

# Answer key

## UNIT 1

### Vocabulary

- 1** guitar concert audience instrument punk performance culture drummer
- 2** **1** I really think listening **to** music is relaxing. **2** Can you play ~~at~~ a musical instrument? **3** I try to go **to** as many live concerts as possible – they're great!  
**4** I watch ~~at~~ television in the evenings after work.  
**5** It's much easier if I can ~~make~~ **do** the shopping at the weekends. **6** I tend **to** stay at home on Sundays.  
**7** ~~Making~~ **Doing** yoga helps me switch off from problems at work. **8** I'm really **into** rock music – I love the strong beat.

### Speaking

- 1** 1 C 2 E 3 G 4 I 5 B 6 F 7 A

### Reading

- 1** 2
- 2** 1 D 2 F 3 B 4 E 5 G 6 A
- 3** 1 your mind 2 a dish 3 a jacket
- 4** 1 A 2 A 3 B 4 B 5 B
- 5** 1 famine 2 lyrics 3 recruited 4 trend
- 6** 1 A 2 B 3 A

### Grammar

- 1** 1 have, am getting 2 come 3 are performing, tells 4 are becoming, know, are downloading 5 understand, hear 6 know, is working 7 says, are really looking forward 8 love, play 9 sound, like 10 criticise, disagree

### Use of English

- 1** 1 B 2 B 3 D 4 C 5 A 6 C 7 A 8 A
- 2** 1 looking for (2), came across (7), 2 put us in touch with (1), composing music (3), doing experiments (6) 3 common knowledge (4)

### Listening

- 1** 1 F 2 E 3 A 4 D 5 G

### Grammar

- 1** 1 did, had used to, would believe 2 would, hadn't used to

- 2** 1 When I was a child I used **to** hate classical music, but I loved rock. 2 Every time I went to a concert I **would** buy a T-shirt to remind me of it. 3 My brothers **used** to go to football matches instead of coming to rock concerts with me. 4 After a while I **got** used to going to music events on my own. 5 My mother could not **get** used to me doing different things from my brothers. 6 Now I think she's got used **to** it.

### Use of English

- 1** 1 I used to live in 2 I would go to 3 got used to singing live 4 makes me feel relaxed 5 hardly ever go to 6 came across your message by

### Writing

- 1** 1 F 2 T 3 F 4 F 5 T

- 2** Students' own answers.

- 3** 1 stating preferences 2 refusing an invitation 3 making suggestions 4 explaining 5 inviting 6 making suggestions 7 making offers 8 explaining

- 4** The answer does not include information about whether Jo needs to bring anything with her.

Hi Jo,

I'm looking forward to ~~see~~ SEEING you, too! I am sorry to inform you that I am unable to meet you at the station. I'll be in college then and I can't ~~missing~~ MISS it because I've got exams soon. The other bad news is that there ~~isn't~~ AREN'T any taxis at our station, but there is a very good bus service – every 10 minutes, and it's better because it's a lot cheaper! Get the number 18 and get off at the post office – you know how to ~~walking~~ WALK to my house from there. Good news about the festival – I've got front row tickets!! There are loads of great bands and we'll have a lot of fun. It's in the local football stadium, so there'll be lots of people there.

That's all for now – see you next week.

Yours sincerely

Inga

## UNIT 2

### Vocabulary

- 1** harmful, depressing, confusing, frustrating, irritated
- 2** 1 confusing 2 independent 3 relaxed 4 harmful 5 frustrating/depressing 6 irritated

- 3** 1 pessimistic 2 emotional 3 creative 4 sociable  
5 sympathetic 6 realistic 7 reliable 8 thoughtful

## Use of English

- 1** 1 inaccurate 2 relationships 3 unhappiness  
4 depressing 5 unpleasant 6 unacceptable  
7 actually 8 healthy

## Listening

- 1** 1 B 2 B 3 C 4 A 5 A 6 B 7 A

## Grammar

- 1** 1 We followed her directions as ~~close~~ **closely** as we could, but we still got lost on the way to the farm.  
2 In the afternoons we were free to do whatever we liked. ✓ 3 She handed in her essay too ~~late~~ **late** and the teacher refused to mark it. 4 As ~~hardly~~ **hard** as I try, I can never manage to remember all my relatives' birthdays. 5 I'm not as close to my sister as I am to my brother. ✓ 6 She spent her money so ~~free~~ **freely** that at the end of the month she had nothing left. 7 I've been seeing a lot of Alicia lately. We've become really good friends. ✓ 8 It's strange that we get on so well because we have hardly anything in common. ✓

- 2** 1 difficult 2 brilliant 3 angry 4 impossible  
5 exhausted 6 frightened 7 enormous 8 tired

## Reading

- 1** 1 F 2 F

- 2** 1 B 2 A 3 B 4 C 5 D 6 B 7 D 8 C 9 A  
10 C

- 3** 1 looking into 2 grow up 3 came out  
4 taken up 5 longed for 6 came through  
7 taken up 8 found out

## Grammar

- 1** 1 it was raining too hard 2 I couldn't think what to say 3 but I couldn't remember where I put it 4 you have not got the job

- 2** 1 dancing 2 telling 3 to be 4 to buy 5 going  
6 watching

- 3** 1 She made him help her do the cooking, but he wasn't very good at it! ✓ 2 I stopped ~~to smoke~~ **smoking** over five years ago and now I feel great!  
3 He tried ~~to phone~~ **phoning** her number, but she didn't answer. 4 I'll never forget ~~to see~~ **seeing** the Royal Wedding on television – it was beautiful.  
5 I regret ~~informing~~ **to inform** you that your application for the job has been unsuccessful.  
6 I'm keen on doing as much sport as possible to keep fit. ✓

## Speaking

- 1** 1 So do I. 2 I'm not sure about that. 3 I hadn't thought of that. 4 Exactly! 5 What about you?  
6 I'm not convinced. 7 I see what you mean but ...  
8 What's your view on that? 9 Well, actually ...  
10 Good point. 11 That's very true. 12 Neither do I. 13 I suppose so. 14 What do you think?  
15 I'm not sure about that.

## Writing

- 2** 1 as 2 as well as 3 in spite of 4 However  
5 although 6 whereas

- 3** internet, parents pay for everything/can live in a flat

- 4** This is a difficult question to answer as we can't choose our family, and every family is different. We can only experience our own family! However, there are points I can make.

In a big family with lots of siblings there is always someone to talk to and listen to your problems, because they know you well and can really help you. On the other hand, siblings can also be very competitive, and that can cause problems.

The problem with a small family is that life can be very quiet, and possibly boring, even though it does teach people to be independent, which is a good thing. Nevertheless, they need to make lots of friends outside their family.

It is a great advantage when grandparents live in the family as well, since they can teach you about life in the past. They also have more time to listen to you as they don't go out to work like parents do, but sometimes they have problems understanding modern technology.

On balance, it seems that there is no right answer, but there are more advantages than disadvantages to living in a bigger family.

## USE OF ENGLISH I

### Part 1

- 1 C 2 A 3 C 4 A 5 A 6 C 7 A 8 B

### Part 2

- 9 though 10 the 11 how 12 and 13 themselves  
14 who/that 15 to 16 their

### Part 3

- 17 proof 18 pointless 19 impossible 20 performance  
21 original 22 useful 23 personal 24 necessarily

## Part 4

25 stopped watching television 26 came across an old diary 27 I used to listen 28 would (always) go 29 haven't finished 30 is very likely that

## UNIT 3

### Reading

- 1 False  
2 1 A 2 C 3 C 4 B 5 D 6 B  
3 1 brainchild 2 pulled off 3 give it a go 4 swelled 5 paid off 6 crucial 7 charisma 8 nationwide

### Vocabulary

- 1 1 I get really annoyed ~~of~~ by/with people talking loudly on their mobile phones during concerts. 2 I'm quite frightened ~~with~~ by/of snakes, though I know it's stupid! 3 I worry a lot ~~with~~ about the environment; we really have to do more to look after the planet. 4 My brother is really interested ~~on~~ in sport – he loves it. 5 I get quite embarrassed ~~of~~ by bad behaviour in sports events – I feel really bad about it. 6 We're going on holiday next week – I'm so excited ~~with~~ about it!  
2 1 embarrassed 2 annoying 3 excited 4 worried 5 interesting 6 frustrated

### Grammar

- 1 1 have been 2 've owned 3 started 4 bought 5 used to get 6 haven't had to 7 has been 8 have gone  
2 1 have actually started 2 has become 3 have been having 4 have had 5 have learned 6 has got 7 have been reading 8 has given

### Use of English

- 1 1 up – phrasal verb 2 sure – collocation 3 through – phrasal verb 4 keep – collocation 5 like – grammatical word 6 as – grammatical word  
2 1 at 2 but/though 3 that/which 4 keep/put 5 however 6 has 7 course 8 up

### Vocabulary

- 1 1 to 2 away 3 of 4 within 5 to 6 on  
2 1 got money to burn 2 be in debt 3 made of money 4 a higher standard of living 5 worth a fortune 6 is (a bit) tight

## Listening

- 1 1 farm 2 eggs 3 hiking 4 tough 5 conservation 6 involvement 7 crocodile 8 climate 9 technology 10 rat

## Grammar

- 1 1 the biggest 2 the sunniest 3 more polluted 4 the rarest 5 the most intelligent 6 the best  
2 A4 Fewest Fewer than two or three crystals of painite, which is said to be the rarest, are found each year. B6 Switzerland, but my country, Australia, is much ~~worse~~ worse than I thought. C2 Yuma in Arizona. The sun shines for more ~~that~~ than 90 percent of the time. D5 In Korea students get by far the ~~high~~ highest scores on maths tests but they're not as ~~better~~ good at some other subjects. E1 France has the ~~more~~ most tourist visitors, but China is getting more and more popular. F3 London, though they are trying to get ~~lesser~~ fewer people to drive their cars in the centre of the city.

- 3 1 most 2 as important as 3 happier 4 just as happy 5 the best

## Speaking

- 1 Yes  
2 1 very different 2 whereas 3 like 4 Although 5 more relaxed 6 look 7 look as if 8 while

## Writing

- 1 1 B 2 G 3 C 4 D 5 E 6 A 7 F  
2 B  
3 B

## UNIT 4

### Listening

- 1 1 C 2 C 3 B 4 B 5 B 6 A 7 A

### Vocabulary

- 1 1 B/C 2 F 3 A/H 4 D 5 G 6 A/H 7 E 8 B/C  
2 1 cost an arm and a leg 2 keep a straight face 3 getting cold feet 4 can't face 5 to get my head around 6 keep an eye on 7 putting my foot in it 8 caught my eye

### Grammar

- 1 1 I ~~walked~~ **was walking** down the street when I saw my friend Brenda getting out of a sports car. 2 The man who was driving it ~~was looking~~ **looked** slightly

familiar. **3** I was sure I had seen him somewhere before. ✓ **4** As he drove off, I ~~was realising~~ **realised** that I had met him at a party at Brenda's boyfriend's house. **5** He had been talking to my boyfriend just before we left the party. ✓ **6** Later that night my boyfriend ~~had told~~ **told** me that the man had been telling him a story about a friend who had disappeared. **7** Apparently this person was missing for several months before he was found living in France. ✓ **8** He had been working as a waiter in a restaurant and using a false name. ✓ **9** The man who told my boyfriend the story ~~had had~~ **was having** dinner in the restaurant and had recognised the missing man. **10** I still wonder what Brenda ~~did~~ **was doing** getting out of his car that day.

- 2** 1 was jogging 2 noticed 3 was waving 4 didn't stop 5 ran 6 had completed 7 wanted 8 had learned 9 swam 10 had seen 11 got 12 had disappeared 13 looked 14 was 15 felt 16 was/had been 17 had failed 18 was walking 19 saw 20 was talking 21 were laughing 22 turned out 23 had known 24 had lost 25 had been waving 26 was drowning

## Speaking

- 1** 1 would be quite useful 2 less hot 3 more sensible than 4 the least important skill 5 less water than 6 last skill

## Reading

- 1** crime  
**2** 1 D 2 C 3 B 4 C 5 D 6 C 7 B 8 A 9 A 10 B  
**3** 1 legendary 2 affordable 3 testify 4 livelihood 5 tease 6 diverted 7 adapt 8 witnessed

## Vocabulary

- 1** 1 absolutely 2 soaking 3 strong 4 dense 5 strong 6 freezing 7 pitch 8 hard

## Grammar

- 1** 1 That's a lovely house over there and it's got ~~the~~ **a** beautiful garden. 2 We had dinner last night in ~~a~~ **the** most expensive restaurant in town. 3 How often do you play ~~the~~ golf every month? 4 I had to go to **the** dentist last week as my tooth was very painful! 5 Where did you have ~~the~~ lunch yesterday? 6 The most important thing we can all do for **the** planet is to recycle more. 7 I'm staying at ~~the~~ home today. 8 I love ~~a~~ snow – it's great for skiing! 9 I could hear ~~a~~ **the** rain beating on the roof of the tent all night. 10 I could see it was raining, so I just grabbed ~~the~~ **an** umbrella from the collection in the cupboard.

- 2** 1 the 2 – 3 a 4 the 5 the 6 – 7 the 8 the 9 the 10 the 11 – 12 the 13 – 14 – 15 – 16 the 17 – 18 the 19 a 20 the

## Use of English

- 1** 1 discouraged 2 unhealthy 3 unfortunate 4 immature 5 irresponsible 6 misunderstand 7 disadvantage 8 impatient  
**2** 1 unsuccessful 2 discouraged 3 unfortunate 4 impatient  
**3** 1 successful 2 competitive 3 survival 4 inexperienced 5 unprepared 6 unsatisfying 7 pleasant 8 irresponsible

## Writing

- 2** 1 In my view 2 in order to 3 would lead to 4 as a result/because of this 5 In addition to, apart from 6 as well as 7 I believe 8 because of this/as a result  
**3** c  
**4** 1 However 2 if 3 also 4 in order to 5 Instead of 6 as a result 7 and 8 While

## USE OF ENGLISH 2

### Part 1

1 B 2 C 3 A 4 B 5 C 6 A 7 D 8 C

### Part 2

9 If 10 what 11 who 12 there 13 most 14 a 15 each 16 It

### Part 3

17 frightening 18 connection 19 amazing 20 pointless 21 useful 22 commercial 23 locations 24 unadventurous

### Part 4

25 more irritating than 26 were so excited by 27 is very interesting for 28 get very worried about/by 29 find it boring 30 I saw a glacier for

## UNIT 5

### Vocabulary

- 1** 1 vegetarian 2 high-fat 3 well-balanced 4 vitamins 5 salt-free

## Grammar

**1** 1 some 2 much 3 much 4 hardly any, too much 5 few 6 hardly any 7 a lot of 8 lots of 9 some 10 a little 11 no 12 a bit of

**2** 1 few 2 A few 3 a little 4 a little 5 a few 6 little 7 a few 8 a little

## Use of English

**1** 1 not 2 have 3 than 4 they 5 used 6 to 7 like 8 of

**2** 1 a comparative – rather than (3) 2 a verb + preposition – agree on (0) 3 a quantifier – a bit of (8) 4 a pronoun – they (4) 5 an auxiliary – have (2) 6 an uncountable noun – pepper (8)

## Listening

**1** 1 D 2 C 3 B 4 A 5 C

**2** 1 biology 2 research 3 125 4 big 5 paperwork 6 rewarding 7 money 8 big business 9 moderation 10 toast

## Reading

**1** 2

**2** 1 C 2 B 3 C 4 D 5 A 6 A

**3** 1 reluctant 2 upmarket 3 intriguing 4 daunting 5 heartened 6 pushy 7 sponsor

## Vocabulary

**1** 1 off 2 down 3 on 4 up 5 out 6 away

**2** 1 turned up 2 turned down 3 turned on 4 turned away

## Grammar

**1** 1 Rice is always ~~serve~~ **served** with your meal so there's no need to order it separately. 2 Are you ~~been~~ **being** picked up at the station or shall I meet you there? 3 Turkey ~~are is~~ **is** eaten every year at Christmas in the UK. 4 The cookery book was ~~wrote~~ **written** by a famous television chef. 5 In the past, women ~~was~~ **were** expected to do all the cooking. 6 Too much fast food ~~are is~~ **is** eaten nowadays – people should be educated about healthy eating. 7 It is ~~believe~~ **believed** that people should be educated about the health benefits of regular exercise. 8 People are expected **to** throw their litter in the bins, not on the pavement. 9 Orders for our special banquet menu must **be** placed at least two days in advance. 10 She was always being ~~ask~~ **asked** to prepare the food for parties since everyone knew she was such a good cook.

**2** 1 has happened 2 has been stolen 3 hid 4 didn't notice 5 had been touched 6 had been taken 7 are known 8 was being watched 9 were hidden 10 will be found

**3** 1 was given the recipe by 2 were brought up in/by 3 was baked by Mary 4 is not permitted 5 washing-up has been done 6 had been opened by

## Speaking

**1** 2

**2** 1 shows 2 seems 3 looks 4 see 5 obviously 6 of 7 similar 8 if 9 both 10 clear

**3** 1 like those we see 2 like breakfast 3 when there's a bit more time

## Writing

**1** B

**2** very busy so there can be queues – but worth it rather loud music

some meals expensive, but there are cheap sandwiches and interesting salads

## UNIT 6

### Speaking

**1** 1 T 2 T 3 F 4 F 5 T 6 F 7 T 8 F

**2** 1 ✓ 4 ✓ 6 ✓ 8 ✓ 9 ✓

**3** 1 I think 2 In my opinion 3 As far as I'm concerned 4 Would you agree? 5 Is that what you think too? 6 Well, I suppose you're right up to a point 7 I see what you mean but ... 8 I'm not sure about that. 9 What you're saying is ... 10 The point you're trying to make is ...

### Vocabulary

**1**

Film	Art	Drama	Musical show
costumes	exhibition	costumes	costumes
production	painting	production	production
premiere	gallery	premiere	premiere
set	director	actors	conductor
actors	critics	performances	scenery
screenplay	review	scenery	stage
performances		stage	director
director		play	critics
location		director	review
critics		critics	
review		review	

**2** 1 review, critics 2 screenplay, actors 3 location 4 exhibition 5 stage 6 premiere, director 7 conductor 8 play, costumes

## Listening

1 1 C 2 A 3 B 4 C 5 A 6 A 7 C 8 B

## Grammar

1 1 am meeting (fixed arrangement) 2 leaves (schedule) am going to get (intention) 3 will check (offer) 4 could be (future possibility) 5 going to be finished (prediction based on fact) 6 will raise (prediction based on opinion) 7 ends (after time expression *as soon as*) 8 arrives (after time expression *when*)

2 **Dialogue 1** 1 are you doing 2 'm studying 3 are going to live 4 I am 5 I'll probably share 6 does 7 is going to be 8 will really enjoy

**Dialogue 2** 1 will change 2 will disappear 3 We'll download 4 are probably not going to be 5 will still be 6 there'll be 7 will even remember 8 will read

## Reading

1 1 T 2 F

2 1 F 2 A 3 E 4 D 5 G 6 B

3 1 script 2 role 3 auditioned 4 set 5 casting director 6 typecast

4 1 mischievous 2 lucky 3 insulting 4 gratitude 5 safety 6 argument 7 perception 8 success 9 ignore 10 temptation

5 1 successful 2 luck 3 grateful 4 mischief 5 argument

## Grammar

1 1 Directors will **have** started to make most of their films in places other than Hollywood. 2 All video clubs **will** have closed down. Everyone will be able to watch whatever they want via the internet. 3 People won't have stopped going to big music festivals like Glastonbury and Benicassim every summer. They'll still be very popular. ✓ 4 Many people will have stopped using mobile phones as a result of all the health warnings. ✓ 5 People will have **been** using smartphone applications for so long that they'll have got bored with them. 6 Webcams will have become 3D so that it will really feel as if the person you are talking to is in the room with you. ✓ 7 A lot of record companies will have gone out of business because most people **will** have started to make their own music and upload it to the internet. 8 People will **have** got used to paying for music and will accept this as only right and fair since the money will go directly to the performer.

## Use of English

1 1 B 2 A 3 F 4 E 5 D 6 C

2 1 over 2 through 3 down 4 round to 5 away with 6 into 7 down 8 away

3 1 A 2 B 3 B 4 C 5 A 6 D 7 A 8 B

## Writing

1 1 X 2 ✓ 3 X 4 X 5 ✓ 6 ✓ 7 ✓ 8 ✓ 9 X 10 ✓

### 3 Report on performing arts proposal

This report is to **suggest** ways in **which** we could establish a performing arts club in our school. I **interviewed** a number of students about this issue and the following were **their opinions**.

#### Different options

Most students were in favour of forming a choir. It was felt that almost everyone would enjoy this. Although it was acknowledged that singing ability varies, it was generally **agreed** that in a large group individual talent was not a problem.

Another opinion that was shared among the students was that the music chosen should be mostly rock or pop music rather than **classical**. Beatles songs were often mentioned in the survey as were Abba and Take That.

#### Improving facilities

Finally, a number of students raised the issue of **rehearsal space** and equipment. Although the common room is the obvious place to rehearse, it was pointed out that the piano needs to be **repaired**.

#### Recommendation

In my opinion a choir offers students an excellent way of taking part in performing arts, and the piano should be **repaired**.

## USE OF ENGLISH 3

### Part 1

1 A 2 A 3 C 4 D 5 C 6 C 7 C 8 A

### Part 2

9 up 10 find 11 how 12 with 13 give 14 more 15 out 16 is

### Part 3

17 ridiculous 18 allegedly 19 ecological 20 actually 21 customer 22 Surely 23 immoral 24 drinking/drinkable

## Part 4

25 was looking forward to seeing 26 has not seen Joe since 27 reminded Tom to do/reminded Tom about doing 28 get round to reading 29 more irritating than 30 are very frightened by

## UNIT 7

### Vocabulary

- 1 1 home town 2 feel at home 3 holiday home  
4 stay at home 5 at home 6 home from home

### Reading

- 1 True  
2 1 D 2 A 3 B 4 C 5 B 6 D

### Vocabulary

- 1 1 A 2 A 3 B 4 B 5 A 6 B 7 B 8 A 9 B  
10 A

### Grammar

- 1 1 could have been 2 could/might be 3 can't have/might not have 4 must be 5 must have been 6 may/might have  
2 1 I don't know why I can't contact her – her mobile phone could be switched off. 2 He must have his own webpage. 3 They can't be eating outside because it's raining! 4 John might be arriving tonight. 5 We can't leave because it's too early. 6 The new student could be from Germany.

### Speaking

- 1 1  
2 1 P 2 P 3 C 4 P 5 D 6 P 7 C 8 P 9 P  
10 C  
3 1 I imagine 2 must have 3 They seem to be 4 look as if 5 They can't 6 I'm absolutely certain 7 are definitely 8 They must 9 could have 10 I suppose 11 might 12 As far as I can see 13 I'm fairly certain 14 It might even have

### Listening

- 1 grandeur remarkable  
2 1 A 2 B 3 C 4 A 5 C 6 C 7 B

### Vocabulary

- 1 1 sightseeing tour 2 return ticket 3 camping trip 4 season ticket 5 Domestic flights 6 business trip 7 guided tour 8 package holiday

## Grammar

- 1 and  
2 1 that (D) 2 which (ND) 3 whose (ND) 4 who (D) 5 when (D) 6 where (D) 7 which (ND) 8 who (ND) 9 that (D) 10 who's (D)  
3 The island of Saint Brendon, which is situated in the northwest, is the largest in the area. To the east is La Esperanza, which is slightly smaller and from which there are breathtaking views of all the surrounding islands. Saint Brendon has a population which exceeds six million people, who all speak English. The island, whose climate is mild but changeable, has lush green vegetation which may be a result of the frequent showers of rain! However, this is what makes it so beautiful, and a place where tourists love to spend some time.

### Use of English

- 1 1 I am patient enough 2 so much (that) 3 too technical for me 4 never (before) seen such an 5 could have met him 6 cannot/can't be lying

### Writing

- 2 Para 2 personal experience  
Para 3 languages  
Para 4 own idea (information and cost)  
3 Para 2 having a real experience, not being able to see everything  
Para 3 being able to learn, having fun  
Para 4 finding facts, cost  
4 Para 2: a d  
Para 3: c e  
Para 4: b f  
5 a to introduce the general topic  
b to give the writer's own opinion  
6 1 a 2 c 3 b 4 b 5 a 6 c 7 c 8 c

## UNIT 8

### Listening

- 1 1 E 2 A 3 D 4 C 5 B  
2 1 D 2 C 3 F 4 B 5 E

## Vocabulary

- 1** Across 2 occupation 4 exercise 6 agency  
7 practise 9 career
- Down 1 emotional 3 calculate 5 security  
8 problem

## Speaking

- 1** 1 colleagues 2 distraction 3 concentrate  
4 desktop 5 self-disciplined 6 deadlines 7 desk  
8 landline
- 3** Agreeing 1 I suppose so. 2 That's just what I was going to say. 3 Yes, that's true. 4 I agree up to a point.
- Asking for an opinion 5 So would you agree that ...? 6 What about communication?
- Expressing opinions 7 I think... 8 you certainly need an internet connection 9 actually I'm not sure that it's necessary 10 that's why it would be important

## Grammar

- 1** 1 Carlos told **us** that he would meet us at the cinema.  
2 Harry offered **giving** **to give** me a lift to the station.  
3 Joe reminded me to call the hotel to cancel the reservation. ✓ 4 The boss accused me **of** using the internet at work. 5 We warned him to avoid the traffic jam in the Port Street. ✓ 6 Sue suggested **us to take taking** the bus because the trains were running late. 7 Juan explained that the computer system had crashed so emails weren't getting through. ✓ 8 Peter refused **apologising to apologise** to Mary.
- 2** 1 advised me not to 2 denied writing/having written 3 reminded me to send Bob 4 warned us to lock up 5 recommended taking/that I take/should take 6 offered to help me

## Reading

- 1** A
- 2** 1 A 2 B 3 A 4 B 5 B 6 A 7 B
- 3** 1 C 2 A 3 A 4 D 5 B 6 C 7 A 8 B 9 D  
10 B
- 4** 1 though 2 Another thing is that 3 as well 4 so  
5 but 6 Despite

## Grammar

- 1** 1 had studied 2 had taken 3 was working  
4 worked/had worked 5 has worked/has been working 6 was 7 would commute 8 preferred  
9 is/was 10 are/were 11 was not being  
12 needed 13 didn't have/hadn't got 14 would  
15 was

## Use of English

- 1** 1 tourism 2 applicant 3 representative  
4 improvement 5 employer 6 behaviour
- 2** 1 impression 2 employer 3 applicants  
4 appropriately 5 communication 6 naturally  
7 inconvenient 8 personally

## Writing

- 1** 6, 5, 4, 1, 3, 2.
- 2** 1 ✓ 2 ✓ 3 ✓ 4 ✗ 5 ✓
- 3** Suggested answer

Dear Mr Ellington,

I am writing in reply to your advertisement in last Tuesday's *Global News*. I would like to apply for the position of trainee journalist on *Actualise it!* magazine.

I have a good knowledge of student life having just completed a university degree and am in an excellent position to write about young people's interests.

I would like to ask some questions about the position. Firstly, I would like to know whether it would be possible to work from home. In addition, I am very interested in the on-the-job training opportunities you mention in the advertisement, especially the language courses. Also, would it be possible to do both the languages you mention in your advertisement? I have a good knowledge of English but can certainly improve and I have always wanted to study Chinese.

I can be contacted by telephone on 01094893214 or by email at SamRuffolo@gmail.com.

Yours sincerely,

Samuel Ruffolo

## USE OF ENGLISH 4

### Part 1

- 1 C 2 C 3 D 4 D 5 B 6 A 7 A 8 C

### Part 2

- 9 a 10 despite 11 In 12 up 13 although 14 so  
15 and 16 However

### Part 3

- 17 successful 18 Professional 19 believable 20 scary  
21 emotional 22 resolution 23 different 24 amazing

### Part 4

- 25 not to open her present 26 apologised for being  
27 get very worked up 28 are you getting on 29 should not have told 30 rains such a lot



## UNIT 9

### Vocabulary

- 1** 1 gymnast 2 championships 3 athlete 4 track  
5 medallist 6 coach 7 competitive 8 rivals  
9 training 10 laid-back 11 scuba diving  
12 mascot

### Reading

- 1** 2  
**2** 1 G 2 B 3 D 4 A 5 E 6 C  
**3** 1 threatened 2 exhaustion 3 decision 4 losses  
5 harmless 6 prevention

### Vocabulary

- 1** 1 an enormous effort 2 a good deed 3 a strong demand 4 a good try 5 a difficult past  
**2** 1 with 2 up 3 on 4 on 5 for 6 in

### Speaking

- 1** a) give you time to think  
**2** 1 OK. Let me see. 2 Do you mean 3 Well, it's difficult to say 4 I mean 5 What I meant was 6 Well, as far as I know, 7 What I'm trying to say is 8 I'm sorry, did you say 9 Right. 10 So what you're saying is  
**3** 1 those things that you use to climb up to paint the house 2 how well you can do things 3 not exactly afraid but kind of a bit worried and uncomfortable 4 harm or damage to you physically 5 a little thing that is supposed to be lucky 6 the long thing that divides the court into two halves

### Grammar

- 1** 1 I 2 C 3 F 4 A 5 G 6 B  
**2** 1 smoke in restaurants you will 2 would do my homework if 3 it rains you will 4 I were (any) good 5 they are in noisy places 6 would not go

### Listening

- 1** 1 B 2 C 3 C 4 A 5 B 6 B 7 A  
**2** 1 C 2 A 3 F 4 E 5 B 6 D

### Use of English

- 1** 1 competitor 2 competition 3 competitive 4 competitively  
**2** 1 intelligence 2 improvement 3 unfortunate 4 solutions 5 differently 6 unhappiness 7 behaviour 8 annoying

## Grammar

- 1** 1 would have won 2 had known 3 would have given 4 wouldn't have gone out 5 wouldn't have met 6 had made 7 might/could have seen 8 might have bought  
**2** 1 had been given/had had more time 2 had not invited him 3 if his alarm had gone 4 would not have lost 5 had not got 6 would not have had to

### Writing

- 1** Plan A  
**2** 1 Many people claim that 2 as an illustration of this point 3 We can easily see 4 nevertheless 5 This can be said of 6 In conclusion 7 it is my view that  
**3** D, E, B, C, A

## UNIT 10

### Vocabulary

- 1** 1 friendship 2 affection 3 loyalty 4 connection 5 sensitive 6 supportive 7 emotional 8 companionship

### Listening

- 1** 1 C 2 G 3 E 4 A 5 F

### Grammar

- 1** 1 as long as 2 unless 3 even if 4 otherwise 5 even if 6 otherwise 7 even if 8 provided that 9 as long as 10 unless 11 whether 12 unless  
**2** 1 learn to 2 had bought 3 cook 4 stand/are standing 5 would argue  
**3** 1 unless I use 2 help you as long as 3 otherwise they will 4 provided that they give me/I am given 5 even if the job 6 whether (or not) to invite

### Use of English

- 1** 1 unique 2 usual 3 individual 4 affect 5 special 6 actual  
**2** 1 B 2 A 3 D 4 B 5 C 6 A 7 B 8 C

### Reading

- 1** 2 and 3  
**2** 1 D 2 C 3 D 4 B 5 C 6 A  
**3** 1 dilute 2 dumped 3 tread 4 cools 5 reverse 6 drift  
**4** 1 drifted 2 diluted 3 dumping 4 reverse 5 treading 6 cools

## Vocabulary

- 1** 1 cross 2 heavy 3 demanding 4 hot  
**2** 1 even-tempered 2 level-headed 3 self-absorbed  
 4 cold-hearted  
**3** 1 self-conscious 2 quick-tempered 3 self-centred  
 4 empty-headed 5 kind-hearted

## Grammar

- 1** 1 There was a steel box in the cupboard which contained lots of old photographs. 2 That new shop which is opening/which will be opening in the High Street on Saturday looks like it'll be really good. 3 There is a path which leads down to the sea from our hotel. 4 She found the camera which belongs to my sister. 5 All those who wish to buy a ticket should queue up near the Box Office. 6 My best friend is a lively person who is bursting with energy. 7 I'd love to get a job in film which involves set design. 8 My friend gave me a beautiful photograph which was taken/which had been taken by her brother.  
**2** 1 I remember ~~meet~~ **meeting** my friend for the first time – I didn't like him at first! 2 He introduced himself by ~~say~~ **saying** 'Howdie!' 3 Once we became friends we didn't stop ~~to talk~~ **talking**. 4 We were both ~~interesting~~ **interested** in playing football. 5 People said we would end up ~~play~~ **playing** professionally together, though sadly that didn't happen. 6 When he moved to another town I missed ~~to speak~~ **speaking** to him every day. 7 After ~~have~~ **having** been so close, it was hard at first. 8 Now we share our experiences on Facebook and that's ~~fascinated~~ **fascinating**. 9 He's good at ~~take~~ **taking** photographs, so I like looking at them on the computer. 10 I hope that we'll carry on ~~be~~ **being** friends for the rest of our lives.

## Speaking

- 1** F  
**3** 1 D 2 B 3 E 4 C 5 F 6 A  
**4** 1 matters 2 influence 3 matters 4 vital 5 vital  
 6 factors

## Writing

- 1** 2, 7 and 8 aren't relevant.  
**2** B  
**3** 1 exciting 2 live 3 challenging 4 interesting  
 5 quiet 6 convenient  
**4** B

## USE OF ENGLISH 5

### Part 1

1 B 2 D 3 C 4 D 5 B 6 C 7 A 8 A

### Part 2

9 of 10 how 11 from 12 which 13 what 14 other  
 15 not 16 so

### Part 3

17 listeners 18 sympathetic 19 assistance  
 20 supportive 21 impression 22 unpleasant  
 23 unhappy 24 instantly

### Part 4

25 it snows heavily 26 unless you do some 27 as/so long  
 as there is 28 you would have caught 29 had enough  
 money, I would 20 who lives next door

## UNIT 11

### Vocabulary

**1** 1 B 2 H 3 E 4 C 5 F 6 D 7 A 8 G

### Reading

**1** 1 T 2 F 3 F

**2** 1 F 2 A 3 B 4 G 5 E 6 C

**3** 1 barefoot 2 support vehicle 3 agility  
 4 Endurance 5 overcome 6 challenged

### Vocabulary

**1** 1 H 2 J 3 D 4 C 5 B 6 G 7 A 8 E 9 F  
 10 I

**2** 1 overweight 2 international 3 reread  
 4 pre-set 5 disorganised 6 tri-athlete  
 7 hyperactive 8 misunderstood

### Grammar

**1** 1 A, B 2 C 3 A, C 4 A, C

**2** 1 won't be 2 wouldn't be 3 spoke/could speak  
 4 had met 5 would be 6 hadn't come, wouldn't  
 be helping 7 plan/are planning, need/will need  
 8 want, is always/will always be

**3** 1 If I didn't spend **hadn't spent** so much money  
 last Saturday, I would have more in my bank account  
 now. 2 If I had been able to find a job in London, I

wouldn't have lived **live/be living** in Paris now. **3** If I hadn't studied German for six years at school ~~I'm not~~ **I wouldn't be** so good at it now. **4** If I had worked harder I ~~was~~ **would be** in a higher position in the company now. **5** If I ~~could choose~~ **could have chosen** my name when I was born I would be called Chloe now. **6** If I ~~would win~~ **won** the lottery, I would give all the money away.

## Vocabulary

- 1** 1 intend intentional 2 separate separate  
3 threaten threatening 4 experience experienced  
5 support supportive 6 weigh weighty  
7 strengthen strong 8 terrify terrified/terrifying
- 2** 1 decisive 2 terrifying 3 threatening  
4 supportive 5 strength 6 weigh

## Use of English

- 1** 1 unspoiled/unspoilt 2 argument 3 Critics  
4 rescuers 5 safety 6 choice 7 entertainment  
8 preferable

## Listening

- 1** 1 finance 2 patience 3 date 4 dreams  
5 special 6 invitations 7 boredom 8 scenery  
9 blog 10 journalist

## Vocabulary

- 1** 1 called 2 cut 3 told 4 see 5 putting  
6 wears
- 2** 1 about 2 about 3 to 4 for 5 on 6 of  
7 on 8 to 9 to 10 on 11 with 12 in 13 by  
14 in

## Grammar

- 1** 1 could run 2 hadn't bet 3 would take up  
4 were 5 had never started 6 could improve  
7 didn't live 8 could have
- 2** 1 The film was so well made I felt as if I ~~have~~ **had** actually climbed Mount Everest myself. **2** I'd rather you ~~don't~~ **didn't** invite Jamie to the party. He doesn't get on very well with Max. **3** It's high time we ~~had~~ **left** for the station. We'll be lucky to catch the 9.30 train. **4** It was very silly of you to go out on your bike without a helmet. Suppose you ~~fell off~~ **had fallen off** and hit your head?

## Speaking

- 1** Yes
- 2** 1 B 2 D 3 A 4 C

## Writing

- 2** 1 give an opinion 2 explain 3 describe 4 give an opinion 5 describe 6 give an opinion 7 recommend 8 recommend
- 3** 1 give an opinion, describe 2 given an opinion, describe, explain 3 give an opinion, recommend
- 4** 1 awesome 2 progress 3 thrilling 4 irritated 5 designed 6 element

## UNIT 12

## Listening

- 1** 1 solving 2 do 3 passed on 4 going through 5 strike 6 grab
- 2** 1 skill 2 nightmare 3 motivation 4 departments 5 special 6 mystery 7 rules 8 editor 9 short 10 marketing

## Vocabulary

- 1** 1 police 2 facts 3 evidence 4 court 5 trial 6 defendants 7 innocent 8 sentences
- 2** 1 sentenced 2 fined 3 punishment 4 had 5 decide 6 got

## Grammar

- 1** 1 shouldn't 2 needn't 3 must 4 supposed to 5 need 6 don't have to
- 2** 1 She had **to** leave home early to make sure she didn't miss the meeting. **2** The teacher told me I needn't do the test again because my marks were good enough. ✓ **3** You are not allowed ~~driving~~ **to drive** at over 100mph on the motorway. **4** You must ~~to~~ try not to get depressed – we know you're innocent. **5** Witnesses may think they don't have to ~~telling~~ **tell** the truth to the judge, but they do. **6** You are not allowed to drink and drive – it's illegal. ✓ **7** You ~~mustn't~~ **don't have to/needn't** do the washing-up – it's not necessary because I can do it later. **8** You ~~shouldn't~~ **mustn't** smoke anywhere in public buildings.
- 3** 1 are allowed to bring 2 had to pay 3 didn't need to 4 I really have to 5 I am supposed to 6 I mustn't smoke

## Speaking

- 1** 1 For example, if they're shopping online ... particularly after what happened to my mother. I get a lot of unwanted messages on mine. Something really horrible happened to a friend of mine, for instance. **2** Would you agree? Has anything like that ever happened to you? ... don't you think? **3** I certainly would ... No, they're not. Yes and no.

## Reading

- 1 True  
 2 1 C 2 C 3 A 4 B 5 A 6 D  
 3 1 pristine 2 wobbly 3 be long gone 4 gutted  
 5 shameful 6 be straight over 7 scary-looking  
 8 buckled 9 in one piece 10 catch up with

## Vocabulary

- 1 1 turned up 2 get away 3 looking for 4 go along with 5 catch up with 6 go ahead

## Grammar

- 1 1 had her bicycle stolen 2 has had it returned  
 3 had got/had it repainted 4 going to have/get it painted 5 have/get it repaired 6 had/got it fixed

## Use of English

- 1 1 ✓ 2 broken 3 being 4 ✓ 5 got 6 out  
 7 ✓ 8 ✓ 9 got/was 10 in  
 2 1 how 2 if 3 an 4 what 5 at 6 where  
 7 into 8 like

## Writing

- 1 1, 3 and 7  
 2 1 spending 2 fill in 3 to consult 4 asks  
 5 to lock up 6 talking  
 3 **Introduction**  
 The purpose of this report is to **assess** the value of improving security by either **putting** security cameras into the college or providing devices to allow students to lock up their bicycles. I consulted many students, and this report is based **on** their responses.

### Security cameras

Students felt there would be an overall benefit in **installing** security cameras, but it could **turn out** to be expensive. The cameras in the new shopping centre cost a fortune! In addition, someone must watch the screens, which seems a waste of time and money.

### Locking devices for bicycles

It is a big problem for everyone when bicycles are stolen, as many students come to college **on their bike**. At the moment they leave them at the entrance, but several have been stolen. Last week a red one was taken. It would not **be** very expensive to install bicycle racks in the front of the college, and students **liked** this idea.

### Recommendations

Based on the views expressed by students, and on the fact that cameras would be expensive, I recommend **installing** devices for students to lock up their bicycles. This would encourage even more students **to cycle**, which is good for the environment and also for the health and fitness of students.

Headings B and D are not needed.

## USE OF ENGLISH 6

### Part 1

- 1 C 2 B 3 A 4 D 5 B 6 B 7 B 8 C

### Part 2

- 9 in 10 itself 11 who 12 used 13 own 14 the  
 15 a 16 not

### Part 3

- 17 direction 18 unable 19 decision 20 incapable  
 21 frantically 22 icy 23 emotional 24 adventurous

### Part 4

- 25 would rather play football than 26 it is necessary for me  
 27 as/so long as no one 28 unless it is 29 too crowded for me to  
 30 to lock up before leaving

## UNIT 13

### Vocabulary

- 1 1 mistook 2 crossed 3 went 4 follow  
 5 trigger 6 misled

### Reading

- 1 B  
 2 1 A 2 D 3 C 4 B 5 C 6 D 7 B 8 A 9 C  
 10 A  
 3 1 update 2 prosperity 3 warn 4 storage  
 5 rare 6 slippery 7 overwhelmed 8 erased

### Vocabulary

- 1 1 I came across 2 I came up with 3 I came into  
 4 I'm coming down with 5 she'll come round to  
 6 we've all come through 7 He's really come on  
 8 I come across as

## Grammar

- 1 1 can't/am not able to go 2 could stay up/was able to stay up 3 be able to speak 4 can't/am not able to hear 5 could have bought 6 be able to finish 7 were able to get 8 couldn't sleep 9 be able to play 10 could have accepted 11 couldn't live 12 be able to contact

## Speaking

- 1 1 F 2 T 3 F 4 T
- 2 1 The two photographs are similar in many ~~of~~ ways. 2 One thing they have in ~~the~~ common is that the people are performing in front of live audiences. 3 The first ~~one~~ photograph was probably taken in a theatre. 4 It shows ~~of~~ actors performing on stage in a play of some kind. 5 In the second picture, we ~~are~~ see a contestant in a quiz show. 6 There is ~~too~~ a quiz master who is asking a question of some kind and the contestant is trying hard to remember the answer. 7 For the people in ~~the~~ both photographs, having a good memory is very important. 8 To win a quiz show like ~~to~~ this you have to remember a lot of facts and figures and answer the questions correctly under enormous pressure. 9 Despite ~~of~~ having to learn and remember their lines, they usually have someone standing at the side of the stage with a copy of the script to remind them if they forget.

3 Yes.

4 1

## Vocabulary

- 1 1 blank 2 bear 3 in 4 losing 5 slipped 6 take 7 cross 8 put 9 make 10 changing
- 2 1 losing her mind 2 crossed my mind 3 it slipped my mind 4 take my mind off 5 make up her mind 6 have changed my mind
- 3 1 preserve 2 remind 3 remember 4 consider 5 recording 6 reflect 7 believe 8 judge

## Use of English

1 1 C 2 C 3 A 4 A 5 D 6 B 7 A 8 C

## Listening

1 1 B 2 A 3 A 4 C 5 C 6 B 7 C 8 B

## Vocabulary

- 1 1 time flies 2 time is money 3 ahead of their time 4 not before time

## Grammar

- 1 1 myself 2 me 3 – 4 himself 5 – 6 –
- 2 1 I knew that I couldn't rely on my friend to post the letter, so I did it **myself**. 2 We often forget to buy milk, so we have to remind **ourselves** by putting a note by the front door. 3 I had to remind **him** to paint the front door, otherwise he would never have done it. 4 He really enjoyed **himself** at the party last night. 5 Stop pulling my arm – you're hurting **me**. 6 The thieves caught sight of **themselves** on the CCTV screen as they left the shop.

## Writing

1 Hi Sara

**I felt terrible** when I got your email! **I can't begin to tell you how sorry I am.** It's all my fault as **I completely forgot** when your birthday was. My only excuse is that **I've been worrying about my exams lately** and I've been doing nothing else but study. I suppose that was the reason **I didn't realise it was your birthday until it was too late.**

**I really hope I can make it up to you somehow.** I've got a very special present for you that I know you'll just love. **Do you fancy meeting up for dinner at Chez Maurice next Tuesday?** I could give you your present then, which would make me feel a whole lot better! **Please reply soon and let me know if you can come.**

I'm so sorry.

Love Anya

## UNIT 14

## Vocabulary

- 1 1 communication 2 words 3 body 4 accent 5 messages 6 tell 7 talking 8 actions

## Listening

- 1 1 raise 2 shrug 3 shake 4 cross 5 roll 6 nod
- 2 1 B 2 D 3 C 4 G 5 E

## Vocabulary

- 1 1 tell, telling 2 speak, talk 3 tell 4 tells 5 told, say 6 say 7 talk, speak 8 say, told 9 speaking 10 say, saying
- 2 1 it goes without saying 2 Generally speaking 3 He hasn't got much to say for himself 4 who speak their mind 5 actions speak louder than words 6 Just say the word

- 3** 1 You have to ~~yell~~ **whisper** in a library so you don't disturb other people. **2** Don't ~~scream~~ **mumble** – I can't hear you properly. **3** He always ~~cries~~ **mutters** to himself angrily if he doesn't like what politicians say. **4** The girl ~~mumbled~~ **screamed** as she fell off the cliff, but luckily her boyfriend heard and caught her! **5** The boy ~~muttered~~ **yelled** at his friend as she was going to get on the wrong bus. **6** A baby ~~whispers~~ **cries** when it is hungry.

## Grammar

- 1** 1 there was **2** it was **3** there wasn't **4** It was **5** it is **6** it is **7** there was **8** there was, it wasn't **9** there is, is it **10** it was
- 2** 1 Last week it was quite miserable and ~~it~~ **there** was a lot of rain every day. **2** After the presentation ~~it~~ **there** will be a chance for you to ask questions. **3** I enjoyed the trip and ~~there~~ **it** was wonderful seeing old friends. **4** This is such a dangerous road I think ~~it~~ **there** should be a lower speed limit. **5** I was told there would be a taxi for me at ten, but it didn't turn up. ✓ **6** Everyone says it's certain to be a close match between the two players. ✓ **7** ~~There's~~ **It's** a long way from my flat to the nearest tube station. **8** It's too far for me to walk to the station every morning, but luckily there's a regular bus. ✓

## Speaking

- 1** 1 J **2** A **3** B **4** I **5** H **6** F **7** E **8** D **9** G **10** C
- 2** **Photograph 1**  
1 R **2** I **3** I **4** R **5** R **6** R **7** R **8** R **9** I **10** I
- Photograph 2**  
1 R **2** R **3** I **4** R **5** R **6** I **7** I **8** R **9** I **10** I

## Reading

- 1** True
- 2** 1 E **2** A **3** F **4** B **5** C **6** G
- 3** 1 B **2** A **3** A **4** B **5** B **6** A

## Vocabulary

- 1** 1 duck **2** birds **3** cat **4** kittens **5** fish **6** cat

## Grammar

- 1** 1 is **2** have **3** has **4** has **5** was **6** is **7** are **8** has
- 2** 1 The police ~~is~~ **are** looking for a man with a tattoo of a tiger on his chest. **2** The advice they gave me on places to stay in London ~~were~~ **was** really useful. **3** A hundred pounds ~~do~~ **does** not sound like a big reward for someone who finds a much-loved pet

you have lost. **4** Both my cats ~~knows~~ **know** how to communicate with us, though they do it in quite different ways. **5** Everyone was very surprised when I told them I was going to learn Tibetan. ✓ **6** Neither of the researchers was very kind to Nim. ✓ **7** There ~~is~~ **are** a few dog biscuits left in the packet. **8** The furniture in our flat is getting very old. ✓

## Use of English

- 1** 1 themselves **2** there **3** Although **4** as **5** order **6** on **7** while **8** it

## Writing

- 1** 1 C **2** B **3** G **4** A **5** E **6** H **7** F **8** D
- 2** 1 M **2** B **3** M **4** M **5** E **6** M **7** E **8** B
- 3** A6 **B**1 **C**8 **D**2 **E**7 **F**3

## USE OF ENGLISH 7

### Part 1

- 1 A **2** C **3** A **4** B **5** D **6** A **7** C **8** D

### Part 2

- 9 has **10** than **11** but **12** their **13** It **14** there **15** few **16** be

### Part 3

- 17 limitation **18** concentration **19** repetition **20** healthy **21** effectiveness **22** circulation **23** devastating **24** consolidation

### Part 4

- 25 it was wonderful **26** there are enormous benefits **27** is thought (that) **28** I'm coming down with **29** came into **30** could have tried

## COMMON ERRORS AT CAMBRIDGE ENGLISH: FIRST

### Use of English

- 1** 1 A **2** C **3** B
- 2** Forgot advice **3** B. The correct answers are **1** C **2** C.
- 3** 1 B **2** C **3** A
- 4** Forgot advice **2** C. The correct answers are: **(1)** either is possible but student should not write both. **(2)** *in* – student should not write two words.
- 5** 1 B **2** A **3** C

6 Forgot advice 3 C. The correct answer is *unadventurous*.

7 1 B 2 C 3 A

8 1 Forgot advice 2 C. The correct answer is *saw a glacier for*.

## Reading

1 1 C 2 A 3 B

2 Forgot advice 2 A. The correct answer is C.

3 1 A 2 B 3 C

4 Forgot advice 3 C. The correct answer C.

5 1 B 2 C 3 A

6 Forgot advice 3 A. The correct answer is 3 (paraphrase of 'not having to get up at some ungodly hour to go out to work').

## Writing

1 1 B 2 C 3 A 4 D

2 4 A

3 1 B 2 C 3 A 4 D

4 Forgot advice 4 D.

## Listening

1 1 B 2 A 3 C

2 Forgot advice 3 C. The correct answer is C. The speaker complains about waiting and explains her point of view, but the reason she has called ('why') – is to put forward a suggestion.

3 1 A 2 C 3 B

4 Forgot advice 3 B. The correct answer is *hiking*.

5 1 B 2 A 3 C

6 Forgot advice 2 A. The correct answer is C.

7 1 B 2 A 3 C

8 Forgot advice 2 A. The correct answer is B.

## Speaking

1 1 B 2 A 3 C

2 Forgot advice 1 B.

3 1 A 2 C 3 B

4 3 B

5 1 C 2 B 3 A

6 Forgot advice 3 A.

7 1 C 2 B 3 A

8 Forgot advice 2 B.

# Common language errors

## Writing

### 1 Part 1

Some people think it's a good idea for young people to travel to other countries, but are there really advantages for them in doing this?

In **the** first place, it gives young people the opportunity to experience different cultures. This means that they can **learn** about different ways of life, which helps them to be more open-minded. As **a** bonus, they can also learn to **speak** other languages.

Secondly, it helps young people to become more independent, and this is **a** good thing. When they are older and are working they have to think **for/by** themselves, and if they travel to other **countries** when they are young, they might have a more independent spirit.

Lastly, going travelling gives young people the chance to **make** friends from other cultures, and in ~~the~~ today's world it is **possible** to keep in touch with people all over **the** world through social networking sites. This will help to **increase** understanding between **different** nations in future.

To sum up, for the reasons given above I agree that it is a good thing for young people to travel to other countries.

### 2 Part 2 (formal letter)

Dear Sir/Madam,

I am writing because I am very interested ~~for in~~ in the advertisement you put ~~on in the~~ in the *Daily Mail* last Monday for a course to become **a** watersports instructor. I have been very keen ~~in on the~~ in waterskiing since I was a child and I also enjoy scuba diving.

Although you gave ~~a~~ a very complete information in your ad, I would like to ask some other questions. First of all, how much **does** your course cost? I would also like to know **if it is** possible to study part-time and **if I will** have to do an exam at **the** end of the course. Finally, could you tell me ~~is if the~~ **is** if the certificate you mention **is** for one sport or for more than one?

I look forward to receiving your reply.

Yours faithfully,

Anya Braun

### 3 Part 2 (article)

Have you had a job you loved but for which you got very ~~few little~~ little money? I have, in my mother's bookshop, and I'm still working there. Choosing between money or job satisfaction has not been difficult for me but I'm unusual I think.

Most people, of course, would rather have a job with a good salary that is interesting at the same time. Unfortunately, a few of us have such job prospects. Everybody looks for the best job ~~which~~ they can find. This usually means a well-paid job. Some people, such as scientists or young people, will be interested in getting as exciting and interesting a job as possible. ~~On the contrary~~ **At the same time/However/On the other hand**, there are other people who are content with a badly-paid, undemanding job if they have enough money to get by. They are not concerned about getting a better standard of living. ~~Moreover~~ **On the other hand/However**, there are some people who do dangerous or dirty jobs with very high wages in order to do what they like in their spare time.

In my opinion, enjoying your work is the priority. If you are unhappy at work you probably won't be happy in your spare time either. No amount of money can change that.

#### 4 Part 2 (report)

##### Introduction

I ~~have~~ interviewed students in the canteen during the last week of term to find out their sports preferences. Here are **the** results of my survey and my recommendations.

##### Results

There are basically two kinds of sports that students participate **in**: indoor and outdoor sports. Indoor sports: Many students say they **often enjoy to play playing** table tennis (fifty percent) and even more say that they **would swim at least once a week** if there was an indoor swimming pool available. Other indoor sports that students mentioned **frequently** were fencing, badminton, basketball and aerobics.

Outdoor sports: These were not so popular ~~as than~~ indoor sports because of the cold winter. Nevertheless, the following sports were mentioned **several times**: ice-hockey, football and golf.

##### Conclusions

Obviously it would be too ~~much~~ expensive to have a golf ~~field~~ **course** or an ice hockey stadium **built**. **There is** a swimming complex in our city already, though students say it should **be** renovated. Around the city **there are** also many places to play football.

Therefore, I recommend ~~to build~~ **building** an indoor sports centre that can **be used** for table tennis, basketball, badminton and aerobics. In this way we would provide **for** the needs of **the** majority of students.

## Speaking

### Part 1

1 I like all kinds of music but I **mainly** listen **to** rock and pop ~~most~~. 2 Well, when I ~~will~~ finish university, I want to work in **an** advertising agency. 3 I ~~make~~ **play** a lot of sports like tennis and football but I also like reading and **going** to the cinema.

### Part 2

4 I'm not sure how **to** say this in English but it's something you use for opening bottles. Anyway, the man ~~on~~ **in** the first photo is giving one to his friend. 5 We all like joining our friends and family for meals **such as/like** those we see here. 6 I'm not sure what they're doing – it looks **like/as if** they might be going on holiday.

### Part 3

7 ~~Are~~ **Do** you agree with me? I ~~am~~ agree. 8 Yes, that's **a** good point. 9 I think dogs make great pets. Sorry I/~~to~~ **have** interrupted you. What **were** you saying?

### Part 4

10 Well, ~~is~~ **it's** difficult to say. There are lots of advantages but **there** are also disadvantages. 11 So what **you are** saying is **that** university education should be free. 12 I'm sorry, did you say 'sportspeople'?



# PRACTICE TEST

## (Reading and Use of English)

### Part 1

1 A 2 C 3 B 4 C 5 A 6 B 7 A 8 D

### Part 2

9 who 10 whether/if 11 them 12 than 13 it  
14 other 15 far 16 because

### Part 3

17 enjoyable 18 stressful 19 curiosity 20 unchanged  
21 understanding 22 boring 23 actually  
24 fascination

### Part 4

25 as soon as I got 26 was called off due to/owing to/  
because of 27 was the first time 28 wish (that) we had  
longer 29 I look it up in 30 advised Joe to hurry or/  
otherwise

### Part 5

31 B 32 C 33 A 34 B 35 C 36 D

### Part 6

37 E 38 D 39 G 40 B 41 C 42 A

### Part 7

43 D 44 C 45 B 46 E 47 C 48 E 49 E 50 B  
51 C 52 A

## Listening

### Part 1

1 B 2 B 3 C 4 C 5 A 6 C 7 B 8 B

### Part 2

9 producer 10 general tasks 11 photocopying  
12 equipment 13 technical crew 14 ideas  
15 communication 16 newspapers 17 contacts  
18 teamwork

### Part 3

19 E 20 A 21 C 22 G 23 B

### Part 4

24 A 25 B 26 B 27 B 28 C 29 A 30 C