard Hannay, the narrator, has just returned to London from Africa. A mysterious man called Franklin Scudder appears outside his flat one night, and tells Hannay about a group of people he met who are trying to push Europe towards a war. He believes only the Greek Prime Minister, Constantine Karolides, can stop the war. Karolides will be in London soon, and Scudder believes there is a plan to kill him then. Scudder believes he can stop this plan, but only if people think he is dead...

Part 1

I was beginning to like this strange little man. I gave him another whisky and asked him why he thought he was now in danger himself.

He took a large mouthful of whisky. 'I came to London by a strange route – through Paris, Hamburg, Norway, and Scotland. I changed my name in every country, and when I got to London, I thought I was safe. There's a man watching this building and last night somebody put a card under my door. On it was the name of the man I fear most in the world.

'So I decided I had to "die". Then they would stop looking for me. I got a dead body – it's easy to get one in London, if you know how – and I had the body brought to my flat in a large suitcase. The body was the right age, but the face was different from mine. I dressed it in my clothes and shot it in the face with my own gun. My servant will find me when he arrives in the morning and he'll call the police. I've left a lot of empty whisky bottles



in my room. The police will think I drank too much and then killed myself.' He paused. 'I watched from the window until I saw you come home, and then came down the stairs to meet you.'

It was the strangest of stories. However, in my experience, the most extraordinary stories are often the true ones. And if the man just wanted to get into my flat and murder me, why didn't he tell a simpler story? 'Right,' I said. 'I'll trust you for tonight. I'll lock you in this room and keep the key. Just one word, Mr Scudder. I believe you're honest, but if you're not, I should warn you that I certainly know how to use a gun.'

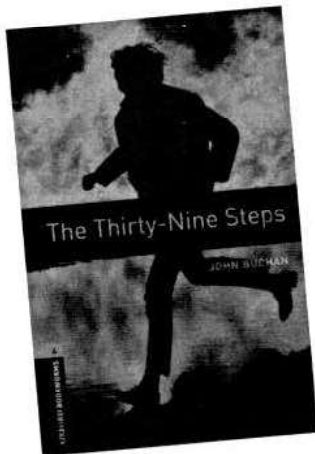
'Certainly,' he answered, jumping up. 'I'm afraid I don't know your name, sir, but I would like to thank you. And could I use your bathroom?'

When I saw him next, half an hour later, I didn't recognize him at first. Only the bright eyes were the same. His beard was gone, and his hair was completely different. He walked like a soldier, and he was wearing glasses. And he no longer spoke like an American.

'Mr Scudder –' I cried.

'Not Mr Scudder,' he answered. 'Captain Theophilus Digby of the British Army. Please do remember that.'

I made him a bed in my study, and went to bed myself, happier than I had been for the past month. Interesting things did happen sometimes, even in London.



Extract from Oxford Bookworms Library:
The Thirty-Nine Steps by John Buchanan, retold by Nick Bullard
© Oxford University Press 2007.

b Read the extract again and choose the best answers.

- 1 The man took a strange route to London because...
 - a he wanted to see all the sights.
 - b he got lost on the way.
 - Ⓒ he didn't want anybody to find him.
- 2 The person who sent him a card last night is...
 - a a friend.
 - b an enemy.
 - c a colleague.
- 3 The man is pretending to be dead because...
 - a he wants people to stop looking for him.
 - b he owes someone a lot of money.
 - c he doesn't want to talk to the police.
- 4 The narrator, Hannay, trusts the man because...
 - a he knows him very well.
 - b his story is so complicated.
 - c he doesn't look like a murderer.
- 5 When the man went to the bathroom, he...
 - a had a bath.
 - b combed his hair.
 - c put on a disguise.
- 6 The man spent the night...
 - a in Hannay's flat.
 - b in a hotel.
 - c in his own flat.
- 7 The man changes his name to a...
 - a Greek name.
 - b British name.
 - c German name.
- 8 Hannay now thinks that...
 - a nothing exciting happens in London.
 - b it's always interesting in London.
 - c something exciting can happen in London.

c Underline six words or phrases you don't know. Use your dictionary to look up their meaning and pronunciation.



5 LISTENING

- a** **iChecker** Listen to Part 2 of the extract. What happens to Mr Scudder?
- b** Listen again and mark the answers T (true) or F (false).
- 1 The narrator told his servant who Scudder really was the next morning. F
 - 2 Mr Scudder's plan to pretend to commit suicide worked. —
 - 3 Mr Scudder was calm and relaxed all the time he was in Hannay's flat. —
 - 4 He gave Hannay more details about the plot to kill Karolides. —
 - 5 Apart from Karolides, he mentioned one other person. —
 - 6 The study light was on when the narrator got home. —
- c** Listen again with the audioscript on p.77.

USEFUL WORDS AND PHRASES

Learn these words and phrases.

alibi /'æləbaɪ/

case /keɪs/

court /kɔ:t/

the defence /ðə dɪ'fens/

the dock (of a court) /ðə dɒk/

the prosecution /ðə prɒsɪ'kju:ʃn/

trial /'traɪəl/

plead (guilty / innocent) /pli:d/

swear (e.g. on the bible) /swɛə/

be acquitted /bi: ə'kwɪtɪd/