

UNIT 1

1.1

1

- 1 maiden
- 2 up
- 3 household
- 4 after
- 5 surname
- 6 middle
- 7 clear
- 8 made

The key word is Muhammad.

2A

Recently I'm walking I was walking
through the aisles of a bookshop ...
... when I was noticing noticed ...
The title is the first thing the reader
is seeing sees ...

... if she hadn't been changing
changed ...

That's OK, but I'm preferring I prefer ...
I think I'm thinking of writing a book ...
It's something I've planned I've been
planning ...

B

- a) Paul McCartney had been working
- b) you've been working on your masterpiece
- c) it's getting harder and harder
- d) People in the book business are always saying, Publishers are always telling
- e) I was hoping to find something, I'm expecting it to make me millions

3

- 1 been crying
- 2 was wondering
- 3 eaten
- 4 is getting
- 5 was hoping
- 6 owned
- 7 been doing
- 8 always move
- 9 is always telling
- 10 know
- 11 are thinking
- 12 been trying

4A/B

- 1 As a schoolboy, Felipe was forced to change his name to Philip.
- 2 Her parents were hippies.
- 3 His mother wanted to call him David, but his father wanted to call him Donald.
- 4 Her name is difficult to read and say because of the spelling.
- 5 His name is James Bond.
- 6 Her surname – Sharf – is always being changed by spell-check.

C

- 1 He reverted to Felipe as 'an act of defiance, a political act', because Chicanos wanted to be recognised for their ancestry and their roots. 'Philip' is on his official documents.
- 2 She thought it was 'pretty extreme'. She changed her name to Summer Davies when she left home.
- 3 They compromised by calling him David Donald, but realised it was too long.
- 4 N-I-A-M-H. It sounds like *knee*.
- 5 His name is a good 'conversation starter' and people smile when he tells them. But some people don't believe him or think he changed his name as a way to attract attention. His parents called him James before the name became famous so it wasn't their fault.
- 6 Because when she uses a computer, spell-check always wants to change it. Her surname is probably from Germany or Eastern Europe.

D

- 1 an act of defiance
- 2 now plain old
- 3 of a compromise
- 4 are absolutely baffled
- 5 a mixed blessing
- 6 the mists of time

5B

Irrelevant information: collecting stamps from different countries and being proficient in Word, Excel, PowerPoint

Missing information: no information about character

1.2

1

- 1 inquisitive
- 2 insensitive
- 3 conscientious
- 4 solitary
- 5 obstinate
- 6 neurotic
- 7 mature
- 8 over-ambitious
- 9 prejudiced
- 10 perceptive
- 11 inspirational
- 12 apathetic

2

- 1 a 2 b 3 a 4 b 5 c 6 c

3

- 1 My mobile phone company keeps calling me every day. It's driving me crazy.
- 2 Beatrix is always asking us to come and visit.
- 3 ✓
- 4 My aunt would coming come and collect us from school and take us to her house for the weekend.
- 5 As a rule, I like to try a recipe out on my family first, before I invite people round to eat it.
- 6 I have an incline inclination to be rather disorganised.
- 7 I tend to agree with everything they say. It makes things easier.
- 8 ✓
- 9 Nine times out of ten, he'll be home by 6.30, but occasionally he'll get stuck in traffic.
- 10 ✓
- 11 My brother used to be apathetic about his studies but he's much more conscientious now.
- 12 As a teenager, I was always argue arguing with my parents.

4A

C

B

- 1 T 2 T 3 T 4 F 5 T 6 T

C

- 1 caught off guard
- 2 niceties
- 3 smithereens
- 4 aloof
- 5 surplus
- 6 taken aback
- 7 business acumen
- 8 deficit

5

- 1 body
- 2 soul
- 3 sheep
- 4 box
- 5 ways
- 6 horse
- 7 kid
- 8 neck

1.3

1

- 1 striking
- 2 evocative
- 3 revealing
- 4 captures the beauty
- 5 provocative
- 6 iconic

2

- 1 e 2 f 3 c 4 b 5 d 6 a

3

- 1 I guess it could be ...
- 2 I'd hazard a guess that ...
- 3 I wonder if ...
- 4 I reckon it ...
- 5 It seems to me that ...
- 6 It gives the impression that ...
- 7 I'm pretty sure it ...
- 8 If I had to make a guess, I'd say ...

4A

1 T 2 F 3 F

B

- 1 6-ish/sixish
- 2 couple
- 3 stuff
- 4 like that
- 5 know
- 6 anything
- 7 thing
- 8 stuff

C

vague nouns: (3) I've got plenty of stuff to be getting on with here; (7) Oh, there's one thing I was going to ask.

quantifiers: (2) I need to pick up a couple of things ...

vague numbers: (1) I'll see you here at about sixish then.

generalisers: (5) Do you want me to bring anything, you know, ...

list completers: (4) I've just got to finish some work and sort the kitchen out and stuff like that; (6) any kind of food or anything like that?; (8) Are you OK with spicy food? You know, chilli and stuff?

UNIT 2

2.1

1

- 1 effect
- 2 advantage
- 3 learning
- 4 trust
- 5 learning
- 6 feet

2

- 1 b 2 c 3 d 4 b 5 a 6 a 7 c
- 8 d 9 a 10 b 11 c 12 d

3

- 1 g 2 f 3 a 4 e 5 h 6 b 7 c 8 d

4A

- 1 wish I'd studied
- 2 only I hadn't
- 3 I would've been
- 4 if I'd listened
- 5 I wouldn't've known
- 6 Supposing you'd won

5

- 2 Although she was at the peak of her career, she decided to take a year off.
- 3 My tennis has gone downhill as I've got older.
- 4 I was at a crossroads in my career so I had to make a move.
- 5 I find a lot of his theories rather hard to swallow.
- 6 When I joined the company, my boss said, 'You'll go far.'
- 7 This report says human cloning is only a few years away. Hmm, that's food for thought.
- 8 He emails me with these ridiculous half-baked ideas on how to improve the business.

6B

- 1 She is poor.
- 2 She has a large family.
- 3 She is from Italy.
- 4 People like her a lot.
- 5 She taught herself to read.

C

- 1 When did she move/go to Brazil?
- 2 What did her husband do? / What was her husband's job?
- 3 How many children did she have?
- 4 How long did it take her to learn to read?
- 5 What did she think about the moon landing?
- 6 How many people went to her funeral?

D

- 1 d 2 e 3 f 4 a 5 c 6 b

2.2

1B

c

2

- 1 Wild Swans
- 2 To the Ends of the Earth
- 3 Zen and the Art of Motorcycle Maintenance
- 4 To Kill a Mocking Bird
- 5 Wild Swans
- 6 To Kill a Mocking Bird
- 7 To the Ends of the Earth
- 8 Zen and the Art of Motorcycle Maintenance

3

- 1 epitomise
- 2 gripped
- 3 poverty-ridden
- 4 poignant
- 5 premise
- 6 swamps

4

- 1 preconceptions
- 2 stereotype
- 3 second thoughts
- 4 an open mind
- 5 narrow-minded
- 6 eye-opening
- 7 perspective
- 8 convincing

5

- 1 making
- 2 changing
- 3 to be, to do
- 4 to have stolen
- 5 to have changed
- 6 to have to
- 7 being given
- 8 having
- 9 to have reached

6A

- 1 In fact,
- 2 As a result,
- 3 However,
- 4 Nevertheless,
- 5 On the other hand,
- 6 Consequently,
- 7 However,

B

- 1 ✓ 2 ✓ 3 X 4 ✓ 5 X 6 X 7 ✓

2.3

1A

- a) play devil's advocate
- b) sit on the fence
- c) speak your mind
- d) beat about the bush
- e) have a vested interest
- f) have an axe to grind

B

- 1 f 2 d 3 c 4 b 5 e 6 a

C

- 1 sit on the fence
- 2 vested interest
- 3 speak my mind
- 4 play devil's advocate
- 5 beat about the bush
- 6 axe to grind

2

- 1 If you want ~~for~~ my honest opinion,
- 2 Look at it ~~on~~ this way:
- 3 From what ~~that~~ I can gather,
- 4 ~~By~~ according to the government,
- 5 Quite ~~clearly~~ frankly,
- 6 If you ~~will~~ ask me,

3

- 1 The reality is (that) corruption is a huge problem.
- 2 According to the results, the experiment was a success.
- 3 As far as I'm concerned, Kurt is the best candidate.
- 4 From what I can gather, the company will merge next year.
- 5 To my knowledge, he disagreed with everything his boss said.
- 6 If you ask me, his early songs are much better than the later stuff.
- 7 Quite frankly, I think she's a genius.

4A

- 1 I find that highly unlikely
- 2 I don't know about that
- 3 I'm not really sure about that / I'm really not sure about that
- 4 Where did you get that idea
- 5 That's very debatable

REVIEW 1

1

- 1 comes
- 2 'm studying
- 3 changed
- 4 moved
- 5 found
- 6 always teased
- 7 called
- 8 makes
- 9 planned/was planning
- 10 been thinking
- 11 liked
- 12 hoped/were hoping
- 13 're considering

2

- 1 a) live up to b) make
- 2 a) clear your name
b) put your name forward
- 3 a) household name b) maiden name
- 4 a) inspirational b) perceptive
- 5 a) apathetic b) conscientious
- 6 a) prejudiced b) rebellious
- 7 a) solitary b) inquisitive
- 8 a) obstinate b) neurotic
- 9 a) revealing b) provocative
- 10 a) striking b) iconic

3

- 1 Nine times **out** of ten he'll be right, but that is no guarantee.
- 2 I was forever **have having** to apologise for his behaviour.
- 3 Kids are prone **for** to eat too much junk food.
- 4 Greg has **a** tendency to be critical, which makes him unpopular with his co-workers.
- 5 As a **rule rule**, most students finish their coursework by the end of May.
- 6 I'll generally **to** have just a piece of toast for breakfast.
- 7 She was not inclined **to** get up early on a Sunday morning.
- 8 When we were younger we would spend **for** hours just playing in the garden.

4

- 1 hand
- 2 black
- 3 life
- 4 ways
- 5 whizzkids
- 6 busybodies
- 7 chatterbox
- 8 neck

5

- 1 I'd hazard a
- 2 makes
- 3 suppose
- 4 I reckon
- 5 pretty sure
- 6 gives

6

- 1 learning the ropes
- 2 trust your instincts
- 3 steep learning curve
- 4 second thoughts
- 5 open mind
- 6 whole new perspective
- 7 narrow-minded
- 8 devil's advocate
- 9 speak his mind
- 10 beating about the bush

7

- 1 would never have met
- 2 wouldn't have had to call
- 3 wouldn't have just gone
- 4 would you have done
- 5 would never have found / never would have found
- 6 would probably be / would probably have been
- 7 not going / not having gone
- 8 'd thought
- 9 'd realised you'd already done
- 10 'd never had

8

- 1 Talking
- 2 Having spent
- 3 being
- 4 to be
- 5 spending
- 6 returning
- 7 to look after
- 8 to lead
- 9 winning
- 10 to hand over
- 11 (to) visit
- 12 not being allowed

9

- 1 You've done really well, kid. You'll go **too** far.
- 2 It started off well, but quickly went downhill **bottom** from there.
- 3 Thanks for those comments. It's given us some food for **the** thought.
- 4 It was very shocking news. I found it hard **for** to swallow at first.
- 5 It's no good wasting precious all time worrying about things you can't change.
- 6 After all this time, I can't believe that they've come up with such a half-baked **for** idea.
- 7 I think he's reached **for** the peak of his career.
- 8 I found myself at a crossroads **decision** and wasn't sure what to do.
- 9 We'll need to put **off** aside some time to discuss this at the end of the meeting.
- 10 You just can't afford to spend so much time **to** watching television.
- 11 He has an incredible memory – he is forever regurgitating **an** obscure facts about things he has learnt.
- 12 We knew we would have to move out of the house, so it felt like we were forever living on borrowed **money** time.

10A

- Look at it this way
- As far as I'm concerned
- From what I can gather
- If you want my honest opinion
- If you ask me
- The reality is

B

- 1 e 2 a 3 d 4 f 5 c 6 b

CHECK

- 1 b 2 c 3 a 4 b 5 c 6 a 7 c
 8 b 9 c 10 b 11 b 12 c 13 a
 14 b 15 c 16 c 17 a 18 a
 19 c 20 a 21 b 22 c 23 a
 24 b 25 b 26 a 27 c 28 b
 29 a 30 b

UNIT 3

3.1

1

- 1 picturesque
- 2 run-down
- 3 bustling
- 4 ancient
- 5 unspoilt
- 6 magnificent
- 7 deserted
- 8 tranquil

2

- 1 e 2 a 3 d 4 g 5 b 6 c 7 f 8 j
9 n 10 h 11 l 12 i 13 m 14 k

3A

terraced cafés, the smell of bread, busy restaurants, cobbled streets, clichés, designer handbags, poodles, the Eiffel Tower, the Pompidou Centre, flea markets, velib bike(s)

B

- 1 T 2 F 3 T 4 F 5 F 6 T 7 T 8 T

4A

- 1 the Stockholm archipelago
- 2 Midsummer is a good time to visit because it is most beautiful then.
- 3 radiant green like a fairytale
- 4 strawberries, herring, new potatoes and sour cream
- 5 by boat
- 6 The atmosphere is tranquil and relaxed. He says, 'the pace of life soon slows'. The beautiful scenery and natural landscape (with deer) contribute to the tranquil atmosphere.

B

free and efficient public ferries
tiny huts share a few metres of exposed granite with just the wind and seals
radiant green landscape of a fairytale
fat cows
Wild flowers nod
rogue moose
packed with trolleys
flying off the shelves
Heavily laden cars
luminously clear
scoured by sea breezes
Roe deer skip out of the path of bicycles

3.2

1A

- 1 b 2 d 3 e 4 f 5 b 6 a 7 c 8 e
9 a 10 b 11 e 12 b 13 d 14 e

B

- 1 b 2 b 3 b 4 a 5 a 6 b
7 b 8 a

2

- 1 poky
- 2 gaudy
- 3 roomy
- 4 dreary
- 5 airy
- 6 shady
- 7 chilly
- 8 gloomy

3

- 1 a 2 b 3 c 4 b 5 c 6 c 7 a
8 a 9 c 10 a 11 b 12 b

4

- 1 unprepared
- 2 understatement
- 3 overpowering
- 4 pro/anti-government
- 5 anti/pro-government
- 6 mismanaged
- 7 post-mortem
- 8 impossible
- 9 non-profit
- 10 malfunctioning
- 11 depopulated
- 12 pre-Katrina
- 13 irreversible

3.3

1

Across:

- 3 abandonment
- 4 amenities
- 7 infrastructure
- 8 tolls

Down:

- 1 regeneration
- 2 congestion
- 5 traffic
- 6 urban

2A

To start with, I'm going to talk **brief**
briefly about ...
Just to give a bit of **backing** **background**
information, ...
The **ambition** **aim** of the project ...
So the main **desire** **goal** of our proposal
...
The long-term **blessings** **benefits** include
...
What we **arrange** **plan** to do is ...
While cost is a major issue, our **resolution**
solution is ...
In the first **instant** **instance**, ...
To **close** **sum** up, ...
... things that need **clearing** **clarifying**?

3

- 1 How about if we combine our ideas?
- 2 Let's look at it another way.
- 3 I'd like to propose a compromise.
- 4 Is there any way we can reduce the costs?
- 5 Is there any leeway regarding the schedule?
- 6 Let's try to come up with a solution.

UNIT 4

4.1

1

- 1 suspend
- 2 report
- 3 innocence
- 4 raid
- 5 wrongful
- 6 crime
- 7 drug-related
- 8 convictions

2

- 1 No, **it's** nothing really. **It's** just that I'm worried about my interview tomorrow.
- 2 Yes, **it's** about nine forty.
- 3 Yes, I find **it** really hard to close the safe once I've opened it.
- 4 **It's** pointless calling him now. **It's** too late.
- 5 Yes, I'd really appreciate **it** if you could lock up when you go.
- 6 **It's** no wonder you're tired. You hardly slept last night.
- 7 No, but I've heard that **it's** a wonderful place for walking holidays.
- 8 No, I'll leave **it** to you to decide which one is most suitable.

3

- 1 hard
- 2 fault
- 3 help
- 4 appear
- 5 amazes
- 6 wonder
- 7 pointless
- 8 appreciate

4

- 1 It's a long way to the station from here.
- 2 It's amazing how often we bump into each other.
- 3 It seems as if we're too late.
- 4 It was suggested that the inquiry be reopened.
- 5 I couldn't believe it when he gave me his autograph.
- 6 I hate it when people let me down.
- 7 We owe it to him to tell him the truth.
- 8 It's hard to know if we've done the right thing.
- 9 I find it easy to get on with people.
- 10 I'll leave it to you to decide the best way to deal with this.

5

- 1 unjustly accused
- 2 a surprising number of people
- 3 the true story of
- 4 protested his innocence
- 5 miscarriage of justice
- 6 rough justice
- 7 demanded justice
- 8 at that time

6A

- 1 had not committed
- 2 four years / the rest of his life
- 3 confessed

B

- 1 b 2 c 3 c 4 a 5 a 6 c 7 a 8 b

4.2

1

- 1 d iv 2 g vii 3 a i 4 b viii 5 e ii
6 h v 7 f iii 8 c vi

2

- 1 had been living
- 2 won't have finished
- 3 Have you been waiting
- 4 had buried
- 5 not to have noticed
- 6 have you spoken to
- 7 will have been working
- 8 hadn't changed

3A/B

- 1 freedom of speech
- 2 civil liberties
- 3 capital punishment
- 4 economic development
- 5 intellectual property
- 6 child labour
- 7 gun control
- 8 illegal immigration
- 9 environmental awareness
- 10 free trade

4A

- 2 ~~entertainment is provided on the internet~~ *it provides entertainment and the internet it allows*
- 3 ~~find that we are producing produce too much waste from packaging and too much of our food is thrown away~~ *throw away too much food.*

5A

He helped to found the Red Cross, whose flag is shown.

B

- 1 ... 'chaotic disorder, despair unspeakable and misery of every kind'. **There was little organised medical care.** The French army had fewer doctors than vets ...
- 2 ... an even worse businessman. **Time and again he found himself fleeing his debts.** Even during the early days ...
- 3 ... a small town called Heiden. **He withdrew from the world, but all this changed in 1895 when an article was written about The International Committee of the Red Cross.** Six years later, ...
- 4 **From Dunant's early solo efforts, the organisation has grown steadily over the last 150 years.** Today the International Committee of the Red Cross ...
- 5 ... buried in Zurich without a ceremony. **His wish was granted.** But fate had the last laugh. ...

C

- 1 F 2 F 3 T 4 F 5 F 6 F 7 T 8 T

D

- 1 aftermath
- 2 bloodbath
- 3 wounded
- 4 strewn
- 5 recipient
- 6 creditors
- 7 emblem
- 8 inverse

4.3

1

- 1 in
- 2 faced
- 3 weigh
- 4 take
- 5 the
- 6 mind
- 7 things/it
- 8 drawbacks

2

- 1 Without a shadow ~~but~~ of a doubt, ...
- 2 ✓
- 3 If it was ~~for~~ up to me, ...
- 4 No ~~right~~ way would I do that.
- 5 ✓
- 6 Far ~~the~~ better to be ...
- 7 Given ~~to~~ the choice, ...
- 8 I'd sooner ~~to~~ live here than there.
- 9 This would be by very far the best option.
- 10 ✓

3B

- 1 W
- 2 Not used
- 3 W
- 4 M
- 5 Not used
- 6 M
- 7 M
- 8 Not used
- 9 M
- 10 W

4A

- 1 b 2 c 3 a 4 b 5 c 6 a 7 c

REVIEW 2

1

- 2 It was a 15-carat diamond necklace with a gold chain that he'd given her.
- 3 We moved to the small border town where we'd met for the first time.
- 4 They bought her a brand new red sports car worth £50,000.
- 5 He got a large multicoloured tattoo of his daughter on his arm.
- 6 Jodie bought a tiny grey Siamese cat with a white mark on its face.
- 7 She married a charming Science teacher from Jordan but based in France.
- 8 Let's meet in the same Italian restaurant on the corner where we ate mussels.

2

- 1 infrastructure
- 2 congestion
- 3 dreary
- 4 picturesque
- 5 unspoilt
- 6 deserted
- 7 run-down
- 8 gloomy
- 9 airy
- 10 bustling
- 11 chilly
- 12 ancient

3

- 1 neither of which I've read
- 2 which case you can come to lunch with me
- 3 none of whom had heard of Justin Bieber
- 4 for which we should be grateful
- 5 at which point I realised he was famous
- 6 most of whom had been fans in the 60s
- 7 whose books inspired me to become an anthropologist
- 8 in which that actor died
- 9 which time our plane had already left
- 10 both of whom love dancing, are going to do a tango course

4

- 2 irreplaceable
- 3 misbehaves
- 4 antisocial
- 5 immoral
- 6 overpopulated
- 7 malnourished
- 8 undercooked
- 9 decriminalised
- 10 prehistoric

5

- 3 the
- 4 to (to talk tə)
- 5 strong
- 6 ✓
- 7 and
- 8 ✓
- 9 are
- 10 ✓
- 11 very
- 12 of
- 13 of
- 14 ✓
- 15 for
- 16 the

6

- 1 intellectual property
- 2 freedom of speech
- 3 previous convictions
- 4 appeal against
- 5 capital punishment
- 6 gun control
- 7 drugs raid
- 8 driving offence
- 9 environmental awareness
- 10 child labour
- 11 illegal immigration
- 12 economic development

7

- 1 It appears that
- 2 It's believed that the
- 3 it will be easier
- 4 it makes
- 5 it's pointless
- 6 It always amazes
- 7 It's no
- 8 love it
- 9 find it impossible
- 10 make it clear

8A

- 1 a 2 e 3 c 4 b 5 d

B

- b) to the police to get the job done.
- c) justice on each other every day of the week.
- d) justice, but he was past retirement age.
- e) his own hands when he realised he had no choice.

9

- 1 has been discovered
- 2 had bought
- 3 had been planning
- 4 had belonged
- 5 to have been
- 6 had been bringing
- 7 have been
- 8 has been working
- 9 to have come across
- 10 I'd never imagined
- 11 I'll have been living
- 12 I'll have 'earned'

10

- 1 no
- 2 doubt
- 3 given
- 4 to
- 5 would
- 6 myself
- 7 up (*down* is also possible)
- 8 by

CHECK

- 1 c 2 b 3 c 4 c 5 a 6 c 7 b
 8 c 9 c 10 a 11 b 12 a 13 b
 14 c 15 c 16 a 17 c 18 c 19 a
 20 b 21 b 22 c 23 c 24 b
 25 c 26 a 27 c 28 b 29 a 30 c

UNIT 5

5.1

1A

- 1 beans
- 2 away
- 3 slip
- 4 stay
- 5 doors
- 6 cat

2

- 1 should
- 2 may
- 3 had to
- 4 ought
- 5 supposed
- 6 needn't
- 7 couldn't
- 8 better not
- 9 can
- 10 must

3

- 1 are compulsory for
- 2 may be banned if
- 3 was forced to retire after
- 4 nobody dared to ask
- 5 this kind of behaviour is simply not permissible

4A

- 1 b 2 c 3 a 4 a 5 b 6 a

B

- 1 poignantly
- 2 barely
- 3 endure
- 4 imploring

5A

- 1 b 2 a 3 c 4 a 5 a 6 b 7 c
 8 a 9 c 10 b

5.2

1

- 1 c 2 a 3 c 4 b 5 b 6 a 7 c
 8 a 9 c 10 a 11 b 12 b

2

- 1 be done
- 2 are (thought) to be
- 3 had (her wisdom teeth) taken
- 4 is (said that ghosts have) been
- 5 be paid
- 6 has been
- 7 have been given
- 8 not (to) be taken
- 9 will be given
- 10 to have been
- 11 is being operated
- 12 made (his son) apologise

3

- 1 to verify this
- 2 the conventional wisdom
- 3 myth needs debunking
- 4 has been disproved
- 5 uncover the facts
- 6 commonly held perception

4A/B

The myth that alligators live in the sewers of New York.

C

- 1 c 2 b 3 c 4 a 5 c 6 a 7 b

5

- 2 a) soldiered on
b) carry on
- 3 a) crack down on
b) slow down
- 4 a) poring over
b) talk it over
- 5 a) stand around
b) mess around
- 6 a) put away these dishes /
put these dishes away
b) blown away
- 7 a) speed up
b) jazz up
- 8 a) pension me off
b) called off
- 9 a) brings back
b) think back
- 10 a) stands out
b) speak out

5.3

1

Across:

- 3 injunction
4 source
5 whistle-blowing
6 sensitive

Down:

- 1 published
2 investigative
6 scoop

2

- 1 What I'm basically saying is that it depends on the final result.
2 The point I'm trying to make is that we can't afford to waste time.
3 The facts suggest that (the) high prices are a consequence of a shortage in demand.
4 Do you think that is always the case?
5 Is there any way we can prove that? / Is there any way to prove that?
6 If you think about it, it simply doesn't make (any) sense.
7 Can we be sure of/about this?
8 Let me put it this way, the company is going out of business.

3A

- 1 think
2 feel
3 interesting
4 suppose
5 Hold
6 wanted
7 don't
8 going
9 stand
10 another

C

So, what do you think about ...?
How do you feel about it?
Well, it's an interesting question to consider.
I suppose, if you think about it, ...
Hold on a minute. I wanted to say that ...
But don't you think that ...?
Yes, but going back to what you were saying about ...
Where do you stand on that?
Sorry, and another thing.
It's not something I've thought about before,

UNIT 6

6.1

1

- 1 c 2 a 3 c 4 a 5 b 6 b 7 a
8 b 9 b 10 a

2

- 1 b 2 b 3 c 4 c 5 b 6 b

3

- 1 have become
2 be using
3 to introduce
4 will
5 is
6 is going
7 won't
8 destroyed
9 have developed
10 could be
11 have been
12 aren't going to disappear

4A

- 1 'll've become
2 won't've changed
3 'll've been married
4 'll need to be

5A

- A 5 B 2 C 1 D 3 E 4

B

- 1 card
2 (ancient) Greeks
3 animals
4 astrology
5 (ancient) China
6 many years
7 lines
8 crystal ball

C

- 2 seer - e
3 sought - d
4 kin - f
5 traits - a
6 remnants - b

6

- 1 by
2 in
3 out
4 in
5 at
6 on
7 at
8 in
9 At

6.2

1A

Across:

- 3 offensive
5 barrier
6 command
8 dead

Down:

- 1 global
2 official
4 everyday
7 mind

B

- 1 ~~mind~~ command
2 ~~barrier~~ global
3 ~~an-offensive~~ a dead
4 ~~command~~ mind
5 ~~global~~ official
6 ~~mind~~ barrier
7 ~~everyday~~ offensive
8 ~~official~~ everyday

2

- 1 d 2 b 3 e 4 f 5 a 6 c

3

- 1 Strange as it may seem **seem**, ...
2 Despite ~~have~~ **having** such a huge influence, ...
3 Whichever way you ~~looking~~ **look** at it, ...
4 In spite **of** the surge in oil prices, ...
5 ✓
6 However we ~~going~~ **go** about things, ...
7 Even if ~~had we~~ **we had** managed ...
8 ✓

4A

- 1 T 2 F 3 T 4 F 5 T 6 F

5A

- 1 The number of children outside English-speaking countries who are learning English in primary school has rocketed.
2 There has been a surge in the size of English-speaking communities in both China and India.
3 The influence of the internet on the English language is due to increase dramatically.
4 The amount of information on the internet is soaring as it doubles its content every ten hours.
5 Until now, most internet content has been in text form but over the next ten years Voice-over-Internet Protocol (VoIP) will become dominant.
6 There will be a steady decline in the amount of written text on the internet.

6.3

1

- 1 d 2 a 3 h 4 e 5 c 6 g 7 b 8 f

2A

Places: *fashion shows* (example), clubs, gigs, the street, (the Embankment, London), Philadelphia, Genoa in Italy, India, Cambodia
People: kids on skateboards, factory workers, fishermen, B-list celebrities, washerwoman
Times: the past, 1980s

B

- 1 originate/stem
2 attributed
3 this
4 origins
5 result
6 stem/originate
7 lead
8 traced

3

- 1 about
- 2 has
- 3 to
- 4 to
- 5 rise
- 6 back to
- 7 in
- 8 have
- 9 from
- 10 in

4

- 1 them
- 2 ✓
- 3 about
- 4 why
- 5 ✓
- 6 the (All in the)
- 7 ✓
- 8 ✓
- 9 to
- 10 ✓
- 11 the
- 12 ✓

REVIEW 3

1

- 1 compelled to resign
- 2 a banned substance
- 3 is compulsory
- 4 dared (to) cover
- 5 forbidden to leave/from leaving
- 6 supposed to check out
- 7 needn't have ordered
- 8 was forced to land

2

- 3 were
- 4 be
- 5 for
- 6 ✓
- 7 are
- 8 ✓
- 9 for (for used)
- 10 ✓
- 11 ✓
- 12 been
- 13 ✓
- 14 was
- 15 for
- 16 ✓
- 17 been

3

- 1 game
- 2 cat
- 3 beans
- 4 slip
- 5 intuitively
- 6 fallacy
- 7 verify
- 8 wisdom
- 9 myth
- 10 scoop
- 11 injunction
- 12 sources

4

- 1 up
- 2 over
- 3 up
- 4 back
- 5 down
- 6 on
- 7 back
- 8 over
- 9 around
- 10 on
- 11 out
- 12 out
- 13 down
- 14 off
- 15 over

5

- 1 that
- 2 case
- 3 point
- 4 think
- 5 evidence
- 6 put

6

- 1 will have landed
- 2 will be doing
- 3 is
- 4 are due
- 5 could
- 6 'll/will be waiting
- 7 is going to be
- 8 'll/will see

7

- 1 a) may well
b) bound
- 2 a) a distant memory
b) are over
- 3 a) are likely
b) the signs are
- 4 a) language barrier
b) dead language
- 5 a) command
b) mind
- 6 a) everyday
b) a global
- 7 a) the imagination
b) a chord
- 8 a) latest thing
b) passing trend
- 9 a) risen dramatically
b) lost its appeal
- 10 a) taking off
b) word-of-mouth

8

- 1 Difficult though it seem **seems** / **may seem**, ...
- 2 ... you wouldn't have listen **listened** to me.
- 3 ✓
- 4 Strange as if it seems, ...
- 5 Whichever the method you choose, ...
- 6 In spite of ~~know~~ **knowing** her for years, ...
- 7 Despite ~~be~~ **being** held up in traffic, ...
- 8 ✓

9

- 1 By
- 2 on
- 3 in
- 4 in
- 5 by
- 6 in
- 7 at
- 8 out
- 9 At
- 10 out

10

- 1 b 2 a 3 e 4 d 5 c

CHECK

- 1 b 2 c 3 a 4 b 5 c 6 a 7 b
8 a 9 c 10 c 11 b 12 b 13 a
14 c 15 b 16 a 17 b 18 c 19 b
20 a 21 b 22 c 23 a 24 b 25 c
26 b 27 c 28 a 29 a 30 c

UNIT 7

7.1

1

- 1 innocent
- 2 searched
- 3 avail
- 4 extensively
- 5 late
- 6 launched

2

- 2 What
- 3 only
- 4 reason
- 5 liked
- 6 thing
- 7 It
- 8 place

3

- 1 d 2 f 3 b 4 a 5 c 6 e

4A/B

Four prison inmates planned an escape from Alcatraz prison using tools to dig tunnels, life-like dummies and a raft made from raincoats. One man was left behind because he hadn't finished digging the tunnel out of his cell in time, so the others left without him.

C

- 1 b 2 c 3 a 4 a 5 c 6 b

5

- One problem for the men was that the waters around the island were infested with sharks.
- What they used to make the raft and inflatable life vests were stolen raincoats.
- The reason West didn't leave with the other men was because he hadn't finished digging his escape route.
- What they did to fool the guards was use a system of life-like decoys.
- It was West who masterminded the whole escape plan.
- What the guards didn't realise was that the men had already escaped.

6

- suspicious
- opportunities
- renovation
- reappearance
- resourceful
- tendency
- strengthen
- prioritise
- harassment
- exemplified
- evasive
- clarity
- brighten
- sympathetic
- applicants

7.2

1

- 1 a 2 b 3 a 4 a 5 b 6 b
7 a 8 b

2

- Having been brought up
- Tied
- Believing
- Surprised
- Not having been
- Stopping
- Amazed
- not wanting
- told
- Driving

3A

- take some time out from
- breather
- mind off
- unwind
- switch off
- your hair down

B

- a) 4 b) 5

4A

The purpose of the festival is to raise money for Amnesty International.

B

- 1 e 2 c 3 d 4 a 5 b

C

Possible answer:
The first line is too formal. It would be better to use an informal expression like *Come to / Come and enjoy this year's Freedom Festival*. Also, the paragraph does not sound enthusiastic enough: the word *nice* in 'a nice event' is weak, as is the word *good* in 'a good cause'. There is an unnecessary passive ('we are sure the event will be enjoyed') where an active would be better ('we know you will enjoy this exciting event').

5B

- Mike
- Serge, Elizabeth
- Elizabeth, Mike
- Elizabeth
- Dieter
- Regina
- Serge
- Dieter, Elizabeth

C

- squint
- hazy
- beaten-up
- criss-crossed
- vast open spaces
- vintage
- winding
- scenic

7.3

1

- unsupervised
- mollycoddle
- deliberately; unnecessary danger
- encouraging independence
- reasonable risks; deal with danger
- risk-averse culture

2B

a

3A

- B:** Oh come ~~off~~ **on**. Surely you ~~don't~~ think that?
- B:** Oh ~~you're~~ **that's** ridiculous. ... You can't ~~honest~~ **honestly** think that.
- A:** I suppose you've got **a** point about thinking for yourself. It's **just** that, ...
- A:** Where's the ~~logical~~ **logic** in that?
- B:** I'm with ~~100-percent-you~~ **you** **100 percent** on that. ...

4A

- I just think you need to take things easy. / I think you just need to take things easy.
- The point is that we are always late.
- Surely you don't think that's a good idea?
- Oh, come on, you must be joking.
- That's the whole point.

B

- 1 e 2 b 3 a 4 d 5 e

UNIT 8

8.1

1

Across:

- years
- date
- about

Down:

- foreseeable
- intervals
- outset

2

- I was supposed to go to the concert but I forgot my ticket.
- I was about to leave the office when the phone rang.
- You weren't supposed to tell her the secret!
- We were meant to pay in advance.
- I was to have become a doctor but I became a singer instead!
- You were to be at the checkpoint at exactly 5a.m.

3

- 1 c 2 c 3 b 4 b 5 a 6 c 7 b
8 b 9 a 10 b 11 c 12 c

4A

The connection between the pictures and the headline is that the tortoise lived through all of the events in the pictures.

C

- 1 a 2 c 3 b 4 a 5 b 6 c

5

- picture; words
- judge; book
- sight; mind
- actions; louder
- absence; heart
- built; day
- ventured; gained
- practice; perfect
- home; heart
- safe; sorry
- place; home
- practise; preach

6A

- 1 A picture is worth a thousand words.
- 2 Don't judge a book by its cover.
- 3 Out of sight, out of mind.
- 4 Actions speak louder than words.
- 5 Absence makes the heart grow fonder.
- 6 Rome wasn't built in a day.
- 7 Nothing ventured, nothing gained.
- 8 Practice makes perfect.
- 9 Home is where the heart is.
- 10 Better safe than sorry.
- 11 There's no place like home.
- 12 Practise what you preach.

8.2

1c

1 F 2 B 3 E 4 A 5 G 6 D 7 C

D

- 1 peek
- 2 precious
- 3 engrossed
- 4 stooped
- 5 damp
- 6 slither
- 7 squirm

2A

- 2 lots
- 3 so
- 4 do
- 5 there
- 6 not

B

- b) I can remember
- c) I can remember
- d) I
- e) remember all the kids from school
- f) of the kids from school
- g) Do you
- h) of
- i) Did you
- j) happened to him
- k) He
- l) joking
- m) I'm

3A

- 1 B: Not really so.
- 2 B: Yeah ... see you on there.
- 3 B: Yes, I think so.
- 4 B: No, never do.
- 5 B: I guess it's so.
- 6 A: Nearly have finished?

4

- 2 flooding
- 3 brings
- 4 holds
- 5 earliest
- 6 hazy/vague
- 7 distinctly
- 8 vague/hazy

5A

1 d 2 f 3 b 4 e 5 i 6 c 7 g
8 j 9 h 10 a

8.3

1

- 1 pushed
- 2 yourself
- 3 spare
- 4 pass
- 5 just
- 6 hands
- 7 world

2A

- 1 B: I know how **what** you mean.
B: Yes, but looking at **it** another way, ...
- 2 B: That's truly **true**.
B: Yeah. Minding **Mind** you, ...
- 3 B: No and yes **Yes and no**.
B: ... Although having told **said** that, ...
- 4 B: I'm much with you there.
B: ... That makes the perfect sense.

3

- 1 But looking at it another way
- 2 Having said that
- 3 Mind you
- 4 On the other hand
- 5 I never thought of that
- 6 I know what you mean

4

- 1 Is **there** anything we've missed?
- 2 Anything **that** to add?
- 3 What **of** else?
- 4 Anyone managed to come up **with** any other ideas?
- 5 Can you tell **to** us more?

REVIEW 4

1

- 3 to
- 4 ✓
- 5 so
- 6 ✓
- 7 ✓
- 8 what
- 9 ✓
- 10 ✓
- 11 that
- 12 something
- 13 ✓
- 14 but
- 15 ✓
- 16 Of
- 17 ✓
- 18 that

2

- 1 set off the alarm
- 2 launch an investigation into the thefts from the office
- 3 take a breather
- 4 my hair down at this party
- 5 switch off in the evenings
- 6 mind off all these worries
- 7 take some time out from training
- 8 take risks with your money, not mine

3

- 1 Having eaten
- 2 Told
- 3 not realising
- 4 Not having
- 5 telling
- 6 embarrassed
- 7 having made
- 8 handing
- 9 Attempting
- 10 Alerted

4

- 2 persuasive
- 3 glorify
- 4 Loneliness
- 5 exhaustion
- 6 dominant
- 7 embarrassment
- 8 reappearance
- 9 strengthen
- 10 deeply
- 11 musician
- 12 modernise

5

- 1 Oh come on, you must be joking.
- 2 You can't honestly think that's true.
- 3 I couldn't agree more.
- 4 Oh, that's ridiculous!
- 5 Where's the logic in that?
- 6 I suppose you've got a point,
- 7 How can you say that?
- 8 It just doesn't make sense to me.
- 9 I'm with you 100 percent on that.
- 10 That's absolutely right.
- 11 I agree with you up to a point.
- 12 Surely you don't think that's practical?

6

- 1 hands
- 2 earliest
- 3 brings
- 4 pushed
- 5 about
- 6 remember
- 7 hazy
- 8 time
- 9 about

7

- 1 to
- 2 was
- 3 to
- 4 was
- 5 to
- 6 would
- 7 going
- 8 to
- 9 have
- 10 would

8

- 2 c i 3 e v i 4 f i i 5 a x i i 6 h v i i i
7 d x i 8 b x 9 i v i i 10 g i i i
11 l i v 12 k v

9

- 1 c 2 d 3 a 4 c 5 b 6 d 7 c
8 a 9 d 10 b

10

- 1 a
- 2 of
- 3 said
- 4 with
- 5 Mind
- 6 at
- 7 other
- 8 what

CHECK

- 1 b 2 a 3 c 4 a 5 a 6 c 7 c
8 c 9 a 10 b 11 c 12 b 13 a
14 a 15 c 16 c 17 b 18 c 19 a
20 c 21 b 22 b 23 a 24 c 25 c
26 b 27 b 28 c 29 a 30 c

UNIT 9

9.1

1A

- 1 well-received
- 2 striking
- 3 unconventional
- 4 overrated
- 5 offbeat
- 6 poignant
- 7 stunning
- 8 thought-provoking
- 9 subtle
- 10 compelling
- 11 bleak
- 12 charming

B

- 1 i 2 e 3 f 4 b 5 h 6 d 7 j 8 g
9 a 10 c 11 k 12 l

2

- 1 had
- 2 supposing
- 3 time
- 4 rather
- 5 as
- 6 did
- 7 about
- 8 was
- 9 wanted
- 10 if

3

- 1 I'd rather go to the Manet exhibition.
- 2 I wish I was/were rich enough to buy that painting.
- 3 He acts as if he was/were a famous artist.
- 4 Supposing we borrowed his car, would he mind?
- 5 This computer's ancient. It's about time I bought myself a new one.
- 6 Imagine you had 24 hours to live. What would you do?

4B

Photo A

Year: 1965

Winner: Muhammad Ali

Background to the story: *In their first fight*, no one thought Ali would win but he did.

What happened just before the picture was taken: Liston fell down, but no one saw the punch.

Photo B

Event: World Cup in Mexico

Year: 1970

Winner: Brazil

Background to the story: *The photographer, John Varley, almost missed the game because his car broke down.* What happened just before the picture was taken: The final whistle went and the photographer Varley hung around hoping Moore and Pelé would meet on the pitch.

5

- 1 get away with
- 2 stand up to
- 3 come up with
- 4 put down to
- 5 go along with
- 6 catching up with
- 7 get round to
- 8 stand up for
- 9 catch on to
- 10 put up with
- 11 gone in for
- 12 comes down to

6A

The stress is on the second word in the multi-word verbs.

9.2

1

- 1 g 2 j 3 a 4 f 5 b 6 i 7 c
8 d 9 h 10 e

2

- 1 to record my ideas
- 2 annually
- 3 almost certainly/probably
- 4 a year
- 5 on your own
- 6 simultaneously
- 7 probably/almost certainly
- 8 readily

3

- 1 honestly can't tell them apart
- 2 in a while, we have a chance to see Harry's cousins
- 3 offered to help when we saw that the old lady couldn't cope by herself
- 4 all probability, it was my own fault
- 5 cautiously opened the suspicious package
- 6 postpone the whole thing until everyone has recovered

4A

- Q1: What inspired you to take the path of an artist?
Q2: Who inspired you most along your journey, and why?
Q3: Can you tell us a little bit about a normal day in your life?
Q4: What advice would you give to young artists out there?

B

- 1 E 2 B 3 A 4 C 5 F

C

- 1 living (the) artist's dream
- 2 got the chance
- 3 flipping
- 4 noon

5A

- 1 d 2 a 3 b 4 c

9.3

1A

- 1 It's **an** all-time classic
- 2 It was **an** idyllic
- 3 That was one **of** the ...
- 4 It was **the a** total waste ...
- 5 ... I **don't can't** stand
- 6 ... cup of juice **tea** ...
- 7 it was **awful absolutely absolutely awful**
- 8 It **stands** drives me ...

2

- 1 it was a total waste of time
- 2 he's an all-time classic
- 3 it's not my cup of tea at all
- 4 I think it's absolutely awful
- 5 I think it's one of the most incredible places I've ever been
- 6 there's nothing worse than getting lost

3

- 1 fly
- 2 rant
- 3 mind
- 4 crave
- 5 speak
- 6 rave

4A

- 1 basically
- 2 honestly
- 3 completely
- 4 simply
- 5 Surprisingly
- 6 incredibly

B

- 1 completely
- 2 simply
- 3 undoubtedly
- 4 incredibly
- 5 basically
- 6 totally
- 7 Surprisingly

UNIT 10**10.1****1A**

- 1 on the road
- 2 Travelling off
- 3 set off
- 4 headed straight
- 5 a couple of days
- 6 to quit your job
- 7 trial runs
- 8 learning experience

B

- 1 set
- 2 trial
- 3 track
- 4 headed
- 5 experience
- 6 quit
- 7 road
- 8 epic

2A

Greg Parmley: around Europe; on his motorbike; he wanted to break the world record for the number of music festivals visited in 30 days

Peter Moore: London to Sydney; without flying (by land); to 'blow his mind and enrich his life'

Sarah Outen: around the world; only on her pedal bike or kayak; to inspire young children to learn more about the world

B

- 1 thirty
- 2 5,500; 13
- 3 Sydney; flying
- 4 enrich
- 5 human
- 6 world

3

- 1 music and motorbikes
- 2 drawing moustaches on his classmates' work
- 3 She will send blog updates, videos and Twitter messages (Tweets).

4

- 1 b 2 e 3 a 4 f 5 c 6 d

5

- 1 Never before had I seen anything quite like it.
- 2 No sooner had they finished the meal than the waiter brought the bill and asked them to leave.
- 3 Had they bothered to check the weather forecast before they left, they might have seen that storms were predicted.
- 4 Not until they reached the tiny island did they realise how basic things were.
- 5 At no point did we even consider inviting our extended family, as they don't get on at all.
- 6 Not only did he arrive late, but he also forgot the ring!

6A

- 1 b 2 a 3 e 4 f 5 c 6 d

B

- 1 Hudleston set off on his voyage to India in 1817.
- 2 It was an epic trip crossing three continents.
- 3 I've been working at it for weeks but I just can't get the hang of it.
- 4 It was definitely the most exhilarating scene in the whole film.
- 5 When travelling, it's wise to conceal your valuables.
- 6 My hotel room was immense but a little old-fashioned.

10.2**1**

- 1 b 2 c 3 b 4 a 5 a 6 c 7 a 8 a 9 c 10 b 11 c 12 b

2

- 1 a 2 b 3 a 4 b 5 a 6 a

3A

- 3, 4 and 7 are grammatically correct.

B

- 1 ... Being a mother is every **bit as** wonderful as ...
- 2 ... my troubles were nowhere **near as** bad as I'd thought.
- 3 It's becoming **more and more** difficult ...
- 4 ... I was **a lot** closer to him ...
- 5 ... The longer I stayed, **the more** I realised it wasn't for me.
- 6 ... my life became a **good deal** better.
- 7 ... It was **nothing like** as bad as I'd feared.
- 8 ... I feel **much better** than I've felt in years.

4A

The poem is the life story of an actor.

B

- 1 T 2 T 3 F 4 F 5 F 6 T 7 T 8 F

C

- 1 tremble
- 2 besieged
- 3 bullet-ridden
- 4 sagged
- 5 graced
- 6 flicks

5B

- 1 What
- 2 drawbacks
- 3 other
- 4 favour
- 5 take
- 6 negative

C

show contrasting arguments: One of the benefits ... one of the drawbacks; On the one hand ... on the other hand; Those in favour ... those against; On the positive side ... on the negative side

introduce pros: What could be better than ...

introduce pros or cons: We need to take into consideration the fact that ...

10.3**1**

- 1 clarifying
- 2 if you were
- 3 What if
- 4 we'll give
- 5 would be
- 6 I can do
- 7 acceptable
- 8 got
- 9 sort this out
- 10 resolve
- 11 have in mind
- 12 go into

2

1 g 2 a 3 d 4 f 5 b 6 e 7 c

3A

- 1 I'd like to think about it.
- 2 I'll have to ask about that.
- 3 I need more time to consider it.
- 4 I can't give you an answer to that right now.
- 5 Can I get back to you on that?

REVIEW 5

1

- 1 gave up
- 2 didn't
- 3 was
- 4 didn't have to go
- 5 had
- 6 misunderstood
- 7 sorted
- 8 you hadn't

2

- 1 a) compelling b) stylish
- 2 a) bleak b) thought-provoking
- 3 a) poignant b) charming
- 4 a) subtle b) off-beat
- 5 a) the idea b) bright idea
- 6 a) seemed like a good idea
b) gave me the idea for
- 7 a) novel b) ridiculous
- 8 a) rave b) mind
- 9 a) crave b) fly

3

- 1 on his own
- 2 for his idea
- 3 readily
- 4 Not surprisingly
- 5 in five months
- 6 quite possibly

4

- 1 in
- 2 up
- 3 down
- 4 with
- 5 up
- 6 around
- 7 up
- 8 down
- 9 up
- 10 up

5

- 1 after
- 2 renowned
- 3 esteem
- 4 shot
- 5 spotlight
- 6 set
- 7 deferred
- 8 served
- 9 craved
- 10 dues
- 11 job
- 12 epic
- 13 overnight
- 14 haggling
- 15 make
- 16 off

6

1 f 2 a 3 b 4 c 5 d 6 e

7

1 b 2 a 3 b 4 a 5 b 6 a

8A

- 1 thrilling
- 2 cover up
- 3 journey
- 4 extensive
- 5 undertake
- 6 grasp

B

- 1 cover up
- 2 undertake
- 3 extensive
- 4 journey
- 5 grasp
- 6 thrilling

9

- 1 like
- 2 more
- 3 a
- 4 every
- 5 great/good
- 6 any
- 7 more
- 8 the
- 9 nowhere
- 10 bit/little

10

- 1 We want to sort **this/it** out ...
- 2 ✓
- 3 ... have ~~on~~ **in** mind?
- 4 Can you **get go** into ...
- 5 ✓
- 6 ~~if~~ **what** **What if** we ...
- 7 ✓
- 8 ✓
- 9 That sounds accepting **acceptable** to me.
- 10 We've taken **got** a deal.
- 11 Let me know **when if** you have ...
- 12 ... anything needs clarified **clarifying**.

CHECK

1 c 2 b 3 a 4 c 5 c 6 b 7 a
8 a 9 c 10 b 11 c 12 a 13 b
14 c 15 a 16 b 17 a 18 b 19 c
20 a 21 c 22 c 23 c 24 b 25 a
26 c 27 a 28 c 29 c 30 b