

## UNIT 1

### 1.1

#### 1A

- 2 fluency
- 3 mother tongue
- 4 foreign
- 5 native speaker
- 6 slang
- 7 jargon
- 8 learning strategies
- 9 skill
- 10 accuracy

#### B

- 2 fluent
- 3 accurately
- 4 mother tongue
- 5 foreigner
- 6 slang
- 7 skills
- 8 native speaker

#### 2A

- 1 b 2 b 3 b 4 b 5 a 6 a 7 b

#### B

- b 5 c 7 d 1 e 6 f 3 g 4

#### 3A

- 1 When's the best time to learn a language?
- 2 Who taught you English first?
- 3 Where's the dictionary?
- 4 Why did people stop speaking Latin every day?
- 5 What did you learn last lesson?
- 6 What does your name mean?

#### 4A

##### Maria

- Which? English  
How? In lessons at school

##### Ahmed

- Which? Dutch  
How? In evening classes (at college in the Netherlands)

##### Jessie

- Which? Japanese  
How? In day-to-day life informally

#### B

- 1 Thailand
- 2 A translator
- 3 The Netherlands
- 4 He spoke English.
- 5 Because English is commonly used and they don't feel pressure to learn another language.
- 6 Japan

#### C

- 1 d 2 a 3 f 4 c 5 b 6 e

#### 5A

Email 2 needs to be formal.

#### B

- 1 Hi Pilar
- 2 'How are you?
- 3 thought I'd
- 4 really like
- 5 can't wait to stay
- 6 Hope
- 7 Dear members
- 8 I am writing to introduce myself
- 9 I would like to take this opportunity
- 10 I will explain
- 11 I look forward to working with you all
- 12 Yours sincerely

### 1.2

#### 1A

- 1 employee, boss
- 2 classmate, pupil
- 3 fiancée, fiancé, godfather, godmother
- 4 team-mate, member

#### B

- 1 fiancée
- 2 classmate
- 3 boss
- 4 member
- 5 pupil
- 6 employee
- 7 godfather
- 8 team-mate

#### 2A

- 1 employee
- 2 mentor
- 3 pupils
- 4 team-mates
- 5 fiancée
- 6 partner
- 7 godmother
- 8 members

#### 3

- 1 are, found
- 2 won, was sleeping
- 3 don't like, didn't (you) tell
- 4 Did (you) hear, were driving
- 5 Do (you) need, 'm staying
- 6 'm reading, didn't finish
- 7 get up, leave
- 8 're waiting, was looking

#### 4

- 2 a) ii b) i
- 3 a) i b) ii
- 4 a) ii b) i
- 5 a) ii b) i

#### 5A

- 1 men – said by women
- 2 men – said by women
- 3 women – said by women
- 4 women – said by women

#### C

- 2 Mai
- 3 Guy
- 4 Sergio
- 5 Linda
- 6 Avril

#### D

- 1 spatial perception
- 2 equip
- 3 further
- 4 distantly
- 5 instincts

#### 6

- 2 go
- 3 take
- 4 do
- 5 do
- 6 get
- 7 go
- 8 do
- 9 take
- 10 get
- 11 take
- 12 go

### 1.3

#### 1

- 1 d 2 g 3 e 4 h 5 f 6 c 7 b 8 a

#### 2A

##### Conversation 1

Could I ask a question?

In my opinion

##### Conversation 2

There are a couple of things I'd like to ask about.

For me, the most important thing

##### Conversation 3

I have a query.

One thing I'd like to say is that

##### Conversation 4

Can I ask you about that?

I'd have to say

#### B

- A 4 B 1 C 2 D 3

#### 3

- 1 a 2 b 3 c 4 e 5 a 6 a 7 c  
8 c 9 b

## UNIT 2

### 2.1

#### 1A

- 1 Crime, thriller
- 2 biopic
- 3 fantasy
- 4 period drama
- 5 romantic comedy
- 6 adventure
- 7 disaster
- 8 action
- 9 docudrama

#### B

- 1 romantic comedy
- 2 disaster
- 3 biopic
- 4 fantasy
- 5 action / thriller
- 6 crime

**2**

- 1 've never been, went
- 2 have you acted, 've acted
- 3 has travelled, has he visited
- 4 has won, won
- 5 lived, did they move
- 6 Have you been, arrived
- 7 've been married, met
- 8 Did you enjoy, haven't had

**3**

- 2 's / has been
- 3 've / have worked
- 4 've / have lived in
- 5 've / have been to London

**4A**

- 1 we've visited
- 2 we haven't had
- 3 we found
- 4 've left
- 5 we've already
- 6 we've had

**5**

- 1 at
- 2 in
- 3 on
- 4 at
- 5 on
- 6 In
- 7 by
- 8 in
- 9 in
- 10 by
- 11 on
- 12 on

**6A/B**

- 1 T
- 2 F (He was twenty-four years old.)
- 3 F (He wasn't speeding at the time of the accident.)
- 4 T (He had a motorcycle accident and lost two teeth.)
- 5 F (His favourite drink was coffee.)

**C**

- 1 b 2 c 3 a 4 c

**D**

- 1 barely out of their teens
- 2 immortalised
- 3 rebellious attitude
- 4 a lasting impression
- 5 assumed

**2.2****1A**

- 1 T 2 F

**B**

- A 3 B 4 C 1 D 2

**C**

- 1 Rob
- 2 Gino
- 3 Danny, a friend
- 4 people outside the station
- 5 Marianne
- 6 John Lennon

**2**

- 1 b 2 a 3 a 4 b 5 a 6 a

**3**

- 1 happened
- 2 waited
- 3 didn't come
- 4 was driving
- 5 broke
- 6 had run out
- 7 Did (you) enjoy
- 8 hated
- 9 had booked
- 10 hadn't realised / didn't realise
- 11 were coming
- 12 was pouring
- 13 spilled
- 14 ordered
- 15 had said / said
- 16 arrived
- 17 tasted

**4A**

- 1 crash
- 2 earthquake
- 3 hostages
- 4 floods
- 5 Fugitive
- 6 demonstration
- 7 attacked
- 8 strikes

**B**

- 1 a 2 b 3 b 4 a 5 a

**5A****Report A**

- a 2 b 3 c 1

**Report B**

- a 3 b 2 c 1

**Report C**

- a 3 b 2 c 1

**B****Report A**

- 1 A priest installed an electronic fingerprint reader in his church.
- 2 Warsaw, Poland
- 3 He wants to monitor whether the children attend mass or not.

**Report B**

- 1 There was a 'Love Message Yelling Event'.
- 2 Hibiya Park in central Tokyo, Japan
- 3 Kiyotaka Yamana started the event after his own marriage failed, to encourage people to be more romantic.

**Report C**

- 1 More than a thousand tourists had to be evacuated from Machu Picchu in helicopters.
- 2 Machu Picchu, Peru
- 3 The ruins had been cut off by floods and mudslides.

**C**

- 1 as soon as
- 2 During
- 3 While
- 4 Until
- 5 During
- 6 by the time
- 7 until

**2.3****1**

- 1 told
- 2 say
- 3 told
- 4 told
- 5 say
- 6 said

**2**

- 1 This happened when
- 2 Well
- 3 so
- 4 Anyway
- 5 Before long
- 6 The next thing I knew
- 7 In the end
- 8 Anyway

**3**

- 1 happened
- 2 no
- 3 kidding
- 4 what
- 5 then
- 6 Oh
- 7 Really
- 8 amazing

**REVIEW 1****1**

- 1 slang
- 2 native speaker
- 3 accuracy
- 4 bilingual
- 5 foreign
- 6 fluency

**2A**

- 1 do you work for
- 2 do you do
- 3 do you deal with
- 4 did you start
- 5 Do you enjoy
- 6 did you apply

**3A/B**

- 1 boss
- 2 classmate
- 3 team-mate
- 4 mentor
- 5 employee
- 6 partner